



# THE INDEPENDENT

Thursday 6 November 1997 45p (R50p) No 3,447

## INSIDE TODAY

### HEALTH/5

Why fitness centres are bad for you



TV/20  
Death of 'This Life', the true story

EDUCATION +  
Universities turn commercial

## TODAY'S NEWS

### Animal testing U-turn

The use of animals to test cosmetic products is to end in Britain, after a dramatic change of heart by the Government. The initiative, which will be announced later today, comes two weeks after *The Independent* revealed Labour had reneged on its election promise to ban experiments on animals to test cosmetics. Page 3

### Louise must still wait

The jailed au pair Louise Woodward must wait until next week before she knows whether moves to reduce her sentence will be granted. The trial judge Hillier Zobel made it known through court officials in Cambridge, Massachusetts, that his decision will not be released until Monday morning at the very earliest. The judge has to decide whether to order her acquittal, reduce the sentence to manslaughter, order a re-trial, or let the verdict stand. Page 3

### Pilot saves plane

An Airbus pilot who safely landed 114 passengers and crew at Heathrow airport after part of his landing gear failed explained how it was all in a day's work. Captain Tim Barnaby said he had been confident he could bring down the Virgin Atlantic airliner in one piece. The company said the pilot made a textbook emergency landing. A total of nine passengers and crew were treated afterwards, all for minor injuries. Page 4

### Snow keeps his job

The only person guaranteed a job with Channel 4 News when the programme's ITN contract ends in June 1999 is its presenter, Jon Snow. Focus group research shows he is the programme's biggest asset. Viewers believe Snow combines 'gravitas and authority' while carrying a 'whiff of the anti-establishment' about him. Page 9

### Masterclass for gifted

Gifted primary schoolchildren could be taught in masterclasses as part of an expanded programme of specialist schools. Ten per cent of pupils for the schools specialising in technology, sport, music or arts, will be selected on aptitude. Page 18

## SEEN & HEARD

Are you now, or have you ever been, a friend of Bill Clinton? In an attempt to find all the President's women, a television advertisement is running in Washington calling on women who may have been sexually harassed "by the President" to make themselves known, giving a toll-free number to call. It has been placed by backers of Paula Jones - the woman who is suing President Clinton for sexual harassment, alleging that he exposed himself to her in an Arkansas hotel room when he was state governor. Ms Jones, who rejected an offer of compensation over the summer because it did not incorporate an admission of Mr Clinton's responsibility, now has new lawyers who are trying to prove "a pattern of behaviour" by Mr Clinton.

WEATHER The Eye, page 10  
TELEVISION The Eye, page 12  
CROSSWORDS Page 32 and the Eye, page 9  
Web address: <http://www.independent.co.uk>

## Proof positive. Taking Ecstasy permanently alters your brain



Ecstasy and agony: a real brain highlighted to show its contours. Scientists fear that regular drug-taking could lead to depression and suicide  
Geoff Tompkinson/Science Photo Library

The first formal studies using brain scans show that regular Ecstasy users are permanently changing their brains. Isn't that bad news? Well, maybe, maybe not: our brains might take it in their stride, just as they do so much else. Charles Arthur, Science Editor, looks at the implications.

Though small, the number is sufficient to pinpoint differences between groups using PET.

Dr Ricaurte examined the peoples' brains to evaluate the activity of the millions of brain synapses which release a neurotransmitter called serotonin - the "happiness chemical". The control subjects had normal levels of serotonin activity. The Ecstasy users, though, showed deficiencies in all brain regions.

Una McCann, one of the team members, told *New Scientist* magazine that this is clear evidence that Ecstasy damages serotonin-generating synapses: "The message is that if you're going to use it, do it in moderation."

The brain scans are unequivocal. For the first time, scientists have demonstrated that long-term users of the "rave drug" Ecstasy are permanently altering their brains. The tough question now is, are they actually damaging them?

Though the effects of the changes could take years or even decades to show up, it is potentially serious news for the UK's estimated 500,000 regular "E" users, who each take one or two tablets every weekend. If the brain cannot compensate for the changes caused by the drug, the long-term effects could include widespread depression and even suicide.

That is because Ecstasy affects the production of a chemical that modulates how happy we feel. In effect, repeated use might leave the brain drained of that chemical. But scientists are still debating whether, over time, our most adaptable organ might make allowances even for that change.

The latest research by George Ricaurte, assistant professor of neurology at Johns Hopkins University, used positron emission tomography (PET) scanners, which can produce detailed images of active areas of the brain, to study two groups, each of 14 recreational drugs users.

The first group used Ecstasy and other drugs; the others used drugs excluding Ecstasy.

But David Concar, the deputy editor of *New Scientist* and a PhD in biochemistry, pointed out last night that the case against Ecstasy may not be so clear-cut. "The really tricky point about this is whether you call these changes 'damage', or whether they are chemical responses to the drug which would in time reverse themselves." A scientist for the US Environmental Protection Agency commented that "there's no evidence of structural damage".

The knee-jerk reaction by drug opponents would be to point to this study as definitive evidence that Ecstasy does damage. Earlier studies using questionnaires have shown, though less convincingly than PET scans, that regular users of Ecstasy tend to be more depressed than non-users.

But that is not incontrovertible evidence of permanent damage. The human brain repeatedly demonstrates that it is capable of withstanding massive amounts of damage and rebuilding itself: people who have suffered even serious strokes often regain many faculties, demonstrating that even real damage in which neurons actually die can be overcome.

## Blair's cool Britannia is left out in the euro cold

Tony Blair will lay on a show of the best of British design, culture and food at Canary Wharf in east London for the French President and Prime Minister, who arrive today. But he will also be trying to prevent Britain from becoming politically marginalised in Europe by the creation of a single currency. Anthony Bevins, Katherine Butler and John Lichfield report.

Style wars were declared by the Prime Minister's office last night, as frantic London preparations were under way for the annual summit between Jacques Chirac, the French President, Lionel Jospin, his Prime Minister, Tony Blair and ministerial colleagues.

While the diplomatic agenda ranged over the customary points of mutual European and international interest, including the single currency and Iraq, the lunchtime menu, the furniture, the art to be hung on the walls, even the rugs and flower arrangements, were being given the full promotional spin by the Number 10 spokesman.

With a bird's-eye view of the Millennium Dome development site, an entire floor of the 50-floor Canary Wharf tower has been taken over for the summit, with Terence Conran laying out rooms which will be partitioned with opaque glass walls, complete with cherrywood doors.

Whitehall went to town on the furnishings and the young team of top British designers who are being provided with a world stage for their work - much of it already promoted by the Italians, who have spotted winning designs and provided

some of the designers with work. The furniture designers include Jasper Morrison and Matthew Hilton, who have both worked for Italian manufacturers, Fred Scott, Tom Dixon, Terence Woodgate, Oubaholyodin, Tristram Mylius, Lynne Wilson and Michael Young.

Rugs are to be provided by Christopher Farr, light sculpture by Jeremy Lord, flower arrangements from Paula Pryke - and the food from Anton Escalera, of the Midsummer House Restaurant, Cambridge.

But for all the assertive British cultural diplomacy, there is also a serious topic on the table: the creation of a single currency and the new council which will manage it from 1999. The Government will not participate unless and until it merges the pound into the euro, and hence will be excluded from decision-making on some of the key issues in Europe.

Britain's marginalisation took concrete shape last night as France and Germany unveiled details of their plans for a new "council" to co-ordinate economic policy making. They made public a letter detailing a bilateral agreement on the Euro-council.

The new economic "government" will be known as the "Euro-X", the X representing the number of countries in the euro zone. Finance ministers from the zone will meet before the regular monthly meetings of EU finance ministers to co-ordinate a wide range of areas, from budgetary policies to taxation.

The letter directly challenges Gordon Brown's assertion that Britain will set the agenda in Europe on employment policy, for instance. Among the areas the council will cover are "structural policies... in particular employment and labour market policies on the adaptability of markets and on tax reform" as well as "evaluation of wage and cost trends". Britain will be excluded from meetings on these subjects.

The Chancellor made it clear yesterday that he is deeply unhappy with any bid to undermine the central role of Ecofin, the official EU council of finance ministers. "Ecofin remains the body that takes formal decisions," he said. Yet, according to French sources, Britain has been desperately jockeying to be granted at least observer status on the new council, a request neither Bonn nor Paris have so far been willing to countenance.

In Brussels for a meeting with fellow finance ministers, the Chancellor told reporters that Britain would not be sidelined. He said the Government's Commons statement committing Britain "in principle" to monetary union represented a "turning point" which would be enough to demonstrate the Government's pro-Emu credentials to its partners.

Mr Jospin and President Chirac will be seeking to defuse British hostility to the planned Euro-Council. France understands that the council is viewed with suspicion in London. But Mr Jospin will argue that the council will be in Britain's interest if sterling is merged into the euro in due course. It would provide a forum for some political and democratic management of the euro zone, balancing the purely technocratic and monetarist deliberations of the independent European Central Bank.

French officials are convinced that the Blair government has a schizophrenic view of the euro council. While Britain remains outside the single currency, it will inevitably be suspicious of anything that resembles the politburo of a hard-core Europe, from which it is excluded.

On the other hand, if Britain joined the single currency early next century, French officials believe the Blair government would incline towards its own view: that the euro council is an essential political counterweight to the purely monetary management of the European central bank.

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## COLUMN ONE

### Remembrance poppy row enmeshes McAleese

The Irish president-elect Mary McAleese yesterday said she would not be wearing a memorial poppy at her inauguration on Armistice Day next week.

Her announcement saw the simple flower, supposed to represent the poppies in Flanders fields from the First World War, firmly entangled in the briar of Northern Ireland politics.

Mrs McAleese, who was elected as Ireland's head of state last week to succeed Mary Robinson, will be attending a Remembrance Day service on Sunday in Dublin. But she said she had decided "after long deliberation, apart from the shamrock, the president should not wear emblems or symbols of any kind". That included the poppy.

Her decision outraged many Tory MPs and Ulster Unionists. Andrew Mackay, the Tory spokesman on Northern Ireland, said "It's obscene for Mary McAleese to confuse the poppy with any sectarian issues. It's a mark of respect for the millions of people who gave their lives in both world wars, including many thousands of Irish men and women."

David Trimble, the Ulster Unionist leader, said: "If she had wanted to make a significant contribution, that was her opportunity. It is a missed opportunity."

Mrs McAleese, 46, who was born in Belfast, and has been deeply committed to the peace campaign in the North, was responding to requests to wear the poppy from the Royal British Legion and other groups.

She was advised against it by Irish ministers, including the Irish Defence Minister, Michael Smith, who said it was private matter for Mrs McAleese but he believed that she could be creating problems for the future if she wore an emblem.

By announcing her decision, however, she stepped into a row over the wearing of the poppy north of the Border, where 20 workers at the Coats Vycella textile factory in Londonderry have been suspended for wearing the poppy against a company ruling.

Mo Mowlam, the Northern Ireland Secretary, had been trying to calm tempers about the poppy and Mrs McAleese's dilemma. She said that she hoped the poppy was not going to become a "political football".

The row over the flower has reopened old wounds in Northern Ireland. Remembrance Day may be seen by some as a militaristic support for the British Army, regarded by some nationalists as an occupying army. Others remember that many from the Irish Free State volunteered for the British Army, in spite of Ireland's neutrality, in the Second World War.

More recent events cast an even darker shadow - notably the 1987 IRA bomb atrocity at Enniskillen in which 11 people lost their lives.

Lembit Opik, the Liberal Democrat spokesman on Ulster, said: "The concern about poppies is a symptom, not a cause of the differences in Northern Ireland. When such events cease to be an issue, we will know we have made progress."

— Colin Brown, Chief Political Correspondent

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## PEOPLE



### The artist formerly known as Nigel ...

After five years in exile, Britain's best known violinist has relaunched, nay reinvented, himself.

Nigel Kennedy, still widely described as a "punk musician" at the age of 40, has let it be known that henceforth he wishes to be known as "Kennedy".

The artist formerly known as "Nige" or even "NK", has vowed to ditch his first name from all future recordings, concerts and public appearances.

Happily this coincides with the launch of his new re-recording of Elgar's Violin Concerto released this week. "I have never liked the name Nigel," he explains. "But what people want to address me as in conversation is up to them."

His publicist elaborated: "He has hated being called Nigel for as long as I have known him and a month ago he rang me to say he would prefer to be called Kennedy from now on."

"Naturally it is his decision, after all it is his name, though he's a bit baffled by the interest."

Others believe the name-change has more to do with a conscious mid-life decision to shake off his old scruffy, new-age soccer-mad punky image.

He had made it plain he would now prefer people to concentrate on his musical talent rather than

his former barrow boy incarnation, typified by esoteric English and extravagant gestures like spraying his Jaguar car claret and blue in tribute to his sporting heroes, Aston Villa.

Last month, Kennedy gave his first live performance since his "retirement" in 1992.

The critics largely agreed that he remains an outstanding violinist, technically brilliant and with a gift for making audiences listen hard.

He has not yet fully eschewed the "Nige" persona, however. He performed at the Royal Festival Hall sporting a new age haircut and a spotty waistcoat. It is partly through this "alternative" approach that Kennedy has been credited by many critics as the performer who introduced a new generation of young people to classical music. His recording of Vivaldi's *Four Seasons* has sold over 2 million copies.

His next live performance of Elgar's Violin Concerto, accompanied by the Oxford University Chamber Orchestra, will take place at the Virgin Megastore in Oxford Street, central London, on 17 November.

— Amanda Kelly



### New neighbours stumped by Boycott's arrival

Sir Geoffrey Boycott, whose gruff tones have come to symbolise Yorkshire as much as the white rose itself, is abandoning the county of his birth to go and live by the seaside in Dorset.

The former England batsman and now television commentator enjoys near-legendary status in the Ridings, where cricketing achievement is widely seen as the mark of a man's worth.

But among the retired gentile-folk of Poole, his reputation counts for less. Two of his prospective neighbours asked "Who is he?" when told yesterday of the Yorkshireman's pending

arrival at his new harbourside abode. "To be perfectly honest, I don't expect people would know he was here," said another near neighbour. "You only occasionally see your neighbour, although to be truthful I don't expect I would recognise him if I saw him."

Sir Geoffrey, 57, grew up in the coal mining village of Fitzwilliam. During one of his many run-ins with the Yorkshire county cricket committee he once boasted: "I have lived in the Wakefield district all my life and I have no wish to live anywhere else."

— Ian Burrell

### Druid reunited with Excalibur

A Druid who thinks he is the reincarnation of King Arthur was yesterday reunited with his ceremonial sword Excalibur.

Arthur Pendragon's sword was confiscated seven months ago by police in Trafalgar Square. But, it was returned to him yesterday after a judge at Southwark Crown Court said he was satisfied Mr Pendragon, 43, was a genuine

Druid and that the sword was used for ceremonial and ritual purposes. Judge Stephen Robbins made his ruling after reading reports from Professor Ronald Hutton, a leading authority on Druids. He said: "Professor Hutton leaves ... no doubt that this defendant's Druid credentials are genuine. It is not in the public interest to pursue this case."

## UPDATE

### WELFARE

#### Care of elderly seen as state duty

The Government should retain a major role in financing care of the elderly, according to a new national survey.

Most people are realistic about the likelihood of needing care in old age, whether in their own home or in a residential or nursing home, the Economic and Social Research Council found. But there is a limit to their willingness to take responsibility for their own care - particularly financial responsibility.

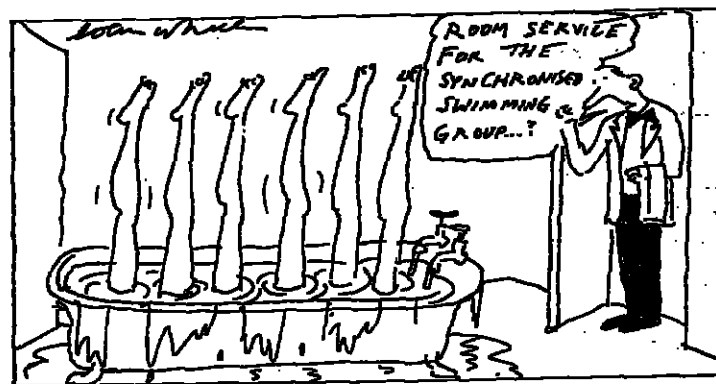
Most of the people the ESRC questioned believed that the state should pay at least the basic care costs and few were willing to use capital tied up in their home to pay for care. Private long-term care insurance schemes were considered unattractive, with only 6 per cent of the people questioned saying they would take them up. Two-thirds of those questioned said they were dissatisfied with the present means-tested system of state support, said the study, which involved almost 1,000 men and women.

A system based on partnership - in which the Government allows an individual to keep assets provided private insurers cover part of the costs of care - was a more popular option. But even here, only half were enthusiastic about this way of paying for their care.

— Glenda Cooper, Social Affairs Correspondent

### LEISURE

#### Hotels' wet and wild side



Couples snorkelling in the bath and hosing each other down with sodawater are just some of the weird and watery pleasures of hotel guests, the AA reveals today in its 1998 *Hotel Guide*.

Other aquatic anecdotes reported in the guide include a Chinese guest who asked for a goldfish to take in the bath with him to aid relaxation; a party of Japanese visitors who booked three rooms in Carmarthen, south Wales, but all used the same bath because they liked the view of the river Wye; a guest in Llangollen in Wales who flooded two floors and a banqueting area after leaving the bath running and going for a long walk; and a woman at a hotel in Ashburton, Devon, who complained that while she was bathing a dog had entered her room and run off with her knickers.

The sodawater incident involved a guest who ordered several siphons from room service and later apologised for soaking the bed and surrounding area. He explained he and his girlfriend enjoyed squirting the water at each other. The snorkelling incident came to light when staff investigating a flood discovered two guests in a bathroom wearing face masks and breathing tubes.

### ESSAY COMPETITION FOR LAW STUDENTS

The Independent is sponsoring an essay competition for law students to win a free place at the College of Law. Entrants have to write an essay under the question "What are Law Schools For?". The winner will have all tuition fees for the course paid.

Last year's winner of the College of Law/Independent competition, Abdul Hoq Mohammed, gained a training contract at Lincoln's Inn based Towers and Hamblins.

Entries, in not more than 1,500 words, should be sent to: College of Law Essay Competition, College of Law, Braboeuf Manor, St Catherine's, Guildford, Surrey, GU1 1HA. For more information contact the college marketing department on 01483 460350.

### TOURIST RATES

Australia (dollars)	2.31	Italy (lira)	2774
Austria (schillings)	19.79	Japan (yen)	203.56
Belgium (francs)	58.15	Malta (lira)	0.62
Canada (\$)	2.29	Netherlands (guilders)	3.17
Cyprus (pounds)	0.83	Norway (kroner)	11.56
Denmark (kroner)	10.79	Portugal (escudos)	286.07
France (francs)	9.43	Spain (pesetas)	237.42
Germany (marks)	2.83	Sweden (kroner)	12.37
Greece (drachmet)	446.74	Switzerland (francs)	2.31
Hong Kong (\$)	12.59	Turkey (lira)	295.346
Ireland (punts)	1.08	USA (\$)	1.64

Source: Thomas Cook.  
Rates for independent purposes only.

# SEX

Life

"Sorry about last night...not wanting to... I wanted to, I was just a bit tired... we can do it tonight if you like?"

EGG & MILLY

## THIS

series 1 now on video from all good retailers.

**BBC**

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### ZITS



سكزا من الامم



**state duty**

The initiative, which will be announced later today, comes two weeks after *The In-*

It is understood that Home Office officials have approached the five companies who have been granted licences for research on beauty and skin products and obtained an agreement not to carry out further animal experiments on finished goods. The voluntary ban will come into effect immediately and the firms are understood to have agreed to return their licences to the Home Office and have them altered.

About 2,800 animals were used last year to test cosmetics, mostly rabbits, guinea pigs, and rats. The vast bulk of animals - 2.7 million last year - are used for medical research

The move follows a public and political outcry at the disclosure that the Government had broken promises made by Tony Blair in an official Labour Party document during the General Election that cosmetic testing was to be outlawed.

Even Professor Colin Blakemore, head of Physiology at Oxford University and one of the most outspoken supporters of the benefits of animal research, told *The Independent* that killing animals to test new

Jan Creamer, director of the National Anti-Vivisection Society, said last night: "We are happy to see the Government take some action ... but ... they have not got to the heart of the problem ... The balance of power must be changed."

## de

Eleven sites on the World Wide Web have been selected as venues for the text. The court will also send it to the e-mail addresses of individual journalists. One major concern, however, was how to guard against a cyberspace prankster publishing a fake decision.



Causing a scene would normally get you swiftly if courteously ejected from the Reform Club. But no one shuffled uncomfortably in their venerable arm-chair or choked on their cigar when a real verbal spat erupted yesterday in that palace of

"Is it appropriate for a businessman like you to compare a competitor with Adolf Hitler?" asked Mr Shawcross.

"I don't always use that word," replied Mr Turner with a large mischievous smile. "Yes-

**"I don't respect him and I don't like him. What's happened to Britain is a real tragedy. People now know he's not a yummy yum from the Australian outback. He's a serious threat and came damn close to**

The glamorous and intrepid Ms Amanpour asked her boss what he thought about the BBC entering the 24 hour TV news business, which CNN pioneered from its base in Atlanta, Georgia. His response: "I'm quite han-

by whoever he appoints to head a special foundation which he is setting up. "We all love our money," he said. "Even if you have a few quid you are happy about it. But money is only truly satisfying if you invest it to make the world a better place."

**Are British films good enough?**  
**PLUS:**  
**Mark Owen, Lisa Stansfield, the Stranglers and Charles Lloyd**

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# 5/THE WAY WE LIVE

THE INDEPENDENT  
THURSDAY  
6 NOVEMBER 1997

## Why fitness centres can be bad for you

Fitness centres can be bad for your health, says a new report. Glenda Cooper, Social Affairs Correspondent, investigates Consumers' Association claims that your pockets are not the only thing damaged by expensive fitness centres.

Leisure is big business these days as we all go for "the burn". A study by the Henley Centre think-tank predicted last year that the £1bn sports services, health, fitness and leisure club sector will grow by 60 per cent over the next five years. But the Consumers' Association claims today that some fitness centres are not coming up to scratch for the amount of

money that we pay them. Its magazine *Which?* sent two undercover fitness inspectors to four private clubs, four public leisure centres and two large hotels with fitness facilities for residents and local members.

The inspectors asked how much classes and membership was, noted how helpful staff were, examined the changing rooms and checked out the range and quality of equipment. Then they took part in one fitness class and a gym induction in each centre.

In their opinion the private clubs came out no better than the public ones and said that improvements could be made at all the places they visited.

Aerobic instruction was "poor" they claimed, with seven out of ten fitness classes taught in a "mechanical and impersonal manner, with little or no contact between the in-

structor and individual participants". *Which?* said that some instructors did not bother to find out whether there were newcomers to the class or correct the people who were doing exercises wrongly.

An aerobics class at the Sports Connection Leisure Club in Coventry was said to be "potentially unsafe" because the instructor paid little regard to the participants' needs. Mike Taylor, director of Sports Connection was very disappointed with what the *Which?* inspectors had said. "In my view this instructor is as safe as you can get. He is RSA qualified and teaches around the area. I really don't understand it," he said.

Instructors at Meadows Leisure Centre at Burton-on-Trent, and the Spiceball Park Sports Centre in Banbury were also said to be poor.

Mark Thornewell, Meadow-

side's leisure contracts manager, said: "We looked at the report and accepted we could improve in certain areas. We have introduced an induction scheme for beginners and an independent appraisal system for our instructors which is to be ongoing."

Mark Bremner, operations director of DC Leisure which runs Spiceball Park, said that while they welcomed any audit they had found the report "too negative".

Helen Parker, editor of *Which?*, said: "The poor quality of aerobics class teaching we found is particularly worrying. We want to see the keep-fit industry doing more to ensure that instructors have standard, thorough and recognisable qualifications." However, the magazine said that its findings should not put people off exercising, but it urged people to choose their centre carefully.



Going for the burn: But some fitness centres are not giving their customers value for money, according to a new report by *Which?* magazine. Photograph: David Rose

## Now the easy way in for tipplers in a hurry

Beaujolais nouveau tipplers in France are to test a new, self-opening cork. John Lichfield, in Paris, samples the infinitely reusable and horrendously named Kwik-Kork, which arrives in Britain next year.

Have you ever been on a picnic and left the corkscrew at home? Have you ever sprained your wrist trying to open a wine bottle with a miniature corkscrew on a pen-knife? Help is on the way.

The wine house which first popularised Beaujolais nouveau will send ripples through the world of French wine production when the 1997 version arrives two weeks today. Emile Chandesais, a major Beaujolais producer, will become the first European wine house to use Kwik-Kork, a self-opening but otherwise traditional cork (it is made out of cork) invented in Canada eight years ago.

A plastic piston passes through the cork: a plastic ring on top operates the piston and opens the bottle; it can be closed again with the same device. The Michel Picard group, which owns Emile Chandesais, intends to market 600,000 bottles this year. The marketing director, Jean-Pierre Durand,

said: "We want to test the reaction in France and make sure we have everything just right before we sell abroad. We plan to send the Kwik-Kork bottles to Britain next November."

Wine-bottles with built-in corkscrews have already been marketed in Australia and South Africa. Mr Durand says French producers have been reluctant to take up the invention until now, partly through traditionalism, partly through a fear that any self-opening wine would be associated in the public's mind with the kind of flip-top, low-rent table wine which has been available for years.

"A traditional cork ... is necessary to allow a wine to continue to mature in the bottle," Mr Durand said. "We are satisfied ... that bottles with Kwik-Korks behave just like ordinary bottles." Michel Picard hopes to use self-opening corks with other middle-ranking wines such as Côte du Rhône but Mr Durand does not imagine we will ever see a Kwik-Kork ring atop a bottle of Château Mouton-Rothschild. "... The best wines sell so much on tradition that, from a marketing point of view, it would not make sense." Mr Durand sees the benefit of the smart corks mostly in the market for good, medium-priced wines: in other words, just the kind of wine you might take on a picnic while forgetting the corkscrew.

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**Scientists have uncovered the genes which determine the size of your extremities – from your fingers to your genitalia – and others which could decide how quickly you appear to age. Charles Arthur, Science Editor, explains.**

The team found that the embryos of genetically-engineered mice which lacked particular versions of the dozen or so Hox genes developed without digits or penises. (The mice died before birth.) That suggests that the Hox genes are closely concerned



a newly-discovered gene could play a part in how quickly one appears to age.

With cosmetic companies frequently promising to "slow down the appearance of ageing" with expensive oils, the concept that such a task could be tackled by genes instead may seem surprising. But the new gene, dubbed *klotho* (after one of the Fates, a Greek goddess who spins the thread of life), seems to be involved in a complex chemical and genetic pathway, which both regulates ageing and may influence your susceptibility to age-related diseases.

Mice with two faulty copies of the *klotho* gene grew and aged normally at first, but then aged rapidly and died of various illnesses including arteriosclerosis, osteoporosis, and emphysema, after about 60 days – one-tenth the usual lifespan of a laboratory mouse. From the experiments, it seems that the *klotho* gene is most effective as a regulator of the normal ageing process, ensuring that it does not run out of control.

with the development of our extremities. If that is the case, then when one extremity, modulated by the Hox genes, is large, then the others should be too because their development is driven by the same gene.

italia are the factors particularly distinguishing land-based animals from aquatic ones – suggesting that the Hox genes evolved in response to the need to move around on dry land. Writing in the science journal *Nature*, the researchers at the National Institute of Neuroscience suggest

that internal fertilisation may have developed at the same time, since the terrestrial environment makes external fertilisation almost impossible compared to an ocean-based one. That could tie the Hox genes for all those extremities together.

genes lies tens of millions of years in our past, many people are now looking to science to offer hope for the future: specifically, to make them live longer, or at least help them appear to. Again, mice have had to stand in for humans. A Japanese team, also reporting in *Nature*, now reckons that

Paedophiles and sex offenders, including people convicted abroad, could be banned from ties". The defendants would, however, be able to challenge the order after five years.

Paedophiles and sex offenders, including people convicted abroad, could be banned from ties". The defendants would, however, be able to challenge the order after five years.

Courts could not impose house arrest cuffs, under proposals by the Home Office consultation paper, which will see views until the beginning of December. The order is expected to be part of the forthcoming Crime and Disorder Bill, and the measures would close a loophole in the recently introduced Sex Offenders Act which requires sex offenders released after 1 September only to register their names and addresses with the police.

Jack Straw, the Home Secretary, said: "There are a number of sex offenders who

The police will apply to civil courts for the Community Protection Orders and will have to show that the defendant was a sex offender and currently poses a serious risk to the community. The court would have to decide whether there was sufficient evidence "on the balance of probability" that he did not have to register under the [Act] who remain a risk to the community."

But civil liberties groups and lawyers are concerned that the measures could lead to the harassment of innocent people.

— Jason Bennetto  
Crime Correspondent

## Charities' rival to the lottery to be banned by Home Office

The Home Office is set to quash a plan by some of Britain's leading charities to set up a rival national lottery scheme run from public houses. The Pronto Lively lottery scheme, which is due to launch at the end of this month, has the backing of 25 charities, including Mencap, The Samaritans and ChildLine, and involves draws taking place at five-minute intervals.

Last night Lord Macaroff, the chairman of InterLotto, the company behind the plan, said the decision to block the new lottery could cost charities £100m a year. The Conservative peer attended a meeting yesterday with George Howarth, the Home Office minister, at which he said he was warned the Government would be criticised by the Gaming Board had it raised objections on the basis that it was dangerous to mix gambling and alcohol. The scheme had also been criticised by Ladbrokes.

— Ian Burrell

Plans to convert a jail into a secure holding centre for asylum seekers and foreigners trying to enter Britain are being examined by the head of the Prison Service. The move to transform a former prisoner-of-war camp in Kent comes shortly after about 800 Czech and Slovak gypsies entered the country via Dover seeking asylum.

There is growing concern about the use of normal prisons to house immigrants, who often have to wait many months, and in some cases years, for their cases to be resolved. About 500 detainees are currently housed in this way. Richard Tilt, director-general of the Prison Service, is considering converting Aldington prison into an immigration detention holding centre, in response to recommendations made by Sir David Rameboth, the Chief Inspector of Prisons, in his report on the Kent jail.

Sir David suggested making Aldington, currently a jail for low-security risk inmates, a central holding centre for all immigration detainees held in normal prisons. He said Aldington, is "geographically and physically, ideally situated" for this purpose. The prison is close to the Channel tunnel terminal at Ashford and the ports of Dover and Folkestone.

— Benjamin Todd

Thousands of people who ran up huge phone bills earlier this year trying to download erotic pictures to their computers will get \$1.6m in refunds from companies that rerouted their Internet connections through the former Soviet republic of Moldova. The United States Federal Trade Commission forced the payments from a number of US-based companies and individuals as part of two settlements.

Net users were told they needed a software program, provided for free, to view sex pictures at an Internet site in east Europe. But the program hijacked their computer modem; instead of dialing a local number, the modem was made to dial an international number in Moldova, costing up to \$2 per minute. Any browsing the duped surfers did after that time also went via the Moldova number—at huge cost. Roughly 38,000 people were caught by the fraud. The case came to the FTC's attention when the AT&T telephone company workers noticed an increase in calls to Moldova.

— Charles Arthur, Science Editor

A couple arrested and detained by police for four hours on the way back from a wedding reception, and were later unsuccessfully prosecuted for assaulting officers, have received £18,000 compensation. West Yorkshire Police agreed to pay Roselyn and Christopher Fontaine, from Bradford, after the couple - who are black - sued for assault, false imprisonment and malicious prosecution. A police statement said compensation had been paid without any admission of liability. A statement read out in the High Court at Leeds described how the Fontaines had been stopped by police just after midnight in September 1994 while returning from a wedding. Later charges brought by police were dismissed by Bradford magistrates.

— Michael Streeter, *Legal Affairs Correspondent*

Finance Section, Legal Affairs Correspondent

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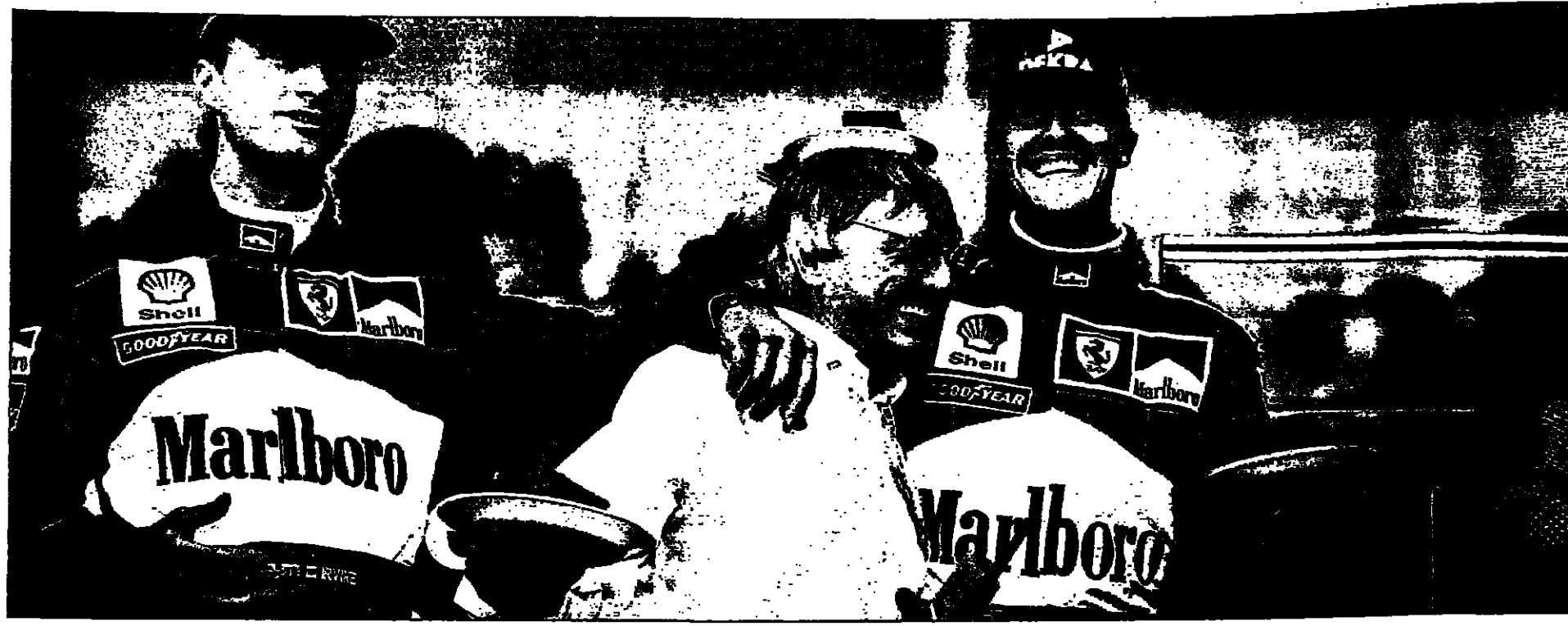


# 7/SMOKING U-TURN

THE INDEPENDENT  
THURSDAY  
NOVEMBER 1997

## How Blair's ear was bent by the king of Formula One

Formula One racing was exempted from a tobacco sponsorship ban after lobbying by a former Labour aide, it emerged last night. Fran Abrams and Katherine Butler reveal Tony Blair met motor racing officials after representations from David Ward, an adviser to the labour leader John Smith until his death in 1994, who now works for the sport's governing body.



Bernie Ecclestone and two stars of F1 - Michael Schumacher, left, and Eddie Irvine - at the German driver's 100th grand prix. Photograph: Allsport

The Prime Minister had "numerous" meetings with leading Formula One officials, Mr Ward said last night. They attended a Downing Street reception as well as meeting Tessa Jowell, the Secretary of State for Health, and Tony Banks, the sports minister.

Some other sports which received less favourable treatment said that although they corresponded with ministers about the ban, they only met officials. Mr Ward left the Labour Party to work as a consultant in Brussels after Mr Smith's death and now works exclusively for the Federation Internationale

de l'Automobile, which among other things acts as a governing body for motor sport. He said he did not believe he received special treatment, though he added that the Government's decision came in response to a proposal from FIA, of which he is European director general.

"Of course it is helpful that I know a lot of the individuals, but ... the Government said when they announced this that they wanted to consult with all the relevant parties. We have simply taken up the offer. I am sure a lot of other sporting bodies have done that. I don't think there has been any special favour to me," he said. The president of the FIA,

Max Mosley, has met Mr Blair and so has Bernie Ecclestone, founder of the Formula One Constructors' Association. A proposal made to ministers last month by the FIA argued that a European ban on tobacco sponsorship would simply drive Formula One events to the Far East - an argument which has been accepted by

ministers. It also adds that the body would be happy to help cut tobacco sponsorship of Formula One through a voluntary scheme. Mr Ward pointed out that neither he nor his organisation received any money from tobacco sponsorship, although Formula One events are backed by it.

Last night representatives of other sports expressed anger at the contrast between their treatment and that of Formula One. Robert Holmes, spokesman for the British Darts Organisation, said he believed the motor sport had received preferential treatment. "At the last meeting I attended about this the FIA were not

represented. The other affected sports were looking to make a united stance on this but we were told they were having their own meeting," he said. John Redwood, the Conservatives' Trade and Industry spokesman, said: "The Labour government has to explain to other sports why they weren't treated similarly to Formula

One. It is not the only sport which is global."

The Government's decision to press for Formula One to be left out of a Europe-wide sponsorship and advertising ban also angered EU commissioners, who said the whole exercise might be killed off by it. Padraig Flynn, the EU's commissioner in charge of health policy, telephoned Mrs Jowell on Tuesday night to protest. "Why not snooker, why not basketball? This is nonsensical" said Barbara Nolan, commission health policy spokeswoman.

But a Downing Street spokesman last night said Mr Blair had met Mr Mosley and Mr Ecclestone on 16 October. Motor racing provided 50,000 high-skilled and 150,000 part-time jobs and had an export value of £900m, he added.

"If we didn't table amendments to the directive we would be in a position where Formula One, being a global sport, would clearly go to Eastern Europe or the Far East and would be beamed back into Britain with more advertising," he said.

### Other sports call for exemption too

There was little attempt by other sporting bodies to disguise their contempt for what they saw as the preferential treatment given to Formula One racing by Tony Blair and his ministers. The general reaction was: If they can have exemption from a sponsorship ban, why can't we?

Sporting organisations dependent on tobacco sponsorship said they have for years offered successful voluntary agreements on the promotion of smoking, and will now be pressing ministers to retain the status quo.

Robert Holmes, spokesman for the British Darts Organisation, whose sport depends on a £1.5m deal over four years for the Embassy World Professional Darts Championship and the Embassy Gold Cup, accused Downing Street of "snobbery" in giving concessions to the Formula One racing lobby. "It's particularly disappointing that a Labour government of all governments should strangle the life out of working-class sports," he said.

Mr Holmes denied suggestions from Downing Street that other sports - including darts - had indicated they could find alternative sponsorship.

— Michael Streeter, Legal Affairs Editor

### Health lobby more sorry than angry

The anti-smoking lobby greeted news of the change in government policy more with sorrow than outright anger yesterday.

They recognised that ministers had faced a difficult choice, and concentrated much of their fire on the tactics of the motor racing industry. Their comments were also clearly intended to shore up ministers against demands from other lobby groups from within sport and the tobacco industry.

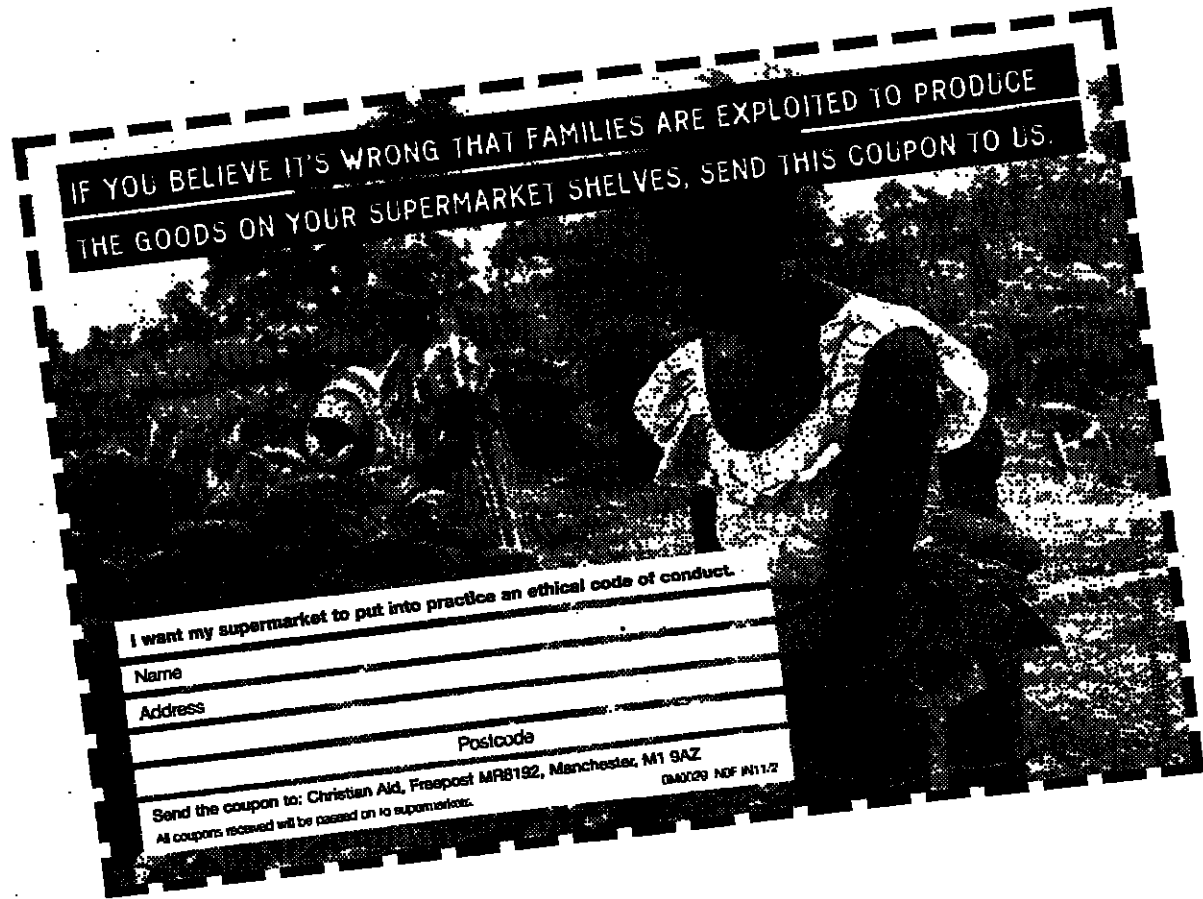
Dr Sandy Macara, chairman of the British Medical Association, said there had been "blackmail" from the Formula One lobby. "Clearly an unholy alliance of the tobacco manufacturers and the Formula One organisers has put the Government in an impossible position."

The director of the anti-smoking campaign group Ash, Clive Bates, said he believed the tobacco industry and F1 had "heavied the Government by threatening to take events away from Europe".

The disappointment was echoed by Stephen Thornton, chief executive designate of the NHS Confederation. Health authorities, he said, were looking for a lead from the Government to help reduce smoking-related diseases.

— Michael Streeter

## What can you do about the exploitation of Third World families?



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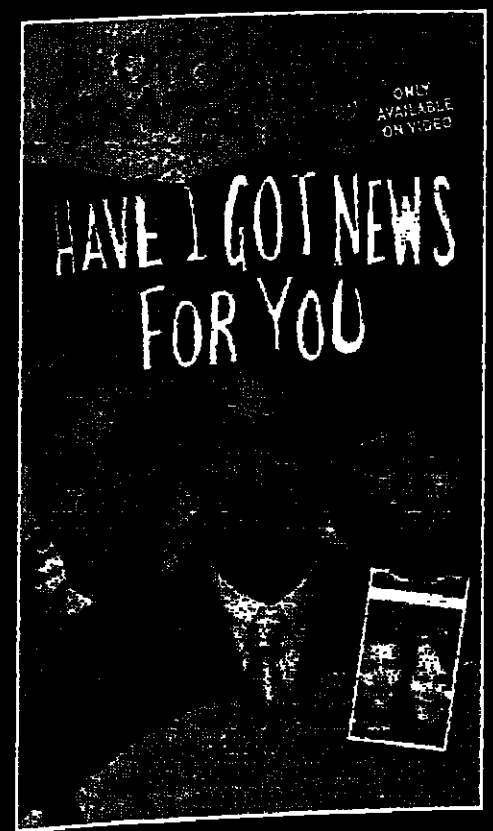
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# 9/MEDIA NEWS

THE INDEPENDENT  
THURSDAY  
6 NOVEMBER 1997

It's big, expensive  
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a cinema near you

Imax, the biggest of big-screen cinema formats, is about to arrive in Britain's museums and municipalities.

Paul McCann asks why so many are planned and whether they are simply a lottery-funded gimmick or the cutting edge of entertainment.

After years as a rather hokey novelty for parents to take their children to on wet Yorkshire afternoons, Britain has gone mad for the Imax cinema screen. Until now there has been only one of the huge-format screens in the country, but there are plans to open 10 in the next three years.

This week, builders moved on to a site in the middle of a roundabout at Waterloo, in south London, where they will construct Europe's largest cinema screen, a seven-storey Imax for the British Film Institute. And next month, the Trocadero centre, in central London, will open its new Imax - the first since the Museum of Film and Photography in Bradford opened its screen, 14 years ago.

But London's Imax mania does not stop there. The Science Museum is to build an Imax that will open in 2000 as part of its Wellcome Wing, and Warner Brothers plans an Imax as part of its multi-screen development inside the former Battersea power station.

for big screens is spreading like a rash. Bristol, Bournemouth, Birmingham, Belfast, Manchester and Dublin will all have Imax screens by the millennium.

This is a remarkable turnaround for a film format which is 25 years old and has never really taken off in Hollywood. The technology is based on a film frame that is 10 times bigger than a conventional 35mm frame. This gives images a much higher resolution and allows the film to be shown on screens so big that they spread outside the audience's field of vision.

"There has been a complete dearth of screens and now there is an explosion," says a delighted Alison Roden of Euromax, the format's trade body. "It is being driven by two things. In America there has been a surge of interest as multiplex cinema operators try to give themselves a unique selling point. They can either have better popcorn, or they can have an Imax."

"And then the National Lottery has had a huge part to play, because of the amount of money earmarked for capital projects."

But the suspicion shared by some that Imax screens are the ice-skating rinks and ten-pin bowling alleys of the Nineties: unimaginative municipal regeneration schemes that are destined to be white elephants. Ms Roden, naturally, disagrees: "The growth is not coming from institutions but from commercial companies. More films are being made every year and people are making money from Imax films."



Jon Snow: To viewers he combines 'gravitas and a whiff of the anti-establishment' Photograph: PA

## Channel 4 savours the viewers' feeling for Snow

Channel 4 plans to revolutionise its newsroom, but wants to hold on to what research identifies as its main asset - Jon Snow.

Paul McCann, Media Correspondent, asks why Britain's most upmarket newsreader is so crucial to the channel.

Staff at ITN's Channel 4 News were sanguine yesterday over the impending departure of their editor, Sarah Nathan, and plans to let competing producers pitch for the programme.

The only person who is guaranteed a job with the news programme when ITN's contract ends in June 1999 is the show's anchor of the past eight years, Jon Snow.

"No one is pretending it is the happiest day in our careers," said one source at the programme yesterday. "I for one have been examining my contract. Either I'm out and we're all out, or I'll be doing something pretty different here in the future."

But other reporters maintained that Channel 4 had put them through periods of doubt before. "This time it looks more serious, that's why Sarah's gone - but really, who else can do news if not ITN?" said one reporter.

While ITN believes a new editor is needed to try to hold on to the contract, Channel 4 was at pains to emphasise that Snow, 50, will stay with the award-winning show: "We are all fans of Jon here," said a Channel 4 insider. "He is part of the future of Channel 4 News and anyone who comes forward with new ideas will have to include him."

Channel 4 has internal focus group research which shows that Snow, the cousin of *Tomorrow's World* presenter Peter Snow, is one of channel's best-loved names. Viewers believe Snow combines "gravitas and authority" while carrying a "whiff of the anti-establishment" about him, according to viewers.

"Viewers also believe that Snow is a reporter himself, getting his own stories, he's not just a pretty face," says the Channel 4 insider. And Snow became the story himself in September, when Buckingham Palace went out of its way to rubbish his story that The Queen had originally opposed any kind of state funeral for Diana, Princess of Wales.

Indeed, Snow's anti-establishment tendencies are not confined to his lurid ties. He was sent down from Liverpool University for his anti-apartheid activities and has set up and run a day centre for homeless people. In the Eighties he was carpeted by ITN bosses for signing a petition in support of the striking miners. But Channel 4 feels his presence can help to maintain continuity in what is likely to be a revolutionary shake-up of its news output.

Beyond concerns about the presentation of news, the channel's chief executive, Michael Jackson, is also interested in new views on the philosophy the news programme should have, and the kind of agenda it should follow.

He is asking producers to suggest a new template for the show, to dispense with the structured "package" of filmed report followed by interview and he also wants to see how far "off the beaten track" Channel 4 should go with its own stories.

However, sources at Channel 4 dismissed out of hand speculation that the planned changes are related to Channel 5 moving its news to 7pm.

Mr Jackson is being encouraged to look at more than just the form of the programme, but also its structure and organisation.

"The idea of one news provider for the channel is questionable," said Bernard Clark, head of Clark Productions, which makes *Dispatches*. "There are a thousand independent producers in the UK, many of them run by former editors of *Newnight* or *Panorama*, and they could all feed stories to one central production crew. It's the kind of distinctive and innovative programming Michael Jackson says he wants."

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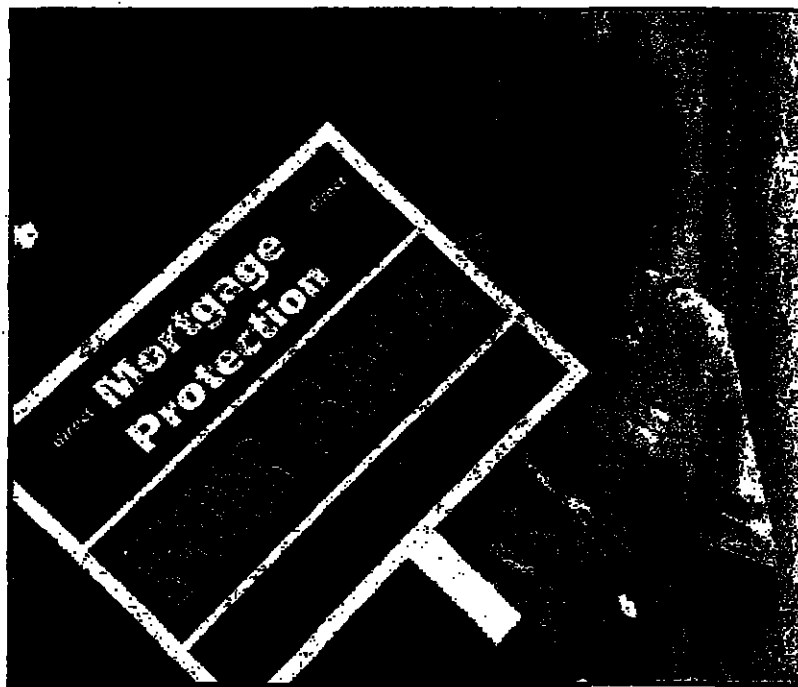
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## Short outlines ethical aid policy

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Simon Maxwell of the Overseas Development Institute, a think-tank on international development, argued that the White Paper "gets us to the starting gate - the challenge now is to run the race".

All the main parties had big hitters out for the final day – Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, Mr Salmond, *Jim Wallace*, president of the Scottish Liberal Democrats, and Peter Lilley, the shadow Chancellor.

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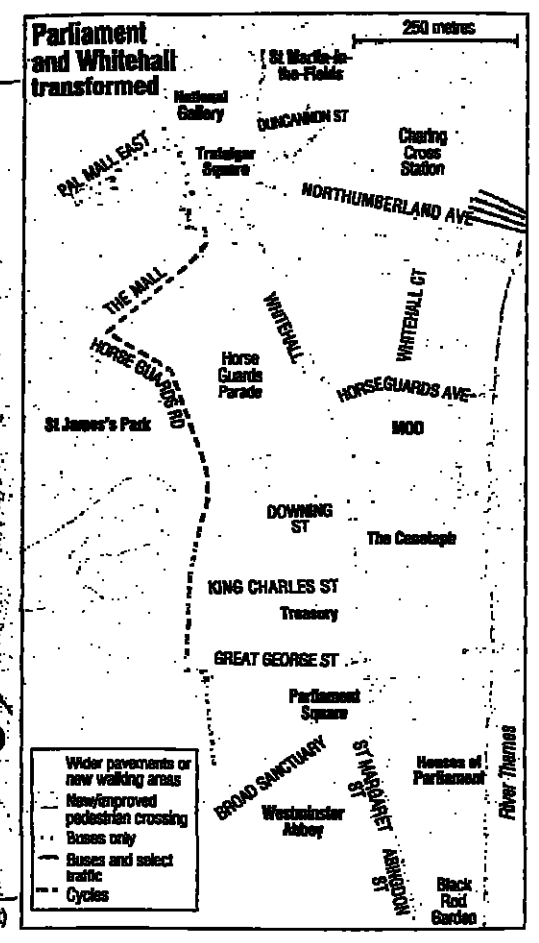
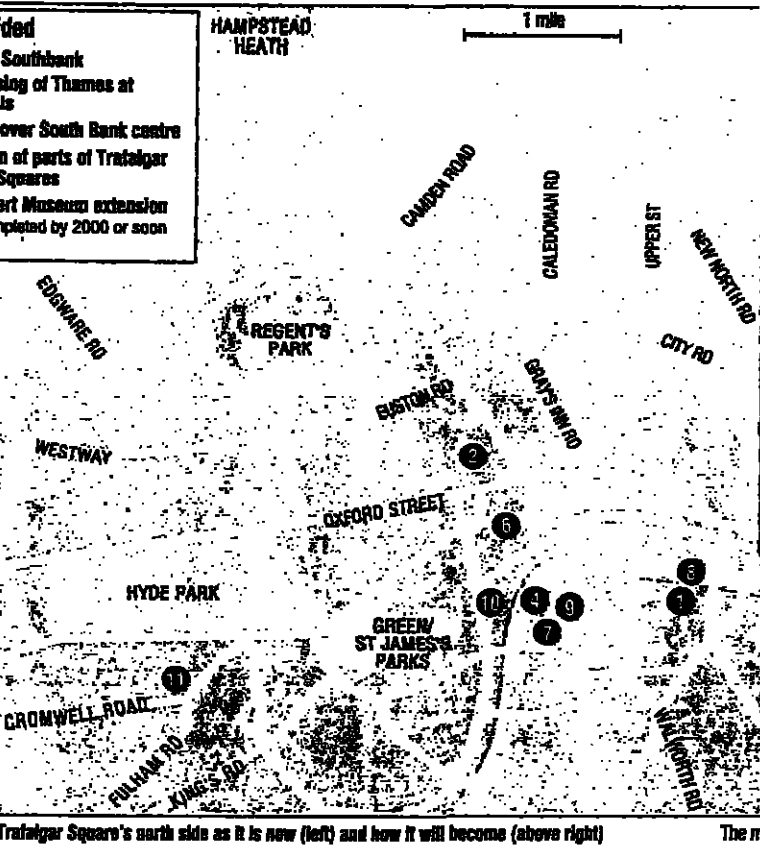
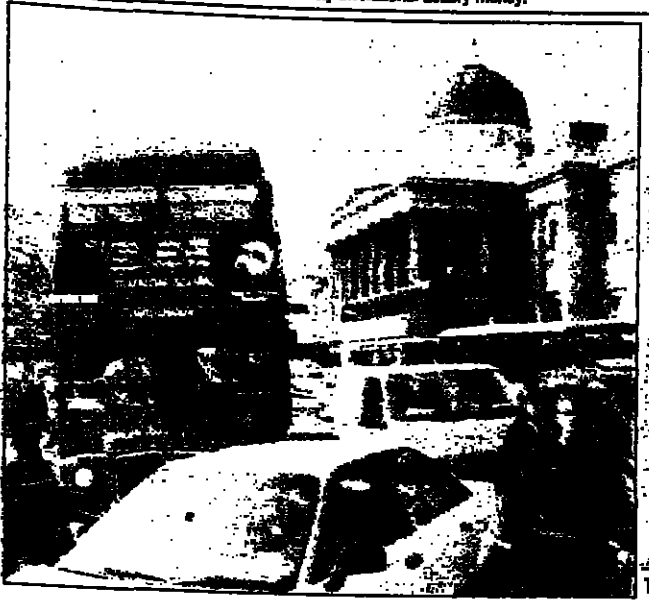
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# 11/ENVIRONMENT NEWS

THE INDEPENDENT  
THURSDAY  
6 NOVEMBER 1997

## A NEW CAPITAL FOR THE MILLENNIUM

- | Certain                                    | Yet to be decided   |
|--|---|
| 1 Tate Gallery at Bankside Power Station   | 7 Ferris Wheel on Southbank                                       |
| 2 Great Court of British Museum-glass roof | 8 Pedestrian crossing of Thames at Bankside/St Pauls              |
| 3 New Millennium Experience dome           | 9 Giant glass roof over South Bank centre                         |
| 4 New Hungerford pedestrian bridge         | 10 Pedestrianisation of parts of Trafalgar and Parliament Squares |
| 5 Wembley Stadium redevelopment            | 11 Victoria and Albert Museum extension                           |
| 6 Rebuilding Covent Garden Opera House     |   |
- These are among the biggest public projects planned for the capital, to be completed by 2000 or soon after. All but the Ferris Wheel rely on National Lottery money.



## A vision of the heart of London without traffic

Traffic is to be restricted in London's two greatest squares, transforming them for the benefit of pedestrians.

It is one of the least expensive of the capital's millennium projects. It could also be the most lasting, says Nicholas Schoon, Environment Correspondent.

The Government yesterday gave backing to plans to curb traffic and boost walking in the most visited and most famous part of London - Trafalgar and Parli-

ment Squares and Whitehall. Members of the public are being asked to give their views by the end of January, then a final plan will be drawn up and an application for National Lottery funding made.

Yesterday, Lord Rothschild, chairman of the Heritage Lottery Fund, said he would be delighted to help fund the project which will cost between £20m and £40m. Work could begin before 2000.

With the scheme having won such enthusiastic support from its inception under the previous government, it seems certain to go ahead in some form. But there are two versions or strategies, one more radical, awkward and expensive than the other,

and there are strong pressures to take the easier option.

"It's the most exciting project I've seen for a while," said John Prescott, the Deputy Prime Minister, yesterday. It would "turn our squares back to the people and away from being roundabouts".

Under both strategies, the busy road dividing Trafalgar Square from the National Gallery would be closed to all traffic and turned into part of the square. So would the road on the southern side of Parliament Square, which cuts it off from Westminster Abbey.

Under the more radical Strategy 2, two more sides of Trafalgar Square would be closed to traffic, apart from buses and cycles. Furthermore, the busy road running past the Houses of Parliament, which carries all the traffic running alongside the Thames' north bank, would also be shut to traffic, apart from buses, taxis, cycles and vehicles driving to Parliament itself.

A team of planners, commissioned by the Government and Westminster City Council and headed by the architect Sir Norman Foster, made a detailed study of the area which covers about half a square mile. They questioned thousands of drivers and pedestrians, and even discreetly trailed tourists struggling to walk through the area and cross busy roads. The current arrangements "treat pedestrians like cattle", said Sir Norman.

The planners have come up with a mass of further changes for the area, including new or improved pedestrian crossings, extra bus lanes, widened pavements, and a new cycle route along St James's Park. They want many car parking spaces, mostly used by civil servants, to be removed, with their place taken by open terraces and pavement cafes. And they call for the public to be allowed to walk through some of the impressive open spaces surrounded by government buildings and currently closed off, including a great circle hidden within the Treasury.

The aims are to make walking safer and easier, and to stop

the view and atmosphere of famous buildings being destroyed by heavy traffic. Parliament Square is a Unesco World Heritage Site, along with such monuments as the Taj Mahal, the Great Pyramids and Stonehenge.

The less radical Strategy 1 would increase congestion in central London slightly. Bus journey times across central London should be unaffected however because, while buses will be slowed down by the heavier traffic away from the squares, they will speed up near to and between them.

Strategy 2 would cause more congestion, spreading into surrounding London boroughs. Both Westminster City Council and London Transport told a

press conference yesterday that they had major reservations about the second option. But they pointed out that if the Government took wider measures to reduce traffic in central London, then it could work.

Sir Norman Foster said his team had found that one in five of the cars passing through the two squares and Whitehall had no need to be there. "They could be using the ring roads round London, but they're taking a short cut," he said.

Michael Gwilliam, director of the Civic Trust, the urban regeneration pressure group, said: "The Government must back Strategy 2, and not shilly-shally... If we can't curb traffic in the heart of London, with all of

its public transport, then where can we?"

The project, entitled World Squares for All, will take its place among several other public projects for London funded largely by National Lottery money, from the Millennium Experience Dome in the east to the complete rebuilding of Wembley Stadium in the west. Along with major new public transport systems, such as the Jubilee Line Tube extension, these structures will transform the capital.

People can see the plans and submit their views at an exhibition in the Royal United Services Institute, next to the Banqueting House in Whitehall, today, tomorrow and on Saturday.

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## Killers hack their way out of prison

About 150 police wearing flak-jackets hunted late yesterday for five escaped prisoners, including three murderers serving life sentences and described as the most dangerous people in Australia.

"We consider these five escapees to be the most dangerous and desperate people on the streets of Australia at the moment and police are absolutely petrified and terrified as to what they may do to remain at large," a police media spokesman, Brian Swift, told a news conference.

The prisoners, said by police to be armed, used diamond-encrusted wire to break out of Brisbane's maximum-security Sir David Longland jail in the early hours of yesterday.

Police used helicopters after possible sightings in Brisbane's central business district and had earlier warned people in the city's outer suburbs to lock their houses and cars.

Using diamond-encrusted "angel wire" smuggled into the jail, the prisoners cut through the bars of their cells, then used their bed sheets to winch open the bars, said prison officials.

The prisoners then used cell chairs to scale a fence crowned with two rolls of razor wire.

After cutting through three more security fences, the prisoners reached the jail's perimeter fence and were thrown bolt-cutters by two people outside the jail.

The accomplices, armed with a high-powered rifle, began shooting at a guard who was chasing the prisoners as the jail's alarm began to sound.

A volley of 10 to 12 shots was fired, several piercing an armoured prison van which was patrolling the jail.

"When the patrol vehicle got to within 70 metres (230 feet) of the perimeter it was fired upon and both of its batteries were destroyed," said the Corrective Services Commission spokesman, Stan Macdonald.

One bullet pierced the unarmoured roof of the van but the two officers inside were not hit.

The prisoners and two accomplices then ran down a road to a waiting car and sped off. A police car gave chase, but pulled back when fired on.

The Queensland Police Minister, Russell Cooper, has ordered all prisoners to be locked in their cells pending a report on the massive security breach.

"This is the first time we have had a concerted external assault on a perimeter in such a ruthless and cold, calculated way," said Mr Macdonald.

One of the prisoners, Brendan Abbott, is nicknamed the "Post Card Bandit" for sending police taunting holiday picture postcards of himself holding bags of money while on the run.

Abbott, 35, was serving a 12-year term for bank robberies. The other prisoners are Jason Nixon, 27, serving life for murder, Oliver Alincic, 32, serving life for murder, Andrew Jeffrey, 20, serving life for murder and Peter Sterling, 31, serving 13 years and seven months for deprivation of liberty.

Reuters - Brisbane



Under a cloud: A motorcyclist and passenger ducking beneath a fallen electricity pylon after tropical storm Linda hit the Kui Buri district, 143 miles south-west of Bangkok, in Thailand this week  
Photograph: AP

## Deadline for volcano isle

The new British governor of Montserrat gave islanders in four threatened towns until this evening to evacuate their homes, warning of the biggest eruption yet. Anthony Abbott said he was determined it "should not be allowed to claim another life". Nineteen died in an eruption earlier this year.

The government has said it will fine anybody left in the danger zone after the deadline but some of the 100 residents say they are determined to stay, whatever happens. Barely a third of the 11,000 inhabitants of Montserrat remain on the island, following the first eruption in 1995.

Steve Crawshaw

## UN, Iraq talk on arms team

Iraq and the UN held talks on the dispute over Baghdad's order barring Americans from arms inspection teams in Iraq, and a UN envoy described the atmosphere as "very nice".

The official Iraqi news agency INA said a second round of discussions had begun but gave no further details.

Reuters, Baghdad

## Albright sees deal on keeping US troops Bosnia

Madeleine Albright, the US Secretary of State, said yesterday that "a consensus is developing" between the administration and Congress that there should be some form of United States military presence in Bosnia once the mandate of the Nato-led commitment expires next June.

Ms Albright said that her conclusion was based on a meeting on Tuesday involving President Bill Clinton and a large group of law-makers.

Speaking to reporters during a photo session with Klaus

Kinkel, the German Foreign Minister, Ms Albright said Mr Clinton had not made a decision on the issue. But she said there is a "clear consensus" for carrying out the terms of the Dayton peace accord.

She added that there was agreement also that the Europeans maintain some kind of military or police functions once the Nato mandate expires on 30 June.

The law-makers said, after a two-hour meeting at the White House, that Mr Clinton ap-

peared inclined to extend the US commitment in Bosnia in a yet-to-be defined fashion.

Meeting with about 40 members of the House and Senate late on Tuesday, the President and the Defense Secretary, William Cohen, heard differing views about approaches toward Bosnia.

"But with respect to the importance of the US stakes and the stability in the region, there was a general consensus," Ann Luzaatto, a White House spokeswoman, said.

While the Republican-led

Congress has taken a sceptical view of keeping US troops in Bosnia, a senior Republican senator, John Warner of Virginia, offered strong support for the President.

"It's very clear if the United States pulls out, these unfortunate people will be back at each others' throats again, and we will have lost close to \$8bn (£5bn) of US taxpayers' money," Mr Warner said as he left the White House. "I've been coming here 19 years to these meetings and there was not really one

voice of any dissent," he said. "It was constructive: 'You are the commander in chief, we're going to back you, but here are our ideas'."

Tom Daschle, Senate minority leader, immediately seconded Mr Warner's remarks. "Republicans and Democrats alike have indicated they want to work with the President to construct a strategy that will take us beyond June," he said. "...I think we all recognise the importance of international involvement."

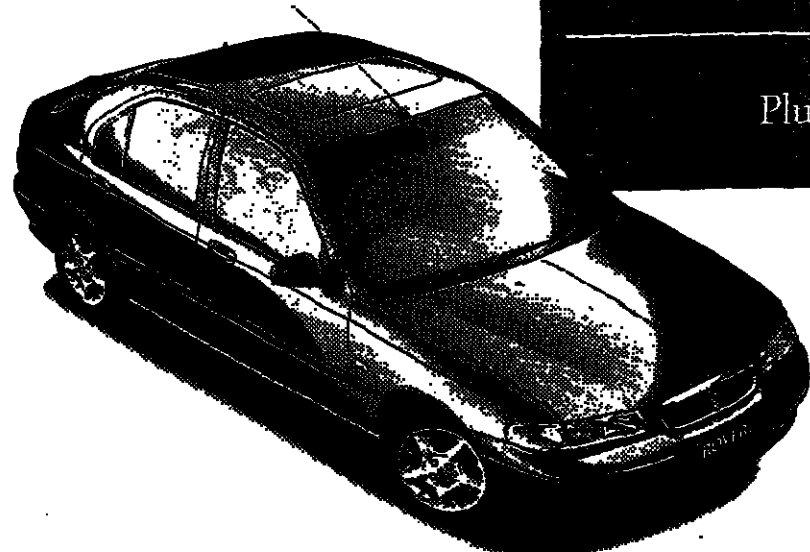
## Watch that space

A report of a previously unknown gamma-ray halo around the Milky Way has puzzled and excited scientists. The finding by NASA's Compton observatory, a satellite that carries a gamma-ray telescope, was presented at a meeting of the American Astronomical Society. "There is nothing out there that should obviously be making gamma rays," said Dave Dixon, a researcher. "Some high-energy process is occurring out there."

AP, Estes Park, Colorado

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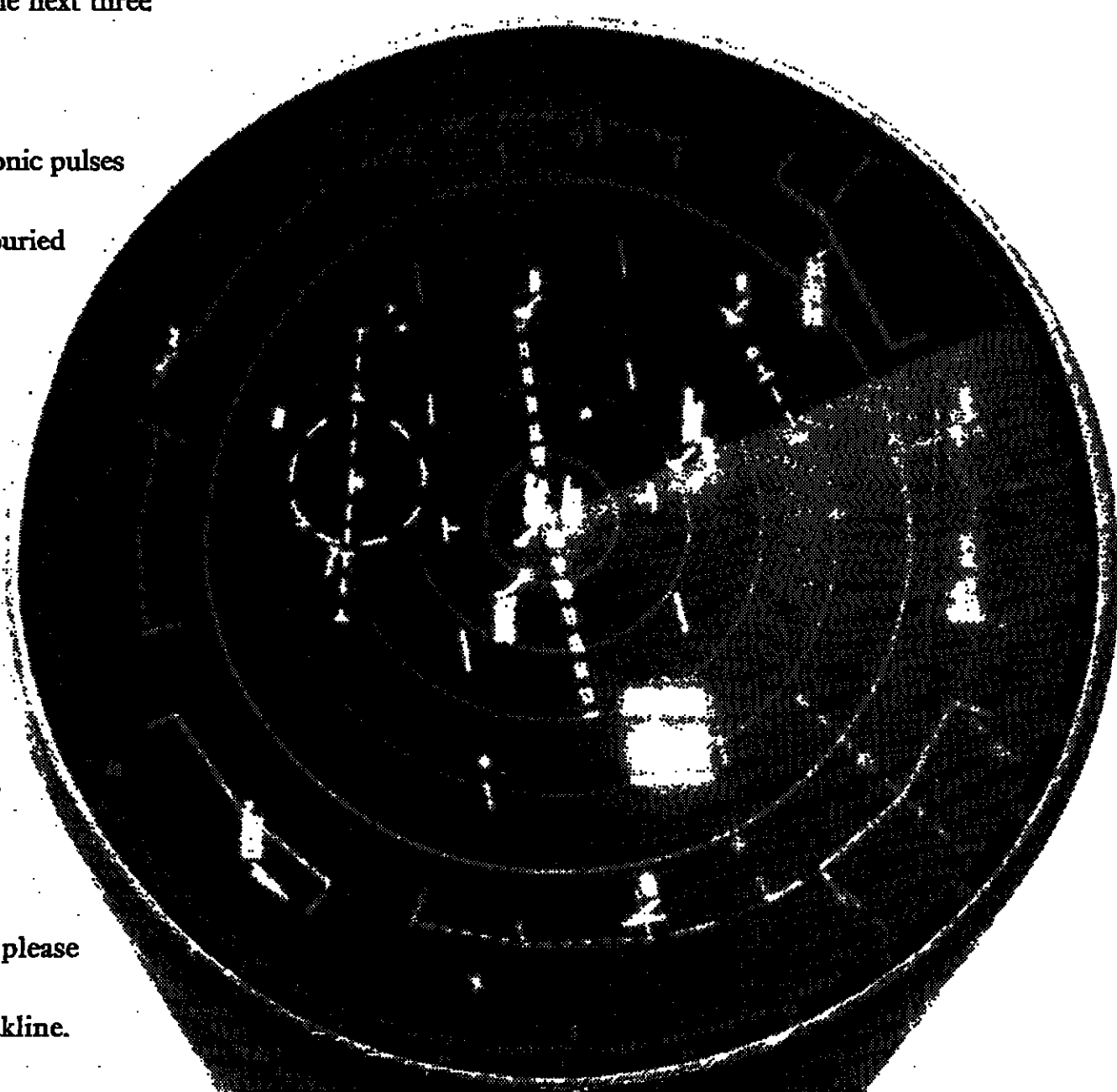
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A flow of good ideas.



## How a love letter told story of the murder of a nation

A seemingly innocuous postcard sent by a woman in Cracow to Romania in 1943 contains a secret message written in invisible ink describing terrible conditions in a concentration camp. Patrick Cockburn in Jerusalem writes about who might have sent the message and why.

Even at first glance the postcard carries with it a sense of menace. There is the postage stamp of the German administration in Poland with the eagle and swastika. It, in turn, bears a stamp commemorating Nazi party day in August 1943. It is addressed to a Jew in Bucharest and there, on the left hand side of the card, is the heavy black stamp of the Romanian censor.

The visible message is innocuous enough. It is from Lola Bergman in Krakow, dated 20 August 1943, who writes in black ink in German: "My darling, I remember you with love. Lola." It is sent to Jacob Rosenblum in the Romanian capital. The only slight surprise is that at the height of the Second World War, when the slaughter of European Jews by the Nazis was under way, that



Visible message reads: "My darling, I remember you with love. Lola. 20 August 1943. Krakow." The message written in invisible ink: "DEATH CAMP, THE REST DECEIT. FROM THE NIGHT OF THE WITCH-HUNT: HUNGER, STARVATION, DOG FOOD OAT PORRIDGE, A DOG'S LIFE, AN EPIDEMIC, TORTURE TORTURE CHAMBER, DEGRADATION, DISRESPECT VIO-

lence, incitement, terror, fright killing by gas, upper court (or) gallows, murder, incinerator, agonising hell, children of four and under, a band of thieves cold a declaration crying to the heavens the newspaper arrived I heard it from him the heat affected him a lot the wound has healed, I was very

speaking as if the intended reader would know those involved, the writer says somebody's "wound has healed." The rest of the message gives the impression of resistance activity. The letter is signed "Otto". It is a unique document, given to the International Centre of Holocaust Studies at Yad Vashem, the Holocaust memo-

rial in Jerusalem, by the daughter of Theodore Feldman, who obtained it 20 years ago in Bucharest. Mr Feldman, a Hungarian Jew who lived in Romania before emigrating to Israel, survived Theresienstadt, a forced-labour camp for Jews in Czechoslovakia which the Nazis designed as a "show concentration camp" which foreign visitors could visit, to counter

atrocity stories. For two months Saul Greenstein, an archivist at Yad Vashem, has pored over the documents, trying to find evidence for the existence of Lola Bergman. Jacob Rosenblum and "Otto".

Mr Greenstein did find a Lola Bergman of Krakow, a Polish Jew, mentioned on an ageing card of the International Red Cross Tracing Service.

OTTO

Born in 1906 she was deported to Piaszow camp, near Krakow, in 1943, then to Auschwitz and finally to Belsen. She survived, but in the turmoil at the end of the war she disappeared. The same Red Cross card shows that somebody, a friend or a relative, looked for her in 1949, but did not find her. It is more likely that the postcard refers to Piaszow, to which most Krakow

Jews had been sent in 1943, then Auschwitz.

The identity of Otto, the ostensible author of the message, is equally elusive, even supposing he used his real first name. Mr Greenstein, assisted by Vagi Zoldan, who is writing his PhD on Adolf Eichmann, believes he might be Otto Haas, an Austrian social democrat and opponent of the Nazis who belonged to a resistance organisation based in Vienna.

Haas was arrested in 1942 and executed in Berlin in 1944. He was therefore in a position to know what was happening in the camps. There are two other pieces of evidence: his handwriting, of which Mr Greenstein has several examples, is similar to that on the postcard written in invisible ink. Secondly, the Haas organisation commonly placed names and places at the end of a message - on all other cards they are at the beginning - to indicate a hidden text.

Mr Greenstein says there is one simple pointer indicating that Lola Bergman knew her letter was to carry a second, secret text. Her message is very short. All other such cards he has examined are crammed with information about the flight and survival of family and friends. Lola's prosaic love letter, however, left plenty of space for Otto to tell of terrible experiences and crimes.

## Victory of a sort for woman enslaved in Auschwitz

A Jewish woman forced to work in an Auschwitz munitions factory during the war finally won partial compensation yesterday from the German government. The Bonn court's verdict could trigger an avalanche of similar claims by thousands of former Nazi slaves, reports Imre Karacs.

The women had been "employed" by the German company Union, which went into liquidation in 1994. Union provided board and lodging - the familiar kind in Auschwitz, including one bowl of watery soup a day. One plaintiff told the court they were woken at 3am every day and marched for two hours to the factory.

The "employees" received no payment but the SS was paid a daily "hire charge". The German state had, therefore, benefited financially from this arrangement, said the defence. Establishing gain and responsibility has vexed similar claims in the past. German companies used 12 million slaves during the war, mostly Jews, concentration-camp inmates and citizens of occupied countries. Most perished in the factories, but there are a few survivors.

Some of the companies that grew rich on their toils, such as Krupp, Siemens and Volkswagen, made voluntary payments to the victims but survivors' groups say they tended to be desisory. Until yesterday's verdict, no one had sued successfully for compensation.

The German government, on the other hand, has paid DM100bn since the war to groups representing Holocaust survivors. Jews in the US, Western Europe and Israel have collected one-off payments and pensions. East European Jews missed out, with Communists, homosexuals, Gypsies and other minorities.

Mrs Merin had not been paid because she only emigrated from Poland to Israel in 1969, by which time compensation for Israelis had been settled.

"Many people are still waiting," said judge Heinz Sonnenberger as he read out yesterday's verdict. Among these are an estimated 30,000 former Nazi slaves who have been banging on closed doors all these years. "Basically, some people will have a right to compensation now," said the women's representative, Baron Klaus von Münchhausen. "I imagine some of them would stand a good chance." But the baron, who has twice been sacked from the civil service for helping enemies of the German state, was outraged by the decision to deny the other women. "All foreign slave-labourers have a right to remuneration for wages, and we don't agree that the court can exclude these claims," he fumed, dismissing Mrs Merin's reward as a "tip".

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## Republicans win the election issues

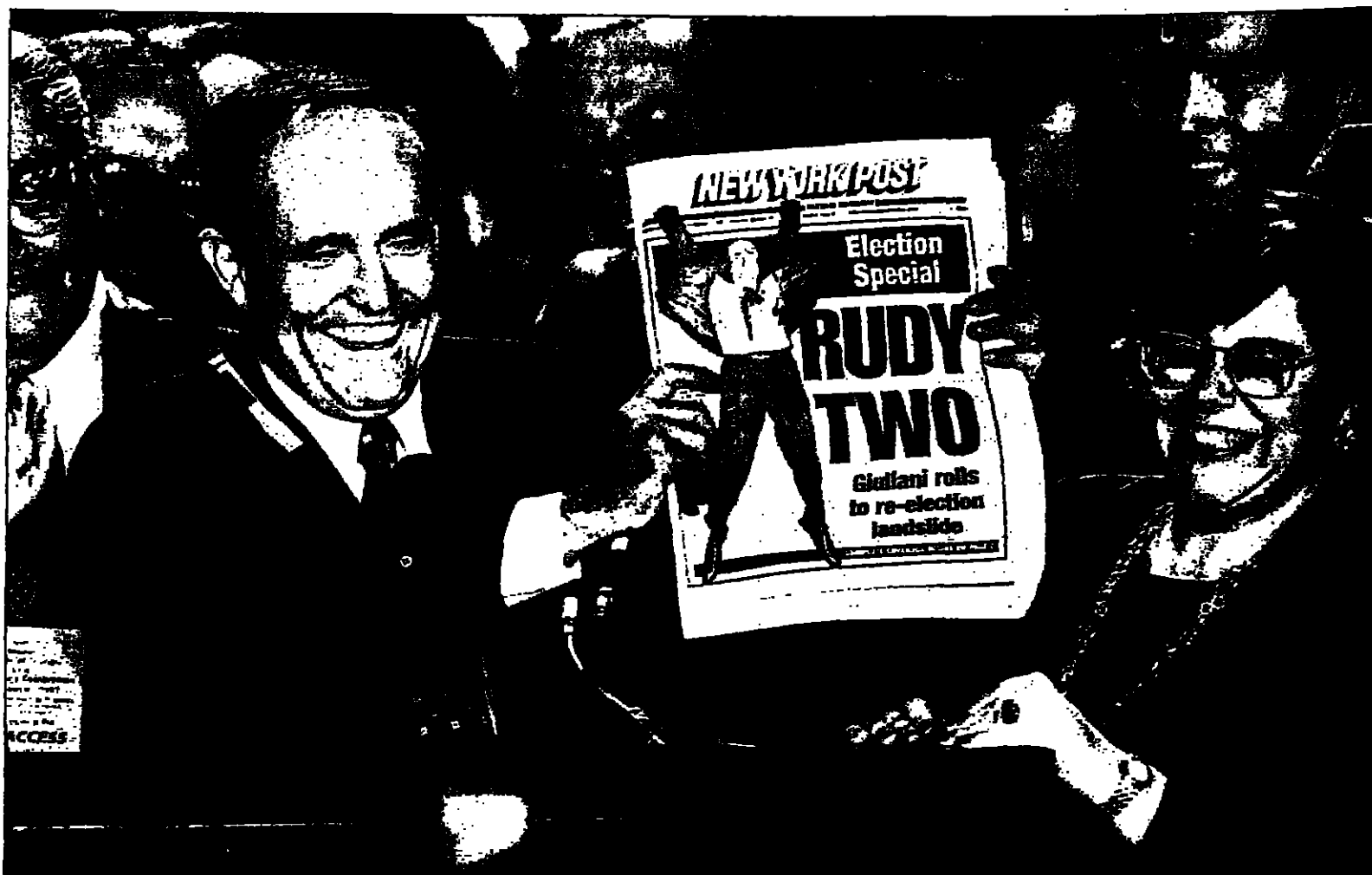
Washington - Results of Tuesday's state and local elections were hailed by the Republican Party yesterday as a significant victory and a happy precursor of next year's mid-term Congressional elections. A closer look at the results suggests, however, that party political considerations were not at the forefront of voters' intentions, as Mary Dejevsky explains.

On the face of it, Tuesday was an excellent night for the Republican Party. They won both the state governor posts that were being contested, in Virginia and New Jersey, and in Virginia took all three top state posts for the first time: governor, lieutenant governor and attorney general.

Rudolph Giuliani was re-elected mayor of New York City, with a double-figure majority - much increased from his 39 per cent victory four years ago, and Republican mayors elsewhere retained their posts.

The Republicans also kept easily the one Congressional seat on offer - the New York seat vacated by Susan Molinari who defected from the House of Representatives to become television talk-show host and spend more time with her family. The chairman of the Republican National Committee, Jim Nicholson, who was in Virginia to support the victorious candidate for governor, Jim Gilmore, said that the Virginia campaign could provide a model for next year's Congressional election campaign.

The night was hardly the disaster for the Democrats that



Headline news: Rudolph Giuliani holding a copy of the New York Post declaring his re-election as the city's mayor

Photograph: Mike Segars/Reuters

these results suggest, however. They lost in New York to an incumbent mayor who had been attracted support across the party divide for restoring safety to a city that was regarded before his election as dangerous and in irreversible decline. The extent to which Mr Giuliani was seen as first as saviour of New York and only second as a Republican was illustrated by the fact that he had a support group of "Democrats for Giuliani" and - according to exit

polls - received 70 per cent of the traditionally Democrat New York Jewish vote, against his Jewish Democrat challenger. Yesterday, Mr Giuliani intimated that he would not rule out using his success as a springboard for higher office.

Both the biggest "victory" and the biggest disappointment for the Democrats was the race for governor in New Jersey, where the present governor, Christine Todd Whitman, only just fought off the challenge

from Jim McGreevey, a local Democrat. Ms Whitman, a prominent Republican sometimes fancied as a presidential candidate in 2000, retained her post by only 1 per cent.

The forces at work in this election, however, were remarkably similar to those at work in Virginia. Mr McGreevey trumped Ms Whitman on the very policy, a traditionally Republican one, that had brought her a surprise victory four years before - cutting taxes.

And he almost succeeded.

In New Jersey, a state - like Virginia - with large numbers of suburban commuters, Mr McGreevey attacked Ms Whitman for allowing local property taxes to be the highest in the country and for not curbing increases in car insurance rates - also the highest in the country. Even though the governor has no direct authority over either property taxes Ms Whitman was thrown on to the defensive.

In Virginia the Republicans pledged to abolish the hated state property tax on cars - and won on this one issue. A majority of traditional Democrat voters who actually voted Democrat on Tuesday, said that their top priority was education spending and standards. About one-third of Democrats, however, said that for them the car tax was the priority issue, and they had voted Republican. As one commentator said, the message from both states seemed to be: "Don't mess with our cars."

## Texans back policy of affirmative action

Voters in the north-western state of Oregon decided by a large majority to retain a law permitting terminally ill patients to end their lives, re-enforcing a provision approved three years ago but never implemented. In Houston in Texas, voters decided by a slightly slimmer majority not to end the 13-year-old policy of affirmative action.

Both these referendums - two of 43 state and local issue ballots held in different parts of the United States along with Tuesday's elections - had been closely watched because of their wider implications. At least nine other states are considering the introduction of "assisted suicide" laws, while the Houston vote on affirmative action was seen as a last opportunity for supporters of affirmative action to stall a growing backlash against the policy that favours women and ethnic minority candidates for public service jobs and grants.

Last year, Californians had voted by a large majority to end the state's affirmative action policy, and the Supreme Court this week allowed that decision to stand. At federal level the courts are expected to end affirmative

action as a national policy, despite President Bill Clinton's strong support for it.

Although Houston was only the second area (after California) to vote on affirmative action, it was also seen as a last bastion of that policy. If a city with a non-white majority - approximately 36 per cent Hispanic, 22 per cent black and 6 per cent Asian - voted to abolish racial preferences, it was argued, there was almost no chance of affirmative action surviving anywhere else in the longer term.

The outgoing mayor of Houston, Bob Lanier, who had campaigned tirelessly for its retention, said of the 54 to 46 per cent vote: "I think this is a decent city with decent instincts... If the city perceives a position as being racist, it will lose."

The vote in Oregon, which went 60-40 per cent in favour of keeping a regulated form of euthanasia, showed a bigger majority than the 51-49 per cent result three years ago. The pro-euthanasia position won, despite a fierce opposition campaign spearheaded by the Catholic Church.

— Mary Dejevsky

## CLINTON COMES TO AID OF WORKERS

President Clinton yesterday outlined a plan to help American workers displaced by overseas competition in his bid to win congressional approval of expanded trade negotiating power.

Mr Clinton said he wanted to provide \$750m in additional funding to retrain dislocated workers in answer to Democratic concerns that new trade deals could lead US companies to relocate abroad to take advantage of cheap labour. "We must greatly expand our efforts to help workers who lose their job because of technology or trade or other economic changes," Mr Clinton said. "We will not create or save jobs in the short run or the long run by refusing to open markets to our products."

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## Kremlin palace guards at war after Yeltsin ditches his election financier

Boris Yeltsin has fired a leading member of the small clan of immensely wealthy businessmen close to the Kremlin. As Phil Reeves reports, there is now a split among his most powerful supporters. So far, it only involves words - but sticks and stones could follow.

After months of rumblings, tension within the Kremlin erupted into full view yesterday when Boris Yeltsin fired one of the tycoons who helped secure his re-election. Boris Beresovsky, one of a handful of Russian financiers who joined forces to bankroll Mr Yeltsin's

campaign last year, was dismissed as deputy secretary of the Security Council, producing a rift in the ruling elite surrounding the President.

His demise was a result of a conflict with Russia's two powerful deputy prime ministers, who spearheaded the troubled transition to Western-style economics, Anatoly Chubais and Boris Nemtsov. Hours after Mr Beresovsky's dismissal, flew between the opposing camps. Mr Beresovsky accused the two ministers of "constantly trying to steer" ORT, one of Russia's leading television channels which, though formally state-owned, he controls.

He also implied Mr Yeltsin had been bamboozled into firing him, remarks which, despite Mr Yeltsin's return to health, echo last year's allegations that

he is out of touch. He told Echo Moskvi radio station that the situation is "what we have been fighting against - one in which an official may enter the President's office and have any decree signed."

Mr Beresovsky's media stable includes several other leading publications - notably, the newspaper *Nezavisimaya Gazeta* and the respected magazine *Ogonyok* - which seem likely to form the vanguard in a damaging media war between pro-Yeltsin factions. Mr Nemtsov applauded the firing as "absolutely right", saying Mr Beresovsky had sought to combine his government work with business activities.

From the moment he entered government, Mr Beresovsky was the source of controversy. However, although

his job was widely perceived as a reward from Mr Yeltsin for his support last year, he is credited with furthering the peace deal in Chechnya.

While in government, he claimed to have suspended his business activities but tensions surfaced earlier this year when he lost out in a bid for a stake in the state telecommunications monopoly Svyazinvest - which went to a consortium which included the international financier George Soros. His outrage was duly reflected in the coverage given to the issue by his media outlets.

The issue now is whether he will turn his considerable media fire-power against the President. Yesterday Mr Beresovsky indicated the opposite, saying there was no alternative to Mr Yeltsin.



As a young man, Rembrandt, aged 26, gazes from his newly authenticated 1632 self-portrait which went on show at the Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, yesterday after hanging unrecognised for years in a Paris art dealer's bedroom

## Blair reaches for the sky as French arrive

President Chirac and Prime Minister Lionel Jospin arrive tonight for the latest Anglo-French summit. As Rupert Cornwell and John Lichfield explain, the omens are set for a friendly meeting. But striking French truckers and the planned single European currency could yet spoil the show

Almost as important as the contents of the summit perhaps are its setting and trappings, picked by the Government to project a new-model Britain under new-model Labour.

Canary Wharf is an emblem of the revived Docklands district of east London. Interior décor on its hitherto unoccupied 38th floor, where tomorrow's talks will be held, comes courtesy of Terence Conran, while the wind-up lunch will be prepared by a trendy young British chef, Anton Escalera, of the Midsummer House restaurant in London.

Before comes the serious discussion, complicated by the dictates of cohabitation. Mr Blair will have 75-minute sessions with the Gaullist president and his Socialist prime minister, and a mere 15 minutes à trois. Truckers permitting, Europe looks set to be the main item on the diplomatic menu.

Mr Chirac arrives 24 hours after meeting Chancellor Helmut Kohl. His aim here will largely be to defuse hostility to plans, largely French-inspired, for a Euro-council of single-currency countries, which London fears would exclude non-EMU members like Britain from Europe's key economic and monetary policymaking forum.

But he and Mr Jospin will say it will be in Britain's interest if sterling is merged into the Euro in due course, as Messrs Blair and Brown seem to intend. France believes the new body will enable a measure of political and democratic management for the Euro-zone, to

offset the technocratic power of an independent, unelected European Central Bank.

Mr Blair will be probing French intentions for the bank after Mr Chirac and Mr Jospin made their proposal this week of a French candidate, Jean Claude Trichet, Governor of the Bank of France, as its head. It throws into doubt prospects of the former Dutch central-bank governor Wim Duisenberg, and has caused consternation in Bonn, a strong supporter of Mr Duisenberg, and in the Hague. France is also not convinced of the merits of a German suggestion that Britain should be given a seat on the bank's six-man board, even though it is outside EMU.

The summit will come giftwrapped with bilateral agreements: an Internet link between French and British schools, Franco-British co-operation on recruitment techniques for a volunteer military to which France is converting a children's garden will be laid out in Paris, named in honour of Diana, Princess of Wales.

But there are potential areas of trouble, most obviously the truckers' strike. Neither side wants it to dominate proceedings, certainly not the French Socialist government, which does not want to venture into the citadel of New Labour half-paralysed by an Old Labour industrial dispute.

But if it is not settled by this evening, there will be no avoiding the topic. And whatever happens, British officials say Mr Blair will raise the matter of unpaid compensation for losses incurred by British hauliers from similar disruption in 1996.

On Iraq, London and Paris are united on insisting United Nations arms inspectors must be allowed to work unhindered. But Britain will be watching for any hint of backsliding by the French, given the abstentions of France, Russia and China on a UN sanctions resolution last month, which gave President Saddam Hussein the opening to cause trouble now.

### Bardot has the last word

A French court yesterday ordered Brigitte Bardot's former husband and his publisher to pay her 50,000 francs (£5,300) in damages for having invaded her privacy in a kiss-and-tell book. But the court threw out the actress's request to seize copies of Jacques Charrier's book *My Answer to BB*, published by Michel Lafont, which tells his side of their three-year marriage that ended in divorce in 1962. They had one child, Nicolas, who joined with Mr Charrier in successfully suing Ms Bardot, for invading the privacy in her best-selling memoirs, *Initiales BB*. — AP, Paris

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(On November 10th, find out what you're missing)

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## Lenin's bewildered heirs contemplate a lost kingdom

The 1917 Bolshevik Revolution, 80 years old this week, produced the world's largest political machine, a sinister apparatus whose tentacles stretched into almost every crevice of the Soviet Empire and beyond. But what does it mean to belong to the Communist Party in today's Russia? Phil Reeves reports from Moscow.

The grandson of Molotov, Stalin's sidekick whose signature sent thousands to their graves, can still remember how the old man would justify his career. "He would say, 'Well, when we took over power, the country was wearing *lapti* - shoes woven from bark. And when I went out of power we had launched Sputnik and had nuclear missiles. Now that's not a bad job, is it?'"

Vyacheslav Nikonov - a 41-year-old political consultant in Moscow, who shares his grandfather's first name but not his politics, says Molotov "regretted many things" about his life. But "in general he thought he was doing the right stuff", having thrust the Soviet Union into the 20th century and saved it from the Nazis. His grandfather does not appear to have been unduly haunted by the fact that, according to one of Stalin's biographers, Robert Conquest, this included counter-signing 3,167 death sentences in one day - 12 December 1937 - before going to the cinema.

"He felt that the Terror was a necessary part of the preparation for World War Two. Stalin, expecting a big war, was just preventing society from internal splits. At the same time he thought there were mistakes. Too many people suffered through false allegations." Thus were Lenin's tactics of terror administered, underpinning both Stalin's dictatorship and reinforcing the vast apparatus that supported it.

During Molotov's career - which began as a Bolshevik revolutionary under Tsar Nicholas II and ended in 1986, and included three years as Foreign Minister of the Soviet Union - the Communist Party and totalitarianism became one and the same.

Run by a privileged elite, and reinforced by a terrifying security service, it ruthlessly monopolised the Soviet Union's wealth, its political power, its speech, even its history. Then, and until Mikhail Gorbachev

unwittingly brought about its collapse, party membership was an essential requirement for the ambitious, be they teachers, industrialists, policemen or bureaucrats. Now that has all changed.

This week, on Tuesday evening, in a packed hall in Moscow, 2,000 bold or greying heads gazed up at the stage, where an orchestra and choir were assembled beneath a 15ft banner of Lenin. The musicians launched into the hymn of the proletariat, "L'Internationale", the opening number in a concert to mark the 80th anniversary of the October Revolution. Soon the audience was singing along to Russian patriotic songs and ancient hits from Soviet films.

There were speeches about Soviet triumphs in space, and other glories from the past. But, above all, this was a gathering of elderly people who - bewildered by the new, dangerous and valueless Russia - wanted to scuttle dowsy-eyed back to the golden era of the Second World War. Without the emblems, you could have been in the British Legion. Yet this gathering also represented the foot soldiers of contem-

porary Russian communism. Banned by Boris Yeltsin after the failed coup of August 1991, they returned to politics several years ago, bereft of many former leaders who deftly reinvented themselves as the new ruling elite and *nomenklatura* capitalists. But they operate in a nation with little appetite for party membership, where they seem destined to be denied real power.

The statistics are deceptively flattering. There are now nine Communist organisations in Russia, embracing a spectrum of views from social democracy to Slavic nationalism, orthodox Marxism, and Stalinism. By far the largest is the 500,000-strong Communist Party of the Russian Federation, led by the uninspiring Gennady Zyuganov. Its powerbase lies in the State Duma (parliament) which, with the help of nationalist and radical left forces, it controls. But the Duma is weak, and so is Mr Zyuganov. Faced with being marginalised, he conducts an unending balancing act between the right and left - trying to retain influence on the Kremlin by quietly working with the Yeltsin administration, while keeping the left from defecting by decrying Yeltsin's rule as criminal. Part-Communist, part-Russian nationalist, he doggedly woos the Orthodox Church - sacrifice for those purists who believe in the atheist state.

The results of these politics are so unconvincing that his Central Committee has split asunder. One committee member, Tatyana Astrakhankina - infuriated by the leadership's recent decision to abandon a motion of "no confidence" in the Yeltsin government - accused them of "only pretending" to be in opposition. And yet, no obvious replacement to Mr Zyuganov is in view.

Nor does he have many options. The Communists have very little chance of taking control of the key institution in the country, the hugely powerful office of presidency. The Communist electorate is elderly and rural, largely comprising the millions of Russians who have gained nothing from the reforms, but have lost the security of welfare and the guaranteed (if meaningless) jobs for life provided by the Soviet Union. This core electorate is showing every symptom of being frozen around or below the 30 million mark. In the second round of the presidential election last year, it hit the top of its range, with just over 40 per cent of the vote, some 13 per cent less than Boris Yeltsin. Under Russia's electoral system, the president is elected in a second round from the top two candidates from the first. As they appear incapable of ever mustering half the electorate (unless turnout collapses), the Communists stand no chance of winning.

Tomorrow, the Communists and their allies will unfurl their red flags and parade in honour of the Revolution. There will be plenty of sound and fury, plenty of wishful thinking about forcing through real political change. But it will signify, if not nothing, then very little.



1917: Conscripts for the Red Army, forged during the Bolshevik Revolution, being examined by medical staff



1997, and one thing at least is unchanged: Recruits in the post-Soviet army at the ablutions Photograph: Obshchaya Gazeta

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## Gifted pupils could be taught in masterclasses

Gifted primary school children could be taught in masterclasses as part of an expanded programme of specialist schools announced yesterday. Judith Judd, Education Editor, reports on a controversial scheme designed to modernise comprehensives.

Comprehensive school campaigners accused ministers of introducing selection by the back door with their proposals to increase the number of specialist schools from 258 to 300.

About 10 per cent of children for the schools specialising in technology, sport, music or arts will be selected on aptitude.

Specialist schools were set up by the last government to offer parents more choice. Ministers say that their scheme is dif-

ferent because specialist schools will have to share their facilities with neighbouring schools.

They argue that these schools, coupled with plans to send very bright primary children for lessons in secondary schools, are a way of modernising comprehensives and of keeping middle-class pupils in state schools, especially in the inner-cities.

Masterclasses for primary pupils in specialist schools will begin next September.

David Blunkett, the Secretary of State for Education and Employment, told the Technology Colleges Trust last night: "Specialist schools are at the heart of my vision - and that of the new government - of an education system where education caters for the individual strengths of children rather than assuming a bland sameness for all. Some people were surprised that the Government wanted to continue the specialist schools programme. We welcomed this great opportunity to further the causes of school im-



Masterclass: Year 11 GCSE pupils at Chestnut Grove School in Balham, south London, working on 3-dimensional models. Photograph: Peter Macdiarmid

provement and school diversity. "Comprehensive education must modernise. It cannot forever be stuck in the past - what some might see as a Sixties time warp. High and improving standards, setting by subject ability and the ability to foster specialist talents must all be part of the way forward."

A secondary school must raise £100,000 sponsorship from private sources if it wishes to apply for specialist status. Successful schools receive a capital grant of £100,000 and £100 per pupil per annum for three years. The Campaign for the Advancement of State Education, the parents' pressure group for

comprehensives, produced a letter from Estelle Morris, the schools minister, admitting that there was no published research showing that specialist schools raised standards.

Margaret Tulloch, of the campaign, said: "We support the Government's principle that no unfair privileges should be

attached to a particular category of schools. To adhere to this principle there must be no selection."

"Ministers don't realise the extent to which if they call one school specialist the others become less special. It will be very difficult to make schools share resources."

Nigel de Gruchy, the general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters Union of Women Teachers, said: "This has to be a return to selection."

"What is now called bland sameness a couple of decades ago used to be called equality of opportunity."

## Colleges still facing cuts

Government advisers on higher education yesterday promised support for the special character of Oxford and Cambridge universities but left open the way for cuts in funding.

The board of the Higher Education Funding Council met to consider a request from the Government for advice on whether they should retain college fees worth £35m a year.

The fee money is paid on top of the general university grant to help fund tutors and libraries in individual colleges.

Sir Ron Dearing's review of higher education in the summer proposed a review of college fees. Ministers are known to be unhappy with the idea that Oxbridge should have more privileges than universities with more poorer students.

Funding Council members are keeping their advice to ministers confidential but a statement after the meeting said that they had "considered a number of options from maintaining the present system to replacing college fee income with grant to the universities".

If the Government chose an option which led to a cut in funding for the two universities, the council would "want to avoid damage to the quality of college teaching and research".

The council would not elaborate on the statement last night.

The council announced that it wants to introduce a new premium for high quality teaching which would benefit Oxbridge and other universities.

— Judith Judd

## Teachers needlessly strangling themselves with red tape

Schools are making work for themselves by over-reacting to government initiatives. That is the message expected from a report by the consultants Coopers & Lybrand. Judith Judd, Education Editor, reports on a row about bureaucracy.

Ministers have delayed publication of the report on red tape in schools after a teachers' union objected to its draft conclusions.

Nigel de Gruchy, general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters Union of Women Teachers, said changes were needed in the laws which had imposed new duties on teachers.

Initial findings by Coopers &

Lybrand show that many new demands on teachers since the 1970s have not been matched by opportunities to take time out of the classroom. They also reveal "major questions about the management and organisation of schools".

These include unnecessary meetings organised by heads and senior teachers, duplication of policies on subjects such as homework, with each depart-

ment insisting on its own policy, despite the existence of a school policy, and needless recording of details of pupils' achievement. In addition, preparation for inspections is sometimes over-elaborate, the report, which is still being written, is expected to say.

Mr de Gruchy accused the Government of trying to bury the findings. The working group's draft report had tried to

gloss over its findings about school management to avoid offending head teachers.

"The problem is not limited to head teachers. Many classroom teachers have been forced into positions of over-reacting to the pressures generated by the reforms of recent years."

"The two fundamental problems are the prescription from national level flowing from all the reforms and the reaction of

management in schools. If the working group is not prepared to face these problems, then no resolution is in sight."

He said the group had been frustrated by the Government's insistence that it must work within the existing statutory framework. Meanwhile, proposed targets for schools and local authorities would impose more burdens on members.

Sources at the Department

for Education said that Estelle Morris, the schools minister, wanted further discussions with teachers' leaders. "The minister is concerned to make sure that there is a substantial outcome which achieves the intended objectives and produces genuine gains for teachers."

The working group was set up by David Blunkett, the Secretary of State for Education, to improve relations with teachers.

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on

## Even in Bath the millennium builds a head of steam

A brilliant scheme for a new bath house should not only restore Britain's most famous spa but also, says Nonie Niesewand, provide a modern building worthy of its setting.

Bath is to have a new bath-house if the Millennium Commission gives its council £6.5m to develop the blue-plaque city as a spa town again.

Bath has Britain's only naturally occurring hot springs and the architect Nicholas Grimshaw has designed a building that uses the heat from the hot springs to heat it, as well as the pools and a Bath stone building behind a glass facade. Steaming away like its inhabitants, this facade will look like the opening to *Phantom of the Opera* with dry ice swirling in mists.

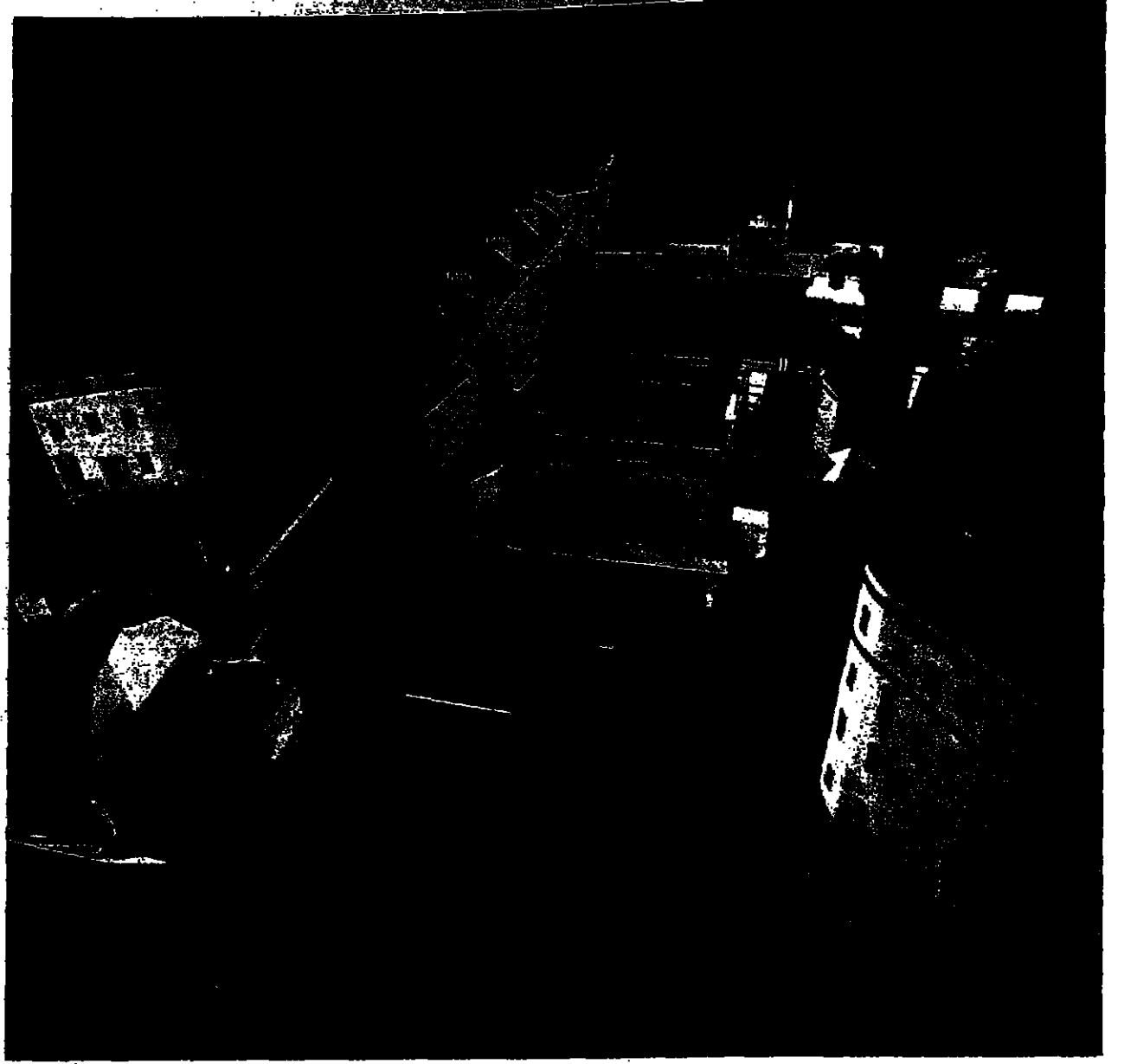
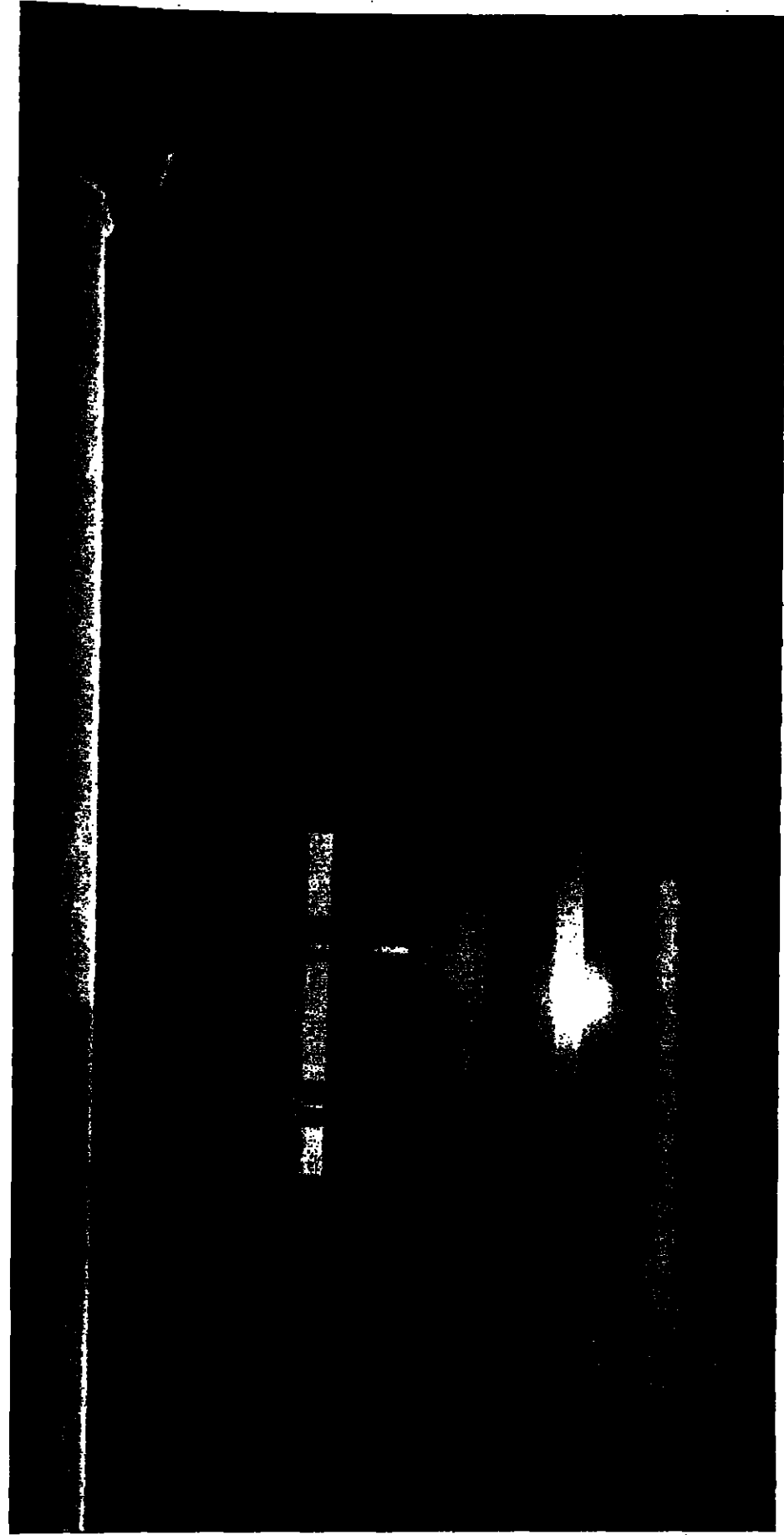
Hundreds of fine glass pipes sandwiched in the glass facade will carry thermal water from the earth's core to heat the building in winter and with venting, cool it in summer. The way he has used water and steam as an integral part of the building illustrates Grimshaw's eco-tech approach to architecture. In the scorching summer of 1992 in Seville he made the British pavilion the coolest glass box with a fountain down the facade.

"It's a great opportunity to reunite Bath with its waters," said the architect, who proposes to connect the new Spa complex to the Roman baths with a wonder wall of steam from the end of Bath Street along the centre of the colonnaded Bath Street to terminate at the Cross Bath, restored as a working spa.

The wonder wall will link four historic listed buildings, the Cross Bath, the Hot Bath, the Pump Room and No7 Bath Street. And to build the new spa the Beau Street baths will be knocked down. An historic building in a World Heritage site, these municipal baths, built in the 1920s are no great loss. They have an acceptable stone elevation with a pediment at Beau Street, but ugly angled steel trusses, roof lined with asbestos. Besides, they had become rather "seedy" as Paul Simon, project manager for the Bath council, described them.

"Bath is renowned as a city of wonderful architecture but there's not one decent example of 20th-century architecture. This building by Grimshaw will be our last opportunity."

Using water and light, glass and stone, the new Spa building will offer treatment rooms, hot baths and jacuzzis, as well as three swimming pools, available at special discounted rates for local residents. Sensitive to its historic site, proportions of the new building totally mirror the square plan and inner sanc-



Water world: Computer generated images of the planned bath-house which will have swimming pools, jacuzzis and treatment rooms. The bath stone building will have a glass facade which will hold hundreds of fine glass pipes to carry the thermal waters. The waters will be used to heat the building in winter and cool it in summer.

stresses, backs, skin ailments." So how do you prevent it getting like Lourdes?

"Cross Bath is the sacred pagan shrine of the Celts, one that the Romans dedicated, and there are those - myself included - who believe that it is a spiritual place within the space. At present it is enclosed by a semi-derelict Georgian stone wall and glimpsed through a metal grille in the wall. It is atmospheric and moving. That will be left for people to make the pilgrimage to those waters," Mr Simon said. Then there are rooms for serious medical treatment, from straightforward physiotherapy to acupuncture and hydrotherapy.

Throughout the research of the project, Bath council involved a disabled access lobby group in Bath which was given a grant separately to pay for its own architectural consultant to advise on the lifts, ramps and hydraulic platforms for pool areas. And Mr Simon hiked across France and Germany, Spain and Hungary to discover just why Continental employees build into workers' contracts sabbaticals at a health hydro every few years.

Unlike so many projects

tumbling from the drawing boards of architects around the country to get the last lottery money from the Millennium Commission, this project has been ingeniously worked through both in style and content. As the Ove Arup engineer Alistair Guthrie says "Nick Grimshaw has made a real effort to integrate new technology and new ideas within the context of Bath. There is a certain sense of old set against the new - Bath stone buildings against the glass buildings flow from one to the other". Equally important, Bath Spa addresses the way in which all these Millennium-funded projects will be judged in the next century - by projected attendance figures.

Bath is already the fourth biggest tourist attraction in Britain, after London, Edinburgh, and York. The council is determined to make the most of this position with the 18th-century, small and intimate spaces enhanced by the big bold Grimshaw complex that will run as a viable commercial venture. In order to qualify for Millennium Commission funding, a scheme must look back over the last two millennia and forward to the new one.

## The smartest walk-in cupboard in Paris



A tiny apartment which uses new technology to utilise small spaces has been shortlisted for a major prize. Nonie Niesewand explores the revolutionary rooftop

Estate agents are targeting a new breed of international clients whose des. res. has to be a "lock up and go". Downsized, downtown, and smart enough to function without its own car. This rooftop apartment in Paris measures just 8m by 4m, little more than a walk-in cupboard.

But it has other mindblowing virtues: as its owner, the international human rights lawyer Chris Avery, Enrostars it to his Paris pied-à-terre for the weekend, a phone call from him activates the system which makes the

limestone floors warm up, along with the water. This is smart architecture, and behind smart architecture there's always a smart architect.

Mark Guard, the designer of this apartment calls it "a flexible envelope in three inter-connecting boxes". Panels that slide or pivot can make three rooms or open out into open plan. Between the kitchen and the bathroom is an electro-chromic clear glass door which turns opaque when it is closed (an electrical impulse activates the coating). This kind of responsive glass gives privacy without cutting light from the core.

By singling it out as the winner of the RIBA housing award, to be shortlisted with six other buildings for the Stirling prize later this month, the institute is making a point about houses of the future. It uses the new technology to make the most of small

spaces and shows how to pack in a lot of ideas within a few cubic metres.

Behind sliding doors which are hinged to fold back flat, are three distinct areas for sleeping, bathing and cooking combined with living (doubling as a guest room with a sofa bed hidden in a stretch limo of a white sofa). All the essentials of modern living are here and neatly concealed: TV, washing machine, fridges, and wardrobes neatly concealed. It uses limestone, glass and wood for a simple structural formality without sacrificing comfort. The sleeping area and the bathing area are at the furthest end of the rectangular apartment, separated by sliding screens.

"We needed to plan it to keep the full visual dimensions of the envelope" said Mark Guard who added that the brief was complicated by the client wanting his friends and family to have somewhere to sleep. So he devised the open plan to have private partitioning when needed.

The exterior is a bit *Bladerunner*, criss-crossed with walkways on the roof. It used to be the janitor's flat on top of an eight-storey Art Deco building in the 5th arrondissement, reached by taking a lift ride to the top floor. The front door opens rather disconcertingly on to the roof, rather than into an apartment, for a walk among the chimney pots to this little glass-fronted house facing west among the satellite dishes.

Mark Guard opened up the view of the domes of the Pantheon and Val



Vision of the future: The electro-chromic clear glass door between the kitchen and bathroom turns opaque when it is closed. The apartment (above left) is on the top of an eight-storey building

de Grasse, the cathedral that is now a military hospital. Then he extended the limestone floor from within on to a terrace for al fresco summer dining.

The original was a very dilapidated cement structure with algae in the interior so it had to be rebuilt and fitted for a price of £118,400. Mark Guard found it cheaper to buy



French limestone slabs for the floors in Britain and to ship them to Paris where everything costs more. He's hesitant about calling himself a minimalist because he doesn't like the "isms" in architecture. He insists that his work is not about reduction, but more about addition as he adds layers of function within the existing space.

Fresh black  
pepper  
with a strong  
trace of humbugs  
emerge when you  
add a drop of water.

The flavour is cool  
to the palate  
but spicy on the tongue,  
fresh,  
citrus and  
sweet.





Mark Ravenhill, the gay playwright famous for 'Shopping and Fucking' wrote the third series of 'This Life'. When it was cancelled there were dark rumours that it was his fault. Not so, he tells David Benedict.

"When I first started, people didn't care when I mentioned that I wasn't using any of the old characters," says Mark Ravenhill, the writer entrusted with creating a third series of *This Life*. "But in the end it reached the point where if I said 'Anna's not going to be in it', entire rooms would go silent. It was extraordinary. People would come up to me and say threateningly, 'I hear you're going to get rid of Miles...' It's so ironic. I'm going to be more publicly lambasted, ridiculed and attacked for dropping a character called Miles from a soap than I am for putting running and buggery on the West End stage."

And lambasted he certainly has been. As rumours of the demise of *This Life* grew, and turned into "fact", fingers were pointed in several directions. Who had brought about this television catastrophe? More fingers pointed at Ravenhill than at anyone else. He was tried by the media and found guilty without hitherto saying a word in his own defence. Mark Ravenhill had killed off *This Life* by writing a story line that was too gay. Shopped it and f\*cked it, so to speak.

The truth, according to Ravenhill, is less dramatic and more complicated and focuses not upon him and homosexuality, but on Tony Garnett, the 61-year-old producer, a radical since the Sixties who fell out of love with the programme. Why? Because all the experimental reasons for its existence had gone.

Gayness, as Ravenhill points out, certainly was not the problem. The first two series had a dramatically high sex count and from the very beginning the programme quickly established itself as gay cult viewing. This was, after all, late-night BBC2. When Warren, one of the original characters left the show, the gay quotient was continued by the complicated shenanigans of the bisexual despatch-rider Ferdy - who proved so popular that he is now emblazoned upon the poster for the current London stage version of *Jesus Christ Superstar*.

"I looked at the first two series," says Ravenhill, "and said to the producers, 'well, I think you've done gay men pretty thoroughly. It would almost be nice not to have any for a while'. I was asked to be the lead writer, which meant writing 'the bible' [the outline for the new, thirteen-episode series which Garnett's company wanted to commission] and the key episodes."

"I put a couple of subsidiary gay characters in my bible, and a big lesbian storyline which batted up as the series went on,

but there was less male sexuality than before."

"At that time, the second series had just started, but it wasn't anything like the cult it became by the end."

When Ravenhill met Garnett, whose track record includes such groundbreaking, influential works as *Cathy Come Home* and *Key*, he was suitably impressed. "He's an extraordinary man. He's got real integrity, real standards. He can be a bit of a difficult old bugger but it's always built around trying to do the right thing."

Ravenhill duly accepted the commission but realised that he was in difficult territory: the BBC wanted the third series to be very much like the second, but Garnett was not exactly wedded to that idea.

Although much of the recent gossip was about which of the cast would return, they had already all been killed off. "Tony always liked new stuff. I think he saw it as the fringe theatre of TV. He always wanted new actors, new writers, new directors... it was like a training ground. Having regulars wasn't

in the spirit of the original conception."

Ravenhill even removed the whole idea of lawyers from the equation. He was much more interested in the difficulties of a fresh group of twentysomethings sharing a house and trying to deal with the fact that although they are old friends, they now have vastly differing incomes.

Much of the blame for the *This Life* "tragedy" was dumped on the shoulders of Mark Thompson, controller of BBC2 - who is said to have delayed too

long and thus lost the cast to other projects - but Ravenhill is swift to defend him. "He was accused of dithering but I think that was very unfair."

So what did happen in the end? "Tony called me and said: 'You're going to hate me for this, but I'm not going to make a third series and you'll probably not want to talk to me for a while, but if you ever have an idea for the future, come to me.' And that was that."

Ravenhill bears Garnett no ill-will whatsoever, which might seem surprising, except when you consider that he has been paid to undertake a masterclass in writing drama for television, something most young writers would gladly give their eye-teeth for.

Garnett is notoriously wary of the press and has remained silent but for the brief press release in which he stressed the excellence of Ravenhill's work and the friendliness of the relationship between his own production company and the BBC. As far as he's concerned, "in the end, I decided it was time to move on."

It was Garnett who made the excellent police investigation series *Between the Lines*. At the end of series two, the plot exploded, leaving the third series as a pale imitation of its ratings-grabbing predecessors. There was a distinct danger that history might repeat itself. With the BBC hungry for more work from the company, mature reflection would suggest cutting *This Life* off in its prime may have been the smartest of moves.

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## At last! Exclusive! What really killed off 'This Life'. By the writer many blame

'This Life' in his hands? Up to a point. Mark Ravenhill says it was not gay sex that killed off Britain's favourite small-screen co-habitees

Photograph: Adrian Dennis



Fans may have wanted to follow the fallout from the gruff, some marital finale of series two, but Garnett quit while he was ahead. He didn't want to repeat the formula - several of the cast were unavailable anyway - and the risks in a "new improved" version were very high. He had, it should be recalled, been on similarly dangerous territory before.

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## Should I tell my friend the bad news about her new lover?

VIRGINIA IRONSIDE



DILEMMAS

Iris's best friend slept with a new man when they were drunk. Now she's excited, almost preparing for marriage. But Iris has heard that he's told a friend it was all very funny, and he was dragged to bed by her. Should she tell her friend?

Isn't it interesting to see what happens after a one-night stand? He brags to his mates that it was nothing - he was dragged to bed by a beautiful woman and hey, what a stud he is and yet what a nightmare it all was; she, on the other hand, justifies it by practically setting a marriage date with wedding bells pealing over the countryside.

What is Iris's role in all this? For she, too, has a part in the drama. Is it a kind of aggression that makes her want to reveal to her friend a confidence that will hurt her desperately, and sabotage any relationship the two lovers might have in the future? Or is it a weird kind of desire for absolution, a belief that honesty is the best policy, however cruel?

Some people can keep secrets. They are the better type of person, those who realise that their knowledge has the potential to hurt. The others are those within whom secrets itch to get out, within whom secrets feel like a burp or a fart, painful blobs of poison gas that need release. The truth is that the man might just have been fantasising; and her friend might just have been fantasising. There is always a chance that they may have the opportunity of a real relationship together. And if Iris is so keen on telling the truth, then shouldn't she, logically, tell the man, too, about the fact that her best friend has been fantasising about marriage? That would put the cat among the pigeons.

Secrets are very hard to bear. They fester within us, longing for an outlet. Gossip is a use-

ful way of discharging the burden of secrets without actually telling the protagonists in a situation that you know about them. By telling her friend directly that her one-night stand has been behaving badly, at least in conversation, Iris risks losing the friendship. It is the bearer of the bad news, after all, who frequently is put to the sword, not the perpetrator of the act.

She should ask herself which is more painful: losing a friendship, or keeping the secret? Keeping a secret is often agonising, but it is often the right and moral thing to do, for in the long run you find that the secrets are distortions of the truth, and it's only later that you are delighted to find they have no foundation. I recently had a "frank and truthful" letter from a friend, about a situation in which I had not acquitted myself too well, that hurt me enormously. Had she never written, the problem would have sorted itself out satisfactorily. No more would have been said; time and general goodwill would have sorted it out. She described the letter as a method of "lancing the boil", but the very fact that she had written a letter created another boil. Those who attempt to mediate by telling the truth, in other words, often get killed or punished in the telling.

If I were Iris, I would not attempt to interfere in something that is none of my business anyway. She is a confidante, a friend, not a spy. And if she is a true friend she must bear the burden of confidence she has been given, and do her best to erase it from her mind.

Just be a good friend. The role of a best friend, in offering insight into a new guy, changes as the relationship develops. If he fails to ring at an early stage, there are so many possible reasons, ranging from the lack of interest that you suspect in this man, to the genuine affection but reluctance to start a new relationship that might be seen in a decent bloke who's just emerged from another relationship.

At this initial stage, your friend would gain nothing from being told the brutal truth of the former, when a gentler let-down would be to believe the latter. Obviously, if your friend dates this guy for some time and he's behaving like a rat, then you would be bound through loyalty to tell her what you suspect about him. I'm always slightly suspicious of "best friends" who

have even felt suicidal, though I would never go ahead with it. Sara Letters are welcome, and everyone who has a suggestion quoted will be sent a bouquet from Interflora. Send comments to me at the Features Department, The Independent, 1 Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 5DL (fax 0171-293 2182), to arrive by next Tuesday morning. And if you have a dilemma that you would like to share, please let me know.

Who are you to know best? I haven't heard of such a large assumption since the Virgin Mary. What do you mean, you have heard he thought it was funny? Who are you to know that he has just used her?

If you were in court your deductions would be laughed at. Leave them alone - don't listen to second-hand gossip, don't think that the Chinese whispers you have heard reflect his feelings, and certainly don't tell anyone who might be hurt by it. Toby Butler Hampton Court Surrey

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seem to take great glee in telling you how indifferent a guy is; it smacks of envy and spite. Are you sure you're not feeling slightly piqued at being usurped in her affections by this new guy? In any case, even if your motives are pure protectiveness, you can't believe everything you hear; lads by definition lad about with their laddy mates, and it may be that this guy really does like your friend, but has been boasting. I would keep quiet for the moment, but if the phone remains silent, be there with a box of tissues, a bottle of wine and a copy of *Bridget Jones's Diary*. Leyla Sanai Glasgow

Don't make judgements. No - absolutely not; you would be making judgements about the actions of two consenting adults, and you would be colluding in hearsay. Even if the conversation between the two men has been repeated verbatim, it may in itself have been an exaggeration.

Allow free access of communication between the two parties. Your friendship will best be served by lending an ear when asked. M Leishman London W4

Your role is to be a support. No, no - please don't tell her. But listen with interest and pleasure to her dreams - perhaps with a casual "Well, it may be a bit early to make plans.

You might go off him..." Then, if it all falls apart, as you fear, she can turn to you, her best friend, for support and commiseration that "he wasn't worth it", and, "you'll find a much better fellow who'll see what a lovely girl you are", etc. What she wants is your friendship at this time - not a kick in the teeth. Katherine Whittle Bolton Lancashire

Iris's friend must take the consequences of her actions. I think adults are better off when they take responsibility for their own lives. I know this can be hard, but it can lead to learning and growth. One difficulty is that Iris cannot be sure of the facts. Hearsay can be misleading, and confuse the issue. On an adult level, I think that Iris needs to take a step back and not get involved (unless invited by her friend). If Iris's information is correct, her best friend has a shock in store. However, it was her friend's choice to do what she did, and her decision to react the way she has. Iris's friend will be stronger for bearing the full consequences of her own actions, painful though they may be. Iris, as a best friend, can be there as a true source of support. Nicholas E Gough, Swindon Wiltshire

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# 21/OBITUARIES

THE INDEPENDENT  
THURSDAY  
6 NOVEMBER 1997

ENDENT  
FRIDAY  
BER 1997

## Harold Plenderleith

Harold James Plenderleith, museum conservator; born Coatbridge, Lanarkshire 19 September 1898; MC 1918; Assistant Keeper, British Museum 1927-38, Deputy Keeper 1938-49; Keeper, Research Laboratory 1949-59; member, Honorary Scientific Advisory Committee, National Gallery 1935-81, Chairman 1944-58; Professor of Chemistry, Royal Academy of Arts 1936-58; Director, International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property 1959-71 (Emeritus); CBE 1959; President, International Institute for the Conservation of Museum Objects 1965-68; FBA 1973; married 1926 Elizabeth Smyth (died 1982), 1988 Margaret MacLennan (née McLeod; one stepson, three stepdaughters); died Inverness 2 November 1997.



Meeting of the commission of inquiry into the van Meegeren forgeries held at The Hague in 1946. Left to right: Martin de Wild, Harold Plenderleith, Professor W. Froentjes, Paul Coremans and Ian Rawlins

Harold Plenderleith was Keeper of the British Museum Research Laboratory from 1949 to 1959, and first director of the International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property in Rome (now known as Iccrom) from 1959 to 1971. He had been recruited in 1924 by the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research to work, under the direction of Alexander Scott FRS, in a small laboratory established five years previously at the British Museum to investigate the causes of the deterioration of certain types of museum objects during wartime storage in underground railway tunnels. In the 1920s he was involved with Howard Carter on the scientific analysis of finds from the tomb of Tutankhamun and in the 1920s and 1930s with the analysis and conservation of Sir Leonard Woolley's finds from the excavations at Ur of the Chaldees. His first 10 years of museum experience led to

the publication of his book *The Preservation of Antiquities* in 1934. *The Conservation of Prints, Drawings and Manuscripts* followed in 1937 and *The Preservation of Leather Bookbindings* in 1946. Plenderleith's early years were difficult as Scott was rarely present and the laboratory was ruled by a former retainer of his called Ernest Padgham. However, in 1930 the laboratory was transferred from SDIR to the British Museum and Plenderleith became an assistant keeper; he was promoted to deputy keeper in 1938. In the 1930s international co-operation in the field of museum conservation was gath-

ering pace, with Plenderleith playing an ever-increasing role. The League of Nations established an International Museum Office which organised conferences in Rome (1930), Athens (1931), Paris (1933) and Madrid (1934) to discuss the conservation of works of art, antiquities and monuments. Plenderleith was present at Paris and Madrid and was joint editor of a manual on the conservation of paintings which derived from these meetings. However, this co-operation came to an abrupt end with war in Europe. Even the first specialised journal devoted to this field, to which Plenderleith contributed several papers, *Technical Studies in the Field of Fine Arts*, published by the Fogg Art Museum at Harvard University, ceased publication in 1942.

Harold Plenderleith was born in 1898, the eldest of four children of an art teacher at the Harris Academy in Dundee and the daughter of a medical missionary in New Zealand. He was educated at the Harris Academy, where he won the Dux Medal in his final year, and then went up to the University College of St Andrews in 1916 to read science. He left after two terms to go to Officer Training School, hoping then to join a Highland regiment. He found himself, however, gazetted second lieutenant to the

Lancashire Fusiliers, who, as Plenderleith himself once said with a grin, "needed stiffening with Scots officers". He served on the Western Front from 1 August 1917, being wounded in the arm by shrapnel at Ypres, and awarded an MC for a successful night raid across no man's land to knock out a pill-box and take prisoners. He returned to university after convalescence, but this time at University College, Dundee, and graduated BSc in 1920 and PhD in 1923. Plenderleith was too old for war service in 1939 (although his batman from 1917-18 wrote to say that he would like to be his servant again), but he played

a key role in saving the British Museum collections from bombing by working with the Director, Sir John Harcourt, to get as much as possible away to safety in various country houses and a state quarry in Wales. This time round, however, thanks to the work of Harold Plenderleith, much more was known about the optimum storage conditions for antiquities so that the "safe" destinations were not only safe from bombing but safe from the point of view of the environment. Plenderleith was later to record in a lecture delivered at the British Museum in November 1978 to mark his 80th birthday that "all the antiquities came back this time in perfect condition". With the cessation of hostilities, Plenderleith became involved in the examination and conservation (by Herbert Mayron and Herbert Batten) of the finds from the Anglo-Saxon royal ship burial excavated at Sutton Hoo, near Woodbridge, in August 1939 and then quickly "reburied" in the Aldwych tube for the duration. Many of the objects have since been re-conserved to better effect, but this does not diminish the contribution made to our understanding of the ship and the king who was buried in it which was made by this trio. One of their "mistakes" was to restore the pair of silver-mounted drinking horns on the basis of measurements made on the skull of an aurochs, the prehistoric wild cattle of Europe, at the Natural History Museum. They were unaware, however, that the aurochs had undergone a dramatic reduction in size during the last glaciation, so that by Anglo-Saxon times the horns were more modest in size. The drinking horns have since been re-restored and reduced in size from a volume of 12 pints to four, with a consequent reduction in our admiration for the bibulous capacity of our forebears. In 1947 Plenderleith was

part of the Dutch government's part of the commission of inquiry into the van Meegeren forgeries. He was accused of collusion with the enemy by the Dutch government, and he had painted a picture of Hermann Goering, which he had sold to the Dutch government, and he had sold Goering a picture of Hermann Goering. However, he also had to reveal that he had sold fakes to Dutch museums and collectors. He was charged with fraud instead of collaboration. Some of those members of the Dutch art world who had been deceived refused to co-operate, and a panel of international experts was invited to judge into how van Meegeren had managed to create the paintings. Plenderleith felt sorry for van Meegeren, giving him cigarettes during the interrogation, and himself failing to see how anybody could have been fooled by the paintings, which had been made to look old with a false "patina" created using modern synthetic resins. Plenderleith was appointed Keeper of the British Museum Research Laboratory in 1949 and published *The Conservation of Antiquities and Works of Art* in 1956 (a second edition, prepared with A.E.A. Werner, appeared in 1971). He was one of the founding fathers of the International Institute for the Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works and its first honorary treasurer (from 1950 to 1958). He became a vice-president in 1958, and President from 1965 to 1968. Under Plenderleith's vigorous leadership, the British Museum Research Laboratory branched out after the war into Carbon 14 dating and developed the scientific examination of antiquities by acquiring a battery of analytical instruments for the rapid analysis of metals, pigments, ceramics and gemstones. Plenderleith had, by this time, become an international

figure, much in demand as a lecturer and consultant and it was no surprise, therefore, when he was invited by Unesco in 1959 to be the first director of its new International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration of Cultural Property in Rome. He spent 12 years there, developing teaching courses and travelling the world on advisory missions, until final retirement, to Dundee, in 1971. Harold Plenderleith was a big man with a broad Scots accent, of which he was proud. He was universally liked, and regarded as the doyen of museum conservators right up until his death. He gave his services instinctively, being a member of the Scientific Advisory Committee of the National Gallery for 46 years and its chairman from 1944 to 1958, Professor of Chemistry at the Royal Academy of Arts from 1936 to 1958, and Rhind lecturer at Edinburgh in 1954. In 1987 he attended the Jubilee Conference of the Institute of Archaeology of London University and its proceedings were dedicated to him, as were those of a British Museum conference in 1988, the year in which his former colleagues around the world celebrated his 90th birthday with a manuscript book of reminiscences. As recently as November 1995 he was in Rome to receive a bronze bust by the sculptor Peter Rockwell, which will stand in the new laboratories at Iccrom which will bear his name, and in September 1996 he travelled to Edinburgh to receive a specially struck silver medal from the Conservation Committee of the International Council of Museums which was holding its triennial conference. Within the space of half an hour he received three standing ovations from 600 conservators, many of whom were not even born when he retired from the British Museum. — Andrew Oddy

## Tony Mayer

Tony Mayer, diplomat; born Paris 17 February 1902; married; died Menerbes, France 31 October 1997.

In many ways Tony Mayer was the Englishman's Frenchman. During his 28 years in London he was, from 1945 the Cultural Attaché, the senior of the many officials who held that title, but his was a permanent posting: the others came and went after two or three years, while he remained in London until his retirement, and his role never seemed exactly defined. His presence was discreet but ubiquitous, and seemed to have as much to do with commercial and diplomatic matters as with cultural. He knew everyone and was interested in everything, and he always seemed capable of bringing Anglo-French problems and differences to a satisfactory conclusion. If you approached

him with an idea that would enhance the French presence in British life and he agreed with it, the idea became a reality. He was the embassy's fixer. During his years in office London was fortunate to have some of the more cultured and sophisticated French ambassadors, and they gave a tone to the receptions at which Mayer was ever present, explaining what the guests did in life and their importance to cross-channel co-operation. Urbane, unflappable, he was a genial host at his own parties, sometimes under trying circumstances, as when Eugène Ionesco, on a visit to London, got very drunk just before a dinner given in his honour. He was put to bed, excuses were made, the dinner went normally, and Ionesco made an appearance later in the evening. Mayer presided over what can now be seen to have been a golden age for the arts at the

French Embassy in the late Fifties and during the Sixties, and although there were others with similar enthusiasm and competence, Tony Mayer was the man mostly responsible. London had a steady flow of French concerts, most of them at the Wigmore Hall, although the Royal Festival Hall, many provincial venues, and the French Institutes in different British cities all had their share: French artists of every description, singers, soloists, ensembles and orchestras introduced programmes of French music in all its rich variety, music seldom heard now. At the same time Mayer found ways to bring French drama companies to perform in London theatres, to perform at the Edinburgh Festival, and to tour. French authors, at his invitation, came to talk about their work or to read it at universities and the cultural institutes that the embassy maintained at

Oxford, Glasgow and Edinburgh. French plays were recommended for translation, publishers were helped with their translation costs and receptions to promote novelists and playwrights brought them to the attention of literary editors and critics. Exhibitions of French art were negotiated with museums and galleries. When de Gaulle came to London after the fall of France in 1940, calling all French citizens who were able to escape the German occupation to follow him and continue the struggle from Britain, Tony Mayer, who had been an exchange agent on the Paris Stock Exchange, responded. As a Jew it was fortunate that he did. During the Second World War he started his concerts (he came from a musical family) and his archives in old age still held the wartime papers, of piano recitals, string quartets and

chamber ensembles, singers and soloists, some French, some British, many just starting their careers, but the music was always French. After 1945 these continued with Poulenc, Milhaud, Germaine Tailleferre, Dutilleul, Jean Françaix and others appearing as artists as well as composers, and Britten, Peter Pears and Marion Stein (later Lady Harewood and Mrs Jeremy Thorpe) were among the many British names. Over 120 French composers appeared. Peter Daubney, who brought to London seasons of imported theatre companies, received subsidy through the embassy to bring Jean-Louis Barrault, Madeleine Renaud and Edwige Fenech to their Paris productions and other impresarios found that Mayer's was the hand that could find ways to make things work: he knew how to approach the London financiers with artistic

interests and get them to contribute. In the 1950s London discovered Sartre, Anouilh, Rostand, then Ionesco, Adamov, and Beckett, then Obaldia, Dubillard and Arrabal. Although that great Francophile Harold Hobson, theatre critic of the *Sunday Times*, played a large role, the translation of these authors into English and their publication under British imprints would most of the time not have been possible without the strong support that came from the French Embassy. Ambassadors Chauvel and, later, de Courcel gave large and small receptions, and lunch and dinner parties, and they paid for Hélène Cixous and Claude Mauriac to open the new French section of Better Books in Edinburgh. In 1960, in spite of the op-

position of the French foreign ministry, Chauvel, himself a poet and essayist, found ways through Mayer to help subsidise a long-planned publishers' promotional tour of three avant-garde French writers of the *nouveau roman* to 12 British universities: the disapproval was caused by their having signed a much-publicised manifesto against the Algerian war. Tony Mayer retired in 1968 and missed the philistine era that came with the Thatcher government, and he was not sorry that he never had to meet her. He bought a spacious house overlooking a fertile valley at Menerbes near Aix-en-Provence and Avignon, where the music and drama festivals found in him an ardent supporter, and where many other old friends were living or were frequent visitors. Mayer wrote a book about the English, *La Vie anglaise*, a best-seller in France, which



Mayer: fixer to the French

did well in its English version, published by Gollancz in 1958. It gave a brief history of the British people and took an amused but sharply accurate look at English habits and eccentricities: some of his observations were not appreciated. *La Vie anglaise* covers the same ground as George Mikos's *How To Be An Alien*, but digs much deeper, although its tone is always warm and affectionate. Those who knew him returned that affection. — John Calder

## BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS

**BIRTHS**  
Ayliffe: On 1 November at Chelsea and Westminster to Will and Louise, a son, Frederick (Freddie) Jack.

**COKE**: To John and Joyce (née Elkins), on 25 October, a fine son, Edmund Charles John, a brother for Matilda.

**DEATHS**  
Hunt: Unexpectedly on Saturday 1 November 1997, Dr Gordon Peter George, late of Hove, Gloria, dearly loved brother of Chris, Rick and loved friend of friends. Funeral service at Woodvale North Chapel, Lewes Road, Brighton, on Thursday 13 November at 12.45pm, followed by burial at Bexley Road Cemetery, Brighton, at 2.00pm. Inquiries to W.A. Stanger & Son, 12 Kensington Gardens, Brighton BN1 4AL, telephone: 01273 603806.

**MEMORIAL SERVICES**  
Rostrom: Dr David Jodrell, died 20 September 1997. A memorial for him will be held at the Royal Shakespeare Theatre, Stratford-upon-Avon, on Sunday 23 November 1997 at 3.30pm. Those wishing to attend are asked to advise Mrs Thelma Brazier, telephone: 01299 823631.

**BIRTHDAYS**  
Dr James Barber, former Master, Hatfield College, Durham, 66; Professor Lord Bauer, economist, 82; Mr James Bowman, operatic counter-tenor, 56; Mr Frank Carson, comedian, 71; Mr Jacques Charrier, actor, 61; Mr Ray Coull, songwriter, 81; Mr David Exham, Headmaster, Biorham School, 53; Miss Sally Field, actress, 51; Dr Keith Griffin, economist, 59; Mr Nigel Havers, actor, 48; Mr Benet Klein, designer, 75; Dr Stephen Layman MB, 45; Mr Leonard Miall, broadcasting historian, 83; Mr David Montgomery, chief executive, Mirror Group Newspapers, 49; Admiral Sir Anthony Morton, King of Arms, Order of the British Empire, 74; Mr David Moss, High Commissioner to Malaysia, 59; Mr Mike Nichols, film and theatre director, 66; Lord Nimmo Smith, a Senator of the College of Justice in Scotland, 55; General Sir David Ramsbotham, former Adjutant General, 63; Professor Sir Martin Roth, psychiatrist, 80; Mr Sir Saunders, football manager, 65; Sir Oliver Scott Bt, radiobiologist, 75; George Sinclair, former colonial administrator, 85; Mr Malcolm Thynn, Headmaster, Felton College, 55; Mr Graeme Wood, cricketer, 41.

**ROYAL ENGAGEMENTS**  
The Duke of York accompanied The Queen Mother to the Field of Remembrance at St Margaret's Church, Westminster Abbey, London SW1, on Sunday 9 November, where a service of the City of London and the City of Westminster was held. The Duke of York, who is a member of the City of London and the City of Westminster, was accompanied by the Duchess of York, who is a member of the City of London and the City of Westminster, to the service. The Duke of York, who is a member of the City of London and the City of Westminster, was accompanied by the Duchess of York, who is a member of the City of London and the City of Westminster, to the service. The Duke of York, who is a member of the City of London and the City of Westminster, was accompanied by the Duchess of York, who is a member of the City of London and the City of Westminster, to the service.

**Anniversaries**  
Births: Thomas Kyd, playwright, 1558; Adolphe (Antoine-Joseph) Sax, inventor of the saxophone, 1814; Dr James A. Naismith, inventor of basketball, 1861. Deaths: Peter Ilyich Tchaikovsky, composer, 1893; Kate (Catherine) Greenaway, children's book illustrator, 1901. On this day: Abraham Lincoln was elected as 16th US President, 1860; the third battle of Ypres ended, 1917. Today is the Feast Day of St Basil of Kyrius, St Demetrius of Kyrius, St Ilud, St Leonard of Nobles, St Melaine and St Winnoc.

**Lectures**  
Tate Gallery: Rachel Barnes, "The Sublime and Picturesque: Turner's travels down the Loire", 7pm. British Museum: Svetlana Lloyd, "Seasons: Art Nouveau to Sophisticated Art Deco: jewellery and fashion", 1.15pm. National Portrait Gallery: Nicholas Phillipson, "Characters and Characterisation in Racine's Portraits", 1.10pm. King's College London: Professor John Stokes, "Prologues and Prolegues: a short history of modern British drama", 5pm.

## LAW REPORT: 6 NOVEMBER 1997

### Newspaper article during trial in contempt of court

The publication of an article in the *Evening Standard*, containing photographs of and giving details of the previous convictions and terrorist connections of three men during their trial for breaking prison, was a contempt of court despite the fact that the jury knew from the outset that the defendants had been convicted of serious crimes. Attorney General v Associated Newspapers Ltd and Queen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice Kennedy, Mr Justice Smith and Mr Justice Timothy Walker) 31 October 1997. The article in question concerned Belmarsh Prison, and included photographs of three named inmates, with a caption describing them as IRA terrorists and giving details of the serious crimes for which they were in prison. At the time of article's publication the three men were on trial with three others at Woolwich Crown Court for offences including breaking prison. A first trial had been abandoned after the publication in national newspapers (not including the *Evening Standard*) of information about the offences for which the men had been in Whitehall, and of the links of five of them with the IRA. At the time of discharging the first jury, the trial judge had made an order under section 4 of the Contempt of Court Act 1981, prohibiting publication of details of the previous convictions of the defendants and any indication of IRA connections. He had directed that a copy of the order be sent to the editors of the national press and to the BBC and ITN. On the second day of the second trial he had reminded representatives of the media in court of the history of the case and had urged them to confine their coverage to what was said in court in the presence of the jury. The *Evening Standard*'s article appeared a week later, and the following day the proceedings were stayed permanently. David Pannick QC and Ian Burnett (Treasury Solicitor) for the Attorney General; Jonathan Caplan QC and William McCormick (Royal Porter Chamberlain) for the newspaper. Lord Justice Kennedy said that the respondents had never intended to interfere in any way with the trial. A journal-

ists accused of escaping from Whitehall Prison in 1994, had been proved. A fine of £40,000 was imposed. The article in question concerned Belmarsh Prison, and included photographs of three named inmates, with a caption describing them as IRA terrorists and giving details of the serious crimes for which they were in prison. At the time of article's publication the three men were on trial with three others at Woolwich Crown Court for offences including breaking prison. A first trial had been abandoned after the publication in national newspapers (not including the *Evening Standard*) of information about the offences for which the men had been in Whitehall, and of the links of five of them with the IRA. At the time of discharging the first jury, the trial judge had made an order under section 4 of the Contempt of Court Act 1981, prohibiting publication of details of the previous convictions of the defendants and any indication of IRA connections. He had directed that a copy of the order be sent to the editors of the national press and to the BBC and ITN. On the second day of the second trial he had reminded representatives of the media in court of the history of the case and had urged them to confine their coverage to what was said in court in the presence of the jury. The *Evening Standard*'s article appeared a week later, and the following day the proceedings were stayed permanently. David Pannick QC and Ian Burnett (Treasury Solicitor) for the Attorney General; Jonathan Caplan QC and William McCormick (Royal Porter Chamberlain) for the newspaper.

Some jurors might well have deduced that some at least of the defendants were IRA terrorists, and might also have recalled some of the pre-trial publicity. That was all information the jurors might reasonably be expected to put aside when they came to deliberate about the case, but the article in question was something different. No juror who had seen it could have failed to be gripped by it. It was an article which gave the newspaper-reading juror specific information about three of the six defendants in his current case. At the trial, much was bound to turn on the credibility of the witnesses, and the publication of the article, occurring when it did, was likely to have loaded the scales in favour of the prosecution in a way which no judicial warning could redress. — Kate O'Hanlon, Barrister







## Saddle up, Tony, and join the Hezza cavalry



**POLLY TOYNBEE**  
WINNING THE  
VOTE FOR EMU

The EMU battle lines are drawn. The territory to be conquered in just four years is the support of the people. Now we know where everyone stands, the public campaign must begin, but so far there have been only muffled mumblings from the Government.

The voters stand at two-to-one against EMU. Euro-scepticism is deep-dyed in the Union flag, soaked in it through the past 18 years of sceptic government, saturated by a passionately anti-European press. Sir James Goldsmith's deadly legacy of £20m spent on filling the air with Euro-phobia had its inevitable effect, with that powerful £3m video through every door in the country.

Yet on the face of things, the EMU campaign should be a straight re-run of 1975, when exactly the same proportion of voters stood out against joining, but swung two-to-one in favour. All the big beasts are on one side: the Government, Ashdown, Clarke, Heseltine *et al*. The CBI and the TUC speak with one voice. A few brave captains of industry are starting to jump up on the parapet, waving the EMU troops on. The wise and far-sighted are beginning to present a formidable array. How could they lose?

Who's afraid of William Hague, Peter Lilley, Tony Benn, Sir Stanley Kalms or Norman Tebbit? There should be no contest here. But this raggle-taggle army has a nuclear armoury of weapons, whose exact capability we do not know, but rightly fear. The sceptic weapon is Rupert Murdoch, who alone controls 41 per cent of newspaper readership, with Conrad Black and *The Daily Mail* standing shoulder-to-shoulder with him, all rabidly anti-European. Can the good guys win against their might?

The muted, strangled noises on Europe emanating from Downing Street so far spring from fear of the damage that Murdoch can inflict. But in the end the Labour leaders will have to stand up to him on this, because they have no choice.

So far, the Prime Minister has backed away from a showdown, because he thinks he can lasso Murdoch and bring him in gently on the end of a rope. He reasons that if public opinion swings behind the single currency, if the clouds of Europhobia are swept back and almost every sensible big player in the nation thinks we must join, and join soon, Murdoch wouldn't want his newspapers left stranded out among the mavericks. He always trims his views to suit his business interests in the end.

But the question is, can public opinion be changed unless the Prime Minister starts to use his government's huge public popularity to win the argument? Can we ever reach the stage where Murdoch's papers are

forced to change their line unless Blair comes out fighting first? Until now, Labour has never wanted to test the state of our democracy, to see whether the government or *The Sun* rules.

But the time is short and the campaign to win public opinion has no real leader until the Prime Minister gets on his horse to do battle with the petty Pouljadists, little Englands and cynical manipulators of gut xenophobia. So far, only timid noises come from his camp.

Too late and too grudging, Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, has at least made joining EMU official policy, liberating the Labour Euro-enthusiasts to campaign vigorously. But the message that emerged from Tuesday's Lib-Lab constitutional committee promising to advocate the merits of Europe was a tepid rallying-cry: "The Government and the Liberal Democrats have a shared interest in making Britain less Euro-sceptical". Less Euro-sceptical? That is hardly the stuff to set hearts and minds afire. We wait for a strong lead, but Downing Street says the Prime Minister has no plans to make a speech on Europe at present.

No; so far, the Conservative rebels have the beau role in all this. The Clarke/Hezza/Carry cavalry is charging in from the wing, sabres flashing. They look brave and honourable championing the national interest above party and popularity. The more gallant they seem, the more hesitant and pusillanimous Downing Street appears. Tony Blair hasn't saddled up, and his posse are anxiously looking at their watches. He is letting others fight his battle, hoping they win it for him.

The European Movement, the nascent pro-EMU referendum campaign, is about to announce a new heavyweight team of leaders from each party. Now they need support, a mass membership, local groups and most of all money - a lot of it - to undo the years of damage.

It won't be enough to rely on frightening voters with the dangers of being left out of the single currency. Nor will it be enough to sell the immediate advantages - lower interest rates, lower mortgages, exchange rate stability, and the like. The campaign needs to generate a new warmth for the European idea itself. It must mark the end, once and for all, to Britain's recalcitrant, bad-tempered, sourly obstructive behaviour in Europe, shifting the attitude of the people as well as the habits of our politicians. This must be Armageddon for Europhobia.

We all rightly criticise the EU as presently constructed, for its democratic deficit, the CAP and myriad other faults. But none of that should stop a wholehearted pro-European campaign, for none of that can be influenced one jot by us unless we are at the heart of Europe. "A fresh start in Europe, with the credibility to achieve reform," promised Labour's manifesto. Just so. "We will give Britain leadership in Europe," it said. But when, if not now?

It is easy to understand the unease with which the Government risks gambling its huge popularity on such an unpopular cause. But there is no choice. The next election will be fought on this issue, wily-nilly. Dragging their heels will not make it go away, so they had better come out of their tents now with all the panache of the Tory rebels. With a bit of bravery, they can see off the enemy - and at the same time show Rupert Murdoch that the battle can be won without him and despite him, because in the end Tony Blair rules, OK, and it will be Tony Blair Who Won It.

## 'Chicago' is ... an uncomfortable night out for a newspaper editor



**JOHN WALSH**

At a preview showing of *Chicago*, the deeply wonderful new musical in the Strand, I sat next to Max Hastings. The 9ft-tall editor of the *Evening Standard* was the tallest lupin among a whole garden of variegated celebrities (Sir Cliff Richard, Anthony Samson, Ned Sherrin) at this rollicking, son-of-*Cabaret* extravaganza.

It was a very hot ticket and a very cool evening. The upstairs crush bar was full of groovily dressed-down young men swigging Czech beer and smoking Black Russians. The audience was a buzz with expectation before the show, and alive with whistles and cries of "Yeah-hurr!" after each sassy number. A lady of mature years couldn't take the strain and fainted at the end of Row G while Ruthie Henshall was singing "Roxie"...

Through it all, Mr Hastings sat with his raiment on his lap and on his face the expression of an Easter Island statue in the rain. Evidently he is not a fan of the Broadway musical, or the convention that you are allowed to clap before the final curtain. But just as he was (I gathered) resigning himself to terminal ennui, things on stage took a more interesting turn.

The book of the musical offers an amoral look at the celebrity value of murder, adultery and crime passionnel, and how you can be sure of getting a light sentence (or none at all) if you pay the bent attorney, screw the cop and do whatever the dykish matron of the remand centre requires of you. Along the way you learn to adjust your story for the newspapers. So - at one point in the first act, Billy Flynn the crooked attorney is explaining to Roxie

Hart what she should tell the Press when they arrive. "Oh, and don't worry," says Billy, "because the woman from the *Evening Star* will be here". Beside me, I could swear, Mr Hastings stiffened perceptibly. You'll be fine with her, explains Billy, she's called Mary Sunshine and she believes everything she's told.

I stole a sideways glance. The editor of the *as-it-were* *Evening Star*'s nostrils were dilated. Was he running through a swift mental Rolladex to see which of his charges could possibly fit this description? Then on came Mary Sunshine, a huge lady, possibly en travestie in a long sweeping coat, to sing "A Little Bit of Good (In Every-one)". It was, I think, the only moment in any Broadway musical in which a character is required to embody journalistic gullibility. And the bitch had to work for the *Evening Star*. Mr Hastings shifted in his seat and dredged his ear with an exasperated forefinger.

Sorry to return to the hoary subject of Booker Prize Night. A whole three weeks after the event, but the story of the Indian Car Fight is too good to miss. Picture the scene. Puppy-

ish, bespectacled former publisher David Godwin, a literary agent of few years' experience but a talent-spotter of quality, has two of his charges, Arundhati (God of Small Things) Roy and Jim (Quarantine) Crace, on the Booker shortlist, and both tipped by Ladbrokes and William Hill to win. The occasion obviously warrants a special gesture. So he hires a white stretch limousine for the evening. If either Roy or Crace gets the prize, they will be whisked off to the Winner's Party with Godwin in this transport of ecstasy, handily furnished with flowers, champagne, TV and, for all I know, en suite microwave and shower unit.

In due course, Arundhati Roy is announced as the winner. Loud huzzahs at David Godwin's table. As Ms Roy is interviewed by the nation's press, Godwin checks that the limo has arrived outside the Guildhall's main entrance. But there is a problem. I can't park there, reports the driver, there is a bloody great big black motor outside the main entrance already. Appalled, Godwin tries to get it moved. The driver won't budge. Whose car is it? The driver won't give the name; he'll only say it's a mysterious Top

Celebrity, who's attending the dinner with an entourage...

Godwin puts two and two together and stamps off into the Guildhall, where he confronts the Top Celebrity, waiting for his date to emerge from the Ladies. "Could you please," he demands, "remove your car from the front door?" Why? asks Salman Rushdie (for it is he). "Because Arundhati Roy's limo is supposed to be parked here," Godwin explains. Rushdie is unimpressed. An argument ensues as to whose car is bigger, whose reputation is more starry, whose credentials as Top Literary Indian Booker Laureate are more convincing.

Some versions of the story end with Godwin and Rushdie exchanging blows on the Guildhall forecourt. Others suggest that Godwin sent a note of apology to Rushdie the next morning. Others bring up Mr Rushdie's lack of enthusiasm for

Ms Roy's prize-winning prose style, as expressed to friends over recent weeks. Still others merely ponder the complicated symbolism that attaches to big cars and their temporary owners...

Now that the Government has decided not to back Mike Foster's anti-hunting Bill, I notice that one or two non-PC, pro-hunting articles are emerging from the undergrowth. This one, for instance:

"Hunting ... is the first activity a young man just out of childhood should take up, before turning to other subjects which will enhance his reputation ... A strong desire to hunt can lead to a great deal of profit. It makes for physical fitness, improves the sight and hearing, slows down the process of growing old and, above all, is good training for warfare".

Who can it be? Nicholas Soames? Camilla Parker Bowles? Rory Knight-Brue?

The essay, entitled "On Hunting", continues with a lot of advice about the training of hounds (the author warns against "dull-eyed, squinting, graceless, stiff-jointed, weak, thin-coated, long-limbed, badly-proportioned and listless" mutts, not to mention those with "unsound feet"); the way you should address them ("Well done, dogs", "Come back here, dogs"); and the best names by which to call them ("Spirit, Pluck, Handle, Spike, Lance, Raider, Guard, Picket, Trooper, Sword, Killer, Blaze, Butch, Battler, Ringwood..."). It also offers advice about how to stalk hares, deer and wild boar in the wild, the clothes you should wear and the equipment you should buy.

So who is this unreconstructed blood-sports fan, this spokesman for the discredited Country tendency? Here's a final clue. After releasing your hounds, Mr Know-All suggests, you must "pray to Apollo and Artemis the Huntress, pledging a share of the catch to each...". For this is not some modern-day John Peel - it's Xenophon of Athens, right-wing historian and biographer and enthusiast for the chase, writing in 370BC or so, newly translated by Robin Waterfield for Penguin Classics, and demonstrating that hunting is even more old-fashioned (or more respectably pedigreed, depending on your point of view) than you thought. Shame the Greeks didn't have a word for "Yoicks!"

## No, Algeria, it's not an 'internal affair'



**ROBERT FISK**  
THE CASE FOR  
INTERVENTION

"Accomplice" is the word I hear most in Algeria. Accomplice - as in collaborator, enemy of the people, friend of "terrorists". Ask why the army has not intervened to protect the villagers from the throat-slashing, and those Algerians loyal to their government reply in identical words. "The villagers voted for the FIS - they used to feed the terrorists in their homes." So they deserved it. Just because they voted for the now-banned Islamic Salvation Front. Ask about the thousands of young men and women "disappeared" by the security authorities and I hear the same word. They are "accomplices". In his testy letter to *The Independent* last week,

the Algerian ambassador to London made a similar remark. "The 'disappeared' have in fact, in most cases, joined the terrorist gangs," he wrote.

But they are Algerians. The villagers, the "disappeared", the FIS, the armed gangs, the guilty and the innocent. They are Algerians. They are part of the same great nation which fought with such endurance and bravery against French rule. The young "disappeared" women whose photographs were published on the front page of *The Independent* last week are - or were - Algerians. The women who have been gang-raped in police stations are Algerians. So were the women and children slaughtered so viciously by the "Islamist" murderers of the Islamic Armed Group (GIA). And the terrifying thing about listening to the word "accomplice" is that those who use it are destroying the very unity of the country which they wish to maintain.

I put this point to an Algerian official the other day, a decent, highly educated man, a loyal servant to the military-backed government. Yes, he too lamented the use of the word "accomplice". He saw the danger which its use represented to the unity of Algeria. But when

I asked him about police torture, he disagreed. "Look Robert, you must realise that there are people who have lost wives and children. They are angry. And if you find one man and you think he knows of plans for a massacre in a village, well, do you not think it may be necessary to be 'against' him - if you can save all those lives?" For "against", read "torture".

But that, I said, is Israel's excuse - indeed, the very same appalling reason given by the Israeli government to endorse Israel's "shaking" torture of Palestinians: that such methods may be necessary to save lives (albeit that a thousand Palestinians have now been "shaken" for very few lives saved). My Algerian friend had no reply to this. He merely pointed out that we Europeans had no right to lecture Algeria about morality. And, up to a point, I had some sympathy with him.

Take France. The Jospin government isn't above lecturing Algeria on human rights. But in the 1954-62 war, the French massacred tens of thousands of Algerian civilians. In 1961, the Paris police force - under the command of Maurice Papon - massacred hundreds of Algerians by trussing them up and throwing them into the Seine. Of course, the

Algerians were fighting and killing Frenchmen in their battle for independence. But one reason the French loathed - and I suspect in many cases still hate - the Algerians is because Algerians are not a backward, ignorant people. They are intelligent - far too intelligent for most Frenchmen to tolerate. The Francophone veterans who fought the French read Camus and Molière. Tragic though their circumstances have since become, Algerians are a quick-witted, bright, discerning people. They deserve better than to be lectured to by us.

But. And it's a big but. It is time that the Algerian government stopped shrugging off foreign intervention as "interference in the internal affairs of Algeria". It is time that human rights groups were welcomed into Algeria. It is time for Algerian ministers to open their arms to the UN when its representatives offer help - not snub them, as the Algerians did to Mary Robinson. The revelations by lawyers and former security force personnel in *The Independent* last week that thousands of Algerians have been "disappeared" and that torture is now routine in police stations cry out for an international response. Even

General Mohamed Lamari, the armed forces chief of staff, admitted last week that "some excesses may have taken place on the part of individuals acting alone" - far short of the reality, perhaps, but a remarkable statement, all the same.

I can understand the anger of Algerians faced with a shrill and moralistic audience of Europeans and Americans. I can understand the anger of the Algerian ambassador to London, even if some of his statements were factually incorrect. To say that *The Independent* did not deem "victims of terrorism" in Algeria worthy of our front page - when page 1 of our edition of 22 October was taken over entirely by the story of massacre survivors - was, to put it mildly, being economic with the truth.

But Algeria needs our help. The eradicators in the government have signally failed to eradicate anything, while President Zeroual talks of "residual terrorism". General Lamari is warning of a long struggle ahead. And to what end? When an FIS leader appeals to the UN, he is slapped back under house arrest. When Europeans convened a peace conference in Italy - in which the FIS and opposition groups

appealed for dialogue - it was dismissed out of hand by the Algerian government.

Soon - very soon - the West is going to have to link the purchase of Algerian oil and gas exports to human rights improvements. The sale of military equipment - Italian pistols, American flak jackets and tear gas, German police vehicles - will have to be granted only after independent investigation of human rights. In Algeria, we are now told that the Denel company of South Africa plans to sell military helicopters to Algeria for use by the army in anti-guerrilla operations. Does President Mandela approve of this?

In the Middle East, the Europeans were asked to fund the now-dead Israeli-Palestinian "peace process" but ordered by the United States to keep their mouths shut. In Algeria, we are asked to provide the arms and buy the gas - and are again expected to keep our mouths shut. But why should we? One of the great nations of the world - the 18th oil exporter, the 7th gas exporter - is suffering 25 per cent unemployment and 47 per cent illiteracy, and is tearing itself apart on the edge of Europe. Its unity is in danger. And it is no longer an "internal affair".

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YOUNG OR OLD - THE PAIN'S THE SAME



- at 3 yrs	Class	Qty	Yr Ago	Index	Qty	Yr Ago	Index
Brent Oil (\$)	18.87	0.03	21.37	GDP	114.00	3.90	109.7
Gold (\$)	314.05	-1.10	378.75	RPI	159.30	3.8	153.76
Silver (\$)	4.85	0.01	4.83	Base Rates	7.00	6.00	

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## THE INVESTMENT COLUMN

EDITED BY SAMEENA AHMAD

### Boring old Whitbread

With the pub sector suffering a hangover, Whitbread's predictably boring results were a tonic. The big brewers have been out of favour recently following warnings from both Greenalls and Wolverhampton & Dudley. The fear was that with the huge sums being poured into developing managed pubs, returns would suffer. Whitbread's share price was dragged down too with the shares tumbling from 850p in July to less than 700p a week or two ago. But they have been recovering recently. Yesterday's half-year results served to further reassure that the company is on track.

Underlying pre-tax profits in the half year to August rose 12 per cent to £198m. The figures pushed the shares 11p higher to 801p. Though Whitbread hinted yesterday that it may expand some of its hotel and leisure brands on the Continent, what the market really wants to see are improvements on the return on its existing portfolio. This has been expanded significantly in the last few years by buying David Lloyd Leisure, Pelican restaurants and Marriott Hotels.

Encouragingly, Whitbread pointed out that it has invested £440m in new pub and restaurant openings in the last three years and that the annualised return on capital in 1997/98 was expected to be 16 per cent.

In beer, Whitbread has bucked the trend, improving volumes by 2.4 per cent in a market down 0.8 per cent. In sectors such as take-home, brands like Stella Artois have increased sales by 28 per cent.

If there is a potential problem in the Whitbread portfolio it may be Café Rouge. Though it is being expanded successfully outside London, like-for-like growth is just 1 per cent and the central London outlets are suffering from increasing competition.

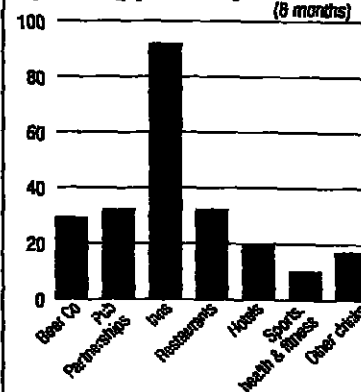
But with the hotels business storming away with strong rises in occupancy and yields, it is hard to find much to grumble about. On SBC Warburg's full-year forecasts of £348m, the shares trade on a prospective multiple of less than

### Whitbread: At a glance

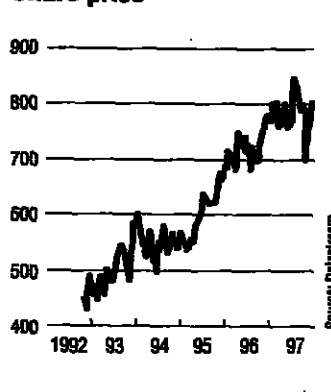
Market value: £3.92bn, share price 801p (+11p)

Trading record	1995	1996	1997	96/97	97/98
Turnover (£bn)	2.47	2.75	3.03	1.50	1.63
Pre-tax profits (£m)	215.4	235.7	302.8	178.1	208.5
Earnings per share (p)	42.76	46.08	50.84	27.23	32.86
Dividends per share (p)	20.2	21.85	23.8	6.25	6.50

### Operating profits by division £m



### Share price



15. That is a discount to the market and as a defensive stock looks a safe haven in these volatile markets. Hold.

### Tough future for ScottishPower

Executives from ScottishPower, like other multi-utilities, should chant the following mantra in the long term: "Doing deals is easy; reaping rewards in the long term is the difficult bit." A quick glance behind ScottishPower's impressive looking 44 per cent rise in interim profits, to £240m, shows the problem.

Almost all of the increase was due to the £1.7bn takeover last year of Southern Water, which has made direct year-on-year comparisons difficult. ScottishPower can point to successes, including selling £90m of Southern's rag-bag of non-regulated businesses, against an initial projection of £70m.

This helped underlying like-for-like profits at Southern rise by 24 per cent. But at ScottishPower's other business the performance looks less impressive. Generation earnings fell by £7m in the six months to the end of September, while at energy supply, the £5m cost of the company's assault on the domestic gas market halved profits to £5.7m. The story at Manweb, the regional electricity company, was of static profits of £50.5m as tough price controls on power distribution took their toll. On top of all this is the group's debt-laden balance sheet, with gearing set to rise to 125 per cent next year after the £317m windfall tax provision.

Against this ScottishPower has done more than most to grow its non-regulated businesses. The telecoms arm is making profits - a big achievement against its industry peers. The company insists its domestic gas business is also profitable, but it faces a stern test next year when British Gas cuts its prices by 9 per cent and wades into the electricity market.

From now on the going can only get tougher. Though the group's shares firmed 2.5p to 439.5p, investors cannot expect the miracles to continue forever.

### Rag and bone boost for Shanks

After years in the dumps, Britain's waste management sector is starting to look worth digging into. Long overdue consolidation is finally happening. In August General Utilities took out Leigh Interests for £116m and South West Water has bought Southern Water's waste business for £11m. Waste disposal prices are starting to rise. With fixed overheads, this is boosting profits. And increasingly stringent legislation is working in the big boys' favour.

The landfill tax introduced last year is prompting companies to use specialised disposal methods which only the big players can provide. Though recycling prices have been falling, European legislation early next year will make recycling of everything from paper to steel a legal requirement.

Shanks & McEwan, the UK's second-biggest waste group, should benefit from all this. Michael Averill, chief executive at Shanks, which yesterday posted underlying profits up 10 per cent to £67.6m for the half year to September, believes recycling will be a massive market. With no real competition, the group has scope to grow its recycling business, currently loss making. With gearing at 19 per cent and some 3,000 small private waste groups in the UK, Shanks is poised to make acquisitions.

Meanwhile, Shanks is the only UK group with a contract to incinerate meat and bone meal from slaughtered cows at risk of BSE. Shanks' contract is to process 45,000 tonnes in the next three years. But with a 300,000 tonne mountain of pulped cow building up, there is more work if Labour is prepared to pay. Shanks' share price, down 2.5p to 148.5p, is creeping back after hitting almost 240p in the early 1990s. On a forward p/e of 17 times, decent value, particularly given the bid whiff in the air.

## Strike and sterling cost BA £250m

British Airways yesterday revealed the scars left by this summer's cabin crew strike and the strong pound as it reported a 34 per cent drop in profits for the key July to September period. Michael Harrison reports.

BA disclosed that the industrial action and the impact of exchange rates had blown a £250m hole in its performance, cutting second-quarter profits from £320m a year ago to £210m.

However, the airline soothed City worries by reporting that its business efficiency plan would deliver savings of £200m this year and that it was now more than half-way towards its goal of cutting £1bn from costs by 2000.

Bob Ayling, BA's chief executive, said the measures taken so far - including the outsourcing and sale of parts of the business, relocation of some

accounting functions to India and redundancy programmes - would produce £600m savings.

The remaining £400m would come from efficiency improvements, re-organisation of flight schedules and driving down supplier costs. The extra savings, he added, were not contingent upon BA launching a low-cost, no-frills airline to compete with carriers like Ryanair, Debonair and easyJet.

The City reacted positively, marking BA shares up by 27p to 603p. The strike and exchange rate losses were also offset by £157m of exceptional profits from the sale of BA's stake in USAirways and part of its holding in the Galileo reservations system, which left first-half profits down 8.5 per cent at £430m.

Mr Ayling said BA did not expect a decision from Brussels until early next year on whether its alliance with American Airlines would be approved. BA brushed aside reports yesterday that the Commission would block the deal unless the two airlines came up with a pack-

age in the next couple of weeks setting out the number of take-off and landing slots they are prepared to surrender.

However, it has emerged that BA executives and officials from the Competition Commission Karel van Miert's division will meet next week to discuss slots. Brussels has said it wants BA and American to give up 350 slots but a compromise, based on them relinquishing 200-250 slots, is thought to be possible.

Sir Michael Bishop, chairman of British Midland, the country's second-biggest scheduled carrier, meanwhile disclosed that profits this year would show a "significant improvement" on the £7.3m achieved in 1996.

Sir Michael also sounded a warning note over the BA-AA alliance, and the open-skies deal that would follow if it is approved. Although it would lead to the "fears war to end all fears wars" across the Atlantic, it could also turn Heathrow into a "bucket and spade airport for North America".

## Powerhouse keen to expand

Powerhouse, the electrical retail group which was a management buyout from Hanson last year, is likely to hit the acquisition trail soon as it seeks to expand its store portfolio. Glyn Moser, the company's chief executive, also said the company was considering a stock market flotation though there were no immediate plans.

Mr Moser is interested in acquiring some of the Shoe City out-of-town stores from Sears, the struggling retail group. Powerhouse is keen to add to its 36 superstores but says its 83 high street outlets are also per-

forming well. With net cash of £17.2m, the company has the firepower to acquire a whole business rather than just individual sites.

Mr Moser was speaking as Powerhouse reported a pre-tax profit of £1.7m on sales up 8 per cent at £67m for the six months to September. The company had been losing £25m-£30m a year when it was acquired from Hanson in June last year.

Mr Moser said summer sales were boosted by the windfall money. But the company said this money was fast disappearing.

Powerhouse has formed a number of joint ventures for concessions in its stores. It has signed deals with Time Computers and DX Communications as well as trials with Country Kitchens and Jessops Photographs.

The group opened a further four superstores in the six months in Cardiff, Coventry, Dagenham and Southampton. A further three will open in the second half at Tamworth, Cannock and again at Cardiff. A total of £1.7m was spent on new openings in the first half.

- Nigel Cope

## CLASSIFIED

### Public Notices

## OPRAF

### RAILWAYS ACT 1993

### PROPOSAL TO DISCONTINUE RAILWAY PASSENGER SERVICES

The Franchising Director gives notice under Sections 38 and 41 of the Railways Act 1993 that, after due consideration, on or after 24 May 1998 Central Trains Limited proposes to withdraw passenger services from and terminate the use of the following stations and route for passenger services:

**SINFIN CENTRAL**  
**SINFIN NORTH**  
**THE ROUTE FROM MELBOURNE JUNCTION (NEAR PEARTREE STATION) TO SINFIN (DERBYSHIRE)**

Objections to the proposed withdrawal of services and/or closure of the station, preferably in writing, may be lodged within six weeks of 13 November 1997, i.e. by 8th January 1998 with:-

Ms Teresa Perchard, Passenger Services Group, Office of the Rail Regulator, 1 Waterhouse Square, 138-142 Holborn, London EC1N 2ST

Telephone: 0645 645625 (all calls charged at local rate)

Fax: 0171 282 2043

The Rail Regulator may make objections public or copy them to the operator proposing the closure.

A statement of the reasons for the proposed closure can be inspected on any working day between 10am and 4pm at the Office of Passenger Rail Franchising (OPRAF), Golding's House, 2 Hay's Lane, London SE1 2HB, telephone 0171 940 4200, or at Derby City Council, with the following:

Steven Martin, Senior Committee Services Officer, Corporate Services, Derby City Council, The Council House, Corporation Street, Derby DE1 2FS

Tel: 01332 293111

Copies of the statement can be obtained by request from OPRAF. There will be no charge for copies.

The Rail Regulator will send a copy of every objection to the proposed closure which is lodged with him to the Rail Users' Consultative Committee (RUCC) for the Midlands. The RUCC will then consider whether the proposed closure will cause any hardship and, if so, what reasonable means of alleviating this hardship would be. The RUCC will prepare a report on their conclusions and send it to the Rail Regulator. The Rail Regulator will decide whether the proposed closure should be allowed and, if so, whether any conditions should be attached to the closure.

There is very little use made of the Derby-Sinfyn Branch by passengers and the signalling of the route is incompatible with modern rolling stock. As a consequence of this Central Trains Limited has been providing a taxi service on a daily basis since September 1993 to convey the small number of passengers using the service. Alternative transport is provided by the 38, 39, C38, C39, bus service run by Derby City Transport Services.

The Derby-Sinfyn branch is fitted with Lucas low voltage track circuits. These are outdated and incompatible with track circuit actuator fitted trains, including all types of modern generation diesel multiple unit trains. The only trains that can be used on the service are the old "heritage" DMUs, these units are no longer used in the East Midlands.

The cost of replacing the track circuit equipment to allow modern trains to use the line was estimated in February 1997 to be £50,000. The Franchising Director does not consider the cost of replacement of the track circuit equipment represents good value for money given the very low numbers using the service.

These stations and the route will remain open and services will not be withdrawn until the Rail Regulator has made his decision.

Chris Stokes

Duly authorised by the Franchising Director

OFFICE OF PASSENGER RAIL FRANCHISING

### Charities

### WRITERS TAKE NOTE!

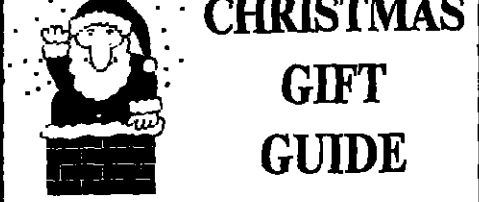
Enter the Cancer Research Campaign's new short story and poetry competition - Write for life - to get the chance of winning £2,000.

Stories should be 1-2,000 words in length, poems no more than 40 lines. The £5 entry fee will be ploughed back into vital cancer research. The CRC and Inner Wheel Club of Worthing Steyne are staging the event. Closing date is February 28 1998. The award ceremony is at Arundel's Wildfowl and Wetlands Trust next June. For more information and an entry form contact the CRC's 75th Anniversary Appeal Team, telephone: 0171 224 1333. Registered Charity No. 225838



### Unusual Gifts

## THE INDEPENDENT CHRISTMAS GIFT GUIDE



With Christmas just around the corner, over 1.4 million Independent and Independent on Sunday readers will be looking for gift ideas.

Our Christmas Gift Guide can help you promote your products and services to our discerning readers.

The Christmas advertising section appears in both the Independent and Independent on Sunday on the following Saturdays and Sundays:-

November 8th-9th, 15th-16th, 22nd-23rd, 29th-30th

December 6th-7th

We not only offer special discounts - up to 25% for 14 insertions - but also our Christmas Competition encourages our readers to study the advertisements closely. To find out more and to book your space...

call the  
**Christmas Gift Guide Team**  
0171 293 2323  
0171 293 2344  
Source: NRS July 96-June 97

### Credit agencies 'breaking the law' over data on relatives

Credit reference agencies may be breaking the law because they hold financial information on the relatives of people who apply for mortgages and other credit, according to Which?. The consumer magazine says the main credit reference agencies, Equifax and Experian, hold information on any relatives who have shared a home with a customer who applies for credit. Other people on the applicant's record who pay bills late can cause customers to be turned down for a mortgage or other loan. Which? said agencies were holding data on relatives at any previous address when the law only allows data on the last previous address. The magazine, which is tied to the Consumers' Association, retrieved 113 files from the agencies. Of these, eight contained information which is, according to the researchers, illegal. Serious mistakes were contained in a further nine people's files, with one showing a woman owing £1,637 when she had repaid this debt years before. In a separate survey of 8,000 people, the magazine found none of the big four banks - Lloyds TSB, Midland, NatWest and Barclays - were rated above average for their service. Yet they retain two-thirds of the country's customers.

### Seagram profits advance

Seagram said yesterday that its first-quarter profit rose 4 per cent on improved performance by its drinks and music businesses. Net income in the quarter to the end of September rose to \$133m (£79m), or 37 cents a share, from \$127m in the same period a year before. The summer blockbuster, The Lost World: Jurassic Park, made a strong contribution, and profit at Seagram's global spirits and wine business rose to \$191m from \$182m.

### Oftel raps telephone groups

WorldCom, the US telecoms group; Global One, the international consortium, and two UK telephone groups were reprimanded yesterday for not giving UK customers enough information about the quality of their services. Don Cruickshank, director-general of UK telecoms watchdog, Oftel, said the companies had failed voluntarily to publish performance tables of service standards, which would allow customers to choose between them. He warned this raised the likelihood of a European Union directive to enforce full competition. Mr Cruickshank especially criticised Britain's Colt Telecom Group, the Eurobell cable company, WorldCom and Global One, the partnership between Sprint, Deutsche Telekom and France Telecom. Most telecoms groups in Britain publish service performance on issues such as fault repairs, bill accuracy and complaint handling every six months. WorldCom said it would provide the information from 1 January 1998.

### C&W to run multimedia first

Cable & Wireless has been given the go-ahead to operate what it said would be the world's first fully interactive multimedia service in Hong Kong before the end of the year. The Hong Kong operation will give customers access to video-on-demand services, music channels and home shopping.

### COMPANY RESULTS

	Turnover £	Pre-tax £	EPS	Dividend
British Airways (Q)	4.5m (4.4m)	430m (470m)	31p (28.7p)	4.7p (4.25p)
L. Garbner (F)	35.3m (22m)	4.4m (2.5m)	21.3p (15.6p)	7.0p (6.0p)
Newsweek (F)	35.8m (28m)	2.18m (728,000)	8.56p (9.49p)	2.25p (0.85p)
Reagan Properties (F)	-1-1	3.4m (1.01m)	1.9p (0.44p)	nil
Scottish Power (F)	1.4m (1.2m)	240m (187m)	-11.3p (12.38p)	6.0p (6.17p)
Shanks & McEwan (F)	66.2m (61.4m)	12.7m (11.6m)	4.3p (3.9p)	1.4p (1.3p)
Whitbread (F)	1.6m (1.5m)	198.1m (177.5m)	31.12p (27.1p)	6.82p (6.25p)
(F) - Final (Q) - Interim				

## Bovis to push ahead with float despite volatility

Bovis Homes is pushing ahead with its flotation despite the volatility in the stock market. P&O, owner of Bovis, admitted yesterday that it considered postponing the flotation last week when world markets were on the verge of collapse.

The house-builder is scheduled to end its 23-year absence from the stock market on 11 December with an expected price tag of around £300m. Shares in Bovis will be placed with institutions but private investors will be able to subscribe through stockbrokers and independent financial advisers.

The pathfinder prospectus, published yesterday, shows that several directors will receive bonuses to enable them to subscribe for shares at the placing price, which will be fixed a week before trading begins on the stock market. Malcolm Harris, chief executive, will receive a taxable bonus of £173,000. Ron Walford, finance director, will get £94,500 and five other directors will receive bonuses totalling £232,000. All seven executive directors have agreed to apply for additional shares, and employees have the right to apply for a minimum of £500 worth of shares each.

P&O will sell all its shares

and new shares are being issued to raise £194m to repay Bovis debts to its former parent. The new public company will be debt-free.

Bovis ranks 12th in the UK league of house-builders, selling 2,456 homes at an average price of £90,100 last year and making an operating profit of £29.4m on a turnover of £267m. Profit before tax was £23.3m.

Mr Harris said the company's best strength was its policy of combining a range of facades and finishes with a handful of basic designs and using standardised components. It has a landbank of 8,398 sites with planning permission, enough to last for almost three-and-a-half years at last year's building rates, plus options on a further 13,400 sites. In the six months to the end of June it sold 1,097 homes at an average cost of £95,100 and made an operating profit of £14.3m on a turnover of £111m, pushing up the profit margin yet again to 13.1 per cent.

Only three UK house-builders, Redrow, Wilson Bowden and Berkeley, did better.

In South-east England Bovis margins reached 17.4 per cent last year.

- Clifford German

### Diabetic tests boost Cortecs

Good test results from a new drug for diabetes sent shares in Cortecs International, the Anglo-Australian biotechnology company, soaring by 15 per cent to close at 203.5p after hitting 235p at one stage yesterday.

The company said trials for its experimental drug, Macrulin, showed "very encouraging" results which "present the real possibility of improving therapy for diabetes". The trials involved six diabetic patients.

Patients taking oral capsules containing Macrulin experienced a decline in their blood sugar levels, Cortecs said. The trial has not been

completed yet, but results are due later in the year.

However, some analysts said it was too early to say how meaningful the results were. Andrew Baum, an analyst with Morgan Stanley Dean Witter, said: "I am enormously sceptical of oral insulin. The precise doses required to regulate a patient's blood sugar vary, making the window for an effective dose very small."

Insulin is a naturally occurring hormone needed to process blood sugar into energy. Diabetics are either insensitive to the hormone, or have insufficient quantities of it.

سكرا من الاموال



27 / SHARE

## Pilkington shattered by French rival's plan to expand in Britain

# MARKET REPORT



**DEREK PAIN**  
STOCK  
MARKET  
REPORTER  
OF THE YEAR

Another shattering stock market experience for Pilkington. For once, a share slump was not due to the group's own shortcomings — it was a threatening move by its major competitor. The shares fell 17p to 131p with a 43.3 million turnover, the biggest for any share. In the glory days before the 1987 crash Pilks traded at more than 300p.

Since then the St Helens-based group has struggled against intense competition and squeezed margins.

Saint Gobain, the French group which has made life so difficult for Pilks, prompted the fall by disclosing it intended to build a flat glass plant in Britain. Such a move was immediately seen as piling more pressure on the St Helens group.

But the French may, at least on the surface, have a

rather different agenda. They seem intent on supplying Europe with most of their British glass and could, therefore, be attempting to hedge their position when the single currency arrives.

With British Petroleum and Marks & Spencer going euro when EMU starts in 1999, Saint Gobain could be taking advantage of the continuing availability of sterling.

The French group, which is Europe's largest glass-maker, hopes to be in production here by the end of 1999.

The French invasion comes as Pilks, under Paolo Saroni, its new chief executive, is undertaking a savage cost-cutting exercise.

Mr Saroni probably prevented Pilks shares falling even further by acquiring 300,000 at 132p, near the day's low. He heard about the fall

The rest of the market had another depressingly uneventful day. Footsie meandered between a 50.2 points gain and a 34.1 loss, ending 10.9 higher at 4,908.3.

Supporting shares made progress. Domestic and overseas interest rates remained one of the market's major concerns. Among blue chips higher were National Power and PowerGen, reflecting Credit Lyonnais Laing buy advice.

There is continuing unhappiness with order-driven trading, which suffered a computer failure at the opening, when trading was now relatively thin. A late rogue trade in Pearson, the media group, illustrated one of the new order's drawbacks. Pearson

Shares, according to the closing quote, were up 31p at 790p; the spread was a remarkable 85p to 820p. A proposed raise of 108 shares at 805.5p created some of the confusion.

Although technically the new order has been a success, the cry for a revamp, extending beyond the current fine tuning, is growing. Private client stockbrokers are often

### Share Spotlight

Share price, pence

**Pilkington**

Month	Share Price (pence)
Nov	70
Dec	40
Jan	75

Source: Diagram

Much of the action was in the quote-driven midCap shares. Besides Pilkington, backers, on the audacious approach from Mayflower, rose 15.5p to 248p although Mayflower fell 15p to 189.5p.

Allied Colloids scored the best midCap gain, up 14 per cent to 117p when the company dashed fears interim figures would be disappointing. The shares hit a 12-month low on worries the strength of sterling had damaged the group.

Tallow Oil improved a further 3p to 126p on a mixture of bid and exploration hopes and motor dealer Charles Siddeley firmed up to 86.5p as Anderson Brannell emerged as a bidder with a £57.4m offer.

Recruitment group Robert Walters rose 18.5p to 445p as a £23.4m Australian ac-

Insulation prompted stockbroker Collins Stewart to lift next year's profit estimate from \$5m to \$10.4m.

Insurance broker Willis Tower held at 124p as Nikko Securities forecast from \$5.5m to \$89m.

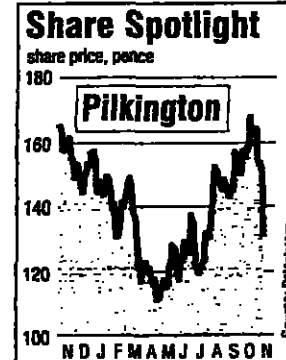
Curtis International induced a little comfort to the energy sector, gaining 27p to 1.55p as its oral insulin for diabetes enjoyed successful phase II tests. Kay's Food rose 0.75p to 2.75p on the firm Leech stake and Derris sausage skin group, sized to 388.5p following ABBN Hoare Govett support.

Dealers of Knowledge, the webmaster which came to market at 10p in March, is the latest to announce a profits warning. Shares fell 6p to 94p with the firm's trade, 489,000, going down at 99.5p before the announcement.

proved a further 2.5p to 33.5p, just below their 12-month high. They have gently recovered from the 162.5p bid in August on disappointment with interim figures. There is talk of a second-half improvement and an inevitable bid speculation around.

Utilities, a gas and water services group in the red last year, should produce profits of 3.65m this year and 4.2m next, believes Charterhouse Tilney. The shares, which have moved between 36p and 36.5p since March, are up to 43.5p.

Instead, the cash shell, is expected to return to market later this month following its takeover of a Hong Kong construction group. The shares are last traded at 16p.

[illegible]

week		52 week		52 week		52 week	
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43	45	43	45	43	45	43	45
44	46	44	46	44	46	44	46
45	47	45	47	45	47	45	47
46	48	46	48	46	48	46	48
47	49	47	49	47	49	47	49
48	50	48	50	48	50	48	50
49	51	49	51	49	51	49	51
50	52	50	52	50	52	50	52
51	53	51	53	51	53	51	53
52	54	52	54	52	54	52	54
53	55	53	55	53	55	53	55
54	56	54					

## Share Price Data

Prices are in sterling except where stated. The price listed is a percentage of the share price. The price listed is the price of the share, excluding the cost of the share. Ex-dividend prices are marked with an 'x'. Ex-dividend prices are marked with an 'x'. Ex-dividend prices are marked with an 'x'.

Other details: Ex-Rights; Ex-Dividend; Ex-GLC Prices are Sterling; Ex-Dividend; Ex-GLC

## The Independent Teleshare

To access Real-Time

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the listings on this page.

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729-8288 (business hours).

For help with the service, including the Portfolio

(TIS pack, ECDA EAP).

Seal volumes 89.1m trades 47,598

## Market Leaders: Top 20 volumes

Stock	Vol	Stock	Vol
Shell	4,874	Glaxo	6,620
Telecom	9,856	Glaxo	6,620
Glaxo	6,620	Sat Transport	6,620
Glaxo	6,620	Sat Transport	6,620
Glaxo	6,620	Sat Transport	6,620
Glaxo	6,620	Sat Transport	6,620
Glaxo	6,620	Sat Transport	6,620
Glaxo	6,620	Sat Transport	6,620
Glaxo	6,620	Sat Transport	6,620
Glaxo	6,620	Sat Transport	6,620

## FTSE 100 Index hour by hour

Open	497.4	11:50	494.4	
9:40	497.5	Down 2.1	12:00	494.4
10:00	497.6	Up 40.2	13:00	494.4

## 52 week

GLC Low	GLC	Low	High
277.85	GLC	277.85	GLC
277.85	GLC	277.85	GLC
277.85	GLC	277.85	GLC
277.85	GLC	277.85	GLC
277.85	GLC	277.85	GLC
277.85	GLC	277.85	GLC
277.85	GLC	277.85	GLC
277.85	GLC	277.85	GLC
277.85	GLC	277.85	GLC

## Financial

Company	Price	Change	Volume
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100

## Other Financial

Company	Price	Change	Volume
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100

## Other Financial

Company	Price	Change	Volume
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100

## Other Financial

Company	Price	Change	Volume
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100

## Other Financial

Company	Price	Change	Volume
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100

## Other Financial

Company	Price	Change	Volume
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100
British	10.00	0.00	100

[illegible][illegible]

# Accessories

## DIRECT



Why risk cheap imitations when you can enhance the performance of your Nokia mobile phone with an original Nokia accessory for far less than you might think. All accessories, all models normally despatched within 24 hours. What could be more convenient than that?

### SPECIAL CHRISTMAS OFFERS

**Price Pledge - lowest prices guaranteed**  
To order or for free colour catalogue

## FREEPHONE 0800 0381138

WEEKDAYS 9.30 - 5.30 WEEKENDS 9.00 - 5.00

**ALL ACCESSORIES - ALL MODELS NORMALLY  
DESPATCHED WITHIN 24 HOURS**

REF. 1013

99	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	277	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	289	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
100	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	278	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	290	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
101	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	279	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	291	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
102	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	280	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	292	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
103	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	281	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	293	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
104	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	282	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	294	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
105	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	283	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	295	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
106	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	284	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	296	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
107	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	285	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	297	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
108	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	286	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	298	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
109	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	287	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	299	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
110	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	288	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	300	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
111	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	289	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	301	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
112	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	290	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	302	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
113	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	291	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	303	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
114	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	292	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	304	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
115	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	293	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	305	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
116	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	294	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	306	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
117	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	295	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	307	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
118	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	296	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	308	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
119	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	297	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	309	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
120	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	298	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	310	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
121	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	299	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	311	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
122	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	300	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	312	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
123	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	301	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	313	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
124	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	302	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	314	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
125	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	303	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	315	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
126	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	304	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	316	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
127	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	305	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	317	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
128	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	306	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	318	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
129	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	307	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	319	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
130	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	308	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	320	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
131	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	309	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	321	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
132	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	310	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	322	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
133	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	311	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	323	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
134	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	312	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	324	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
135	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	313	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	325	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
136	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	314	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	326	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
137	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	315	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	327	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
138	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	316	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	328	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
139	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	317	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	329	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
140	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	318	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	330	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
141	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	319	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	331	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
142	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	320	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	332	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
143	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	321	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	333	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
144	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	322	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	334	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
145	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	323	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	335	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
146	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	324	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	336	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
147	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	325	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	337	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
148	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	326	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	338	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
149	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	327	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	339	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
150	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	328	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	340	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
151	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	329	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	341	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
152	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	330	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	342	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
153	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	331	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	343	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
154	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	332	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	344	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
155	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	333	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	345	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
156	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	334	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	346	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
157	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	335	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	347	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
158	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	336	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	348	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
159	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	337	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	349	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
160	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	338	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	350	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
161	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	339	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	351	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
162	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	340	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	352	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
163	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	341	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	353	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
164	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	342	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	354	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
165	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	343	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	355	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
166	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	344	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	356	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
167	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	345	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	357	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
168	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	346	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	358	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
169	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	347	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	359	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
170	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	348	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	360	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
171	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	349	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	361	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
172	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	350	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	362	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
173	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	351	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	363	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
174	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	352	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	364	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
175	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	353	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	365	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
176	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	354	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	366	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
177	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	355	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	367	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
178	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	356	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	368	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
179	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	357	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	369	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
180	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	358	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	370	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
181	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	359	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	371	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
182	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	360	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	372	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
183	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	361	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	373	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
184	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	362	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	374	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
185	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	363	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	375	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
186	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	364	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	376	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
187	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	365	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	377	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
188	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	366	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	378	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
189	Wynn, Coked	360.00	-1.00	1	367	Perkins	260.00	-1.00	5.57	379	Wynn	260.00	-1.00	5.57
190														

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

48	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
49	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
50	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
51	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
52	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
53	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
54	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
55	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
56	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
57	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
58	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
59	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
60	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
61	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
62	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
63	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
64	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
65	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
66	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
67	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
68	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
69	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
70	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
71	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
72	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
73	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
74	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
75	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
76	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
77	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
78	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
79	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
80	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
81	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
82	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
83	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
84	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
85	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
86	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
87	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
88	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
89	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
90	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
91	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
92	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
93	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
94	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
95	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
96	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
97	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
98	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
99	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278
100	Portland	36.35	-4	77	278

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

**BATTERIES**

# ORIGINAL NOKIA Accessories

## DIRECT

Why risk cheap imitations when you can enhance the performance of your Nokia mobile phone with an original Nokia accessory for far less than you might think. All accessories, all models normally despatched within 24 hours. What could be more convenient than that?



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**Price Pledge - lowest prices guaranteed**

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## FREEPHONE 0800 0381138

WEEKDAYS 8.30 - 5.30    WEEKENDS 9.00 - 5.00

**ALL ACCESSORIES • ALL MODELS NORMALLY  
DESPATCHED WITHIN 24 HOURS**

REF. 1013

NANDI TOFFI KIT

IN-CAR CHARGERS

CAR KITS

		Price		Chg		52 week		Price		Chg		52 week	
36	Gen Elec	30.50	-0.50	-1	780	Gen	Stamps	67.50	1.6	281	207		
37	Gen Motors	30.00	-1.50	-5	781	Gen	Stamps	68.00	-0.20	284	224	125	
38	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	782	Gen	Stamps	68.50	-0.50	285	225	126	
39	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	783	Gen	Stamps	69.00	-0.50	286	226	127	
40	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	784	Gen	Stamps	69.50	-0.50	287	227	128	
41	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	785	Gen	Stamps	70.00	-0.50	288	228	129	
42	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	786	Gen	Stamps	70.50	-0.50	289	229	130	
43	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	787	Gen	Stamps	71.00	-0.50	290	230	131	
44	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	788	Gen	Stamps	71.50	-0.50	291	231	132	
45	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	789	Gen	Stamps	72.00	-0.50	292	232	133	
46	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	790	Gen	Stamps	72.50	-0.50	293	233	134	
47	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	791	Gen	Stamps	73.00	-0.50	294	234	135	
48	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	792	Gen	Stamps	73.50	-0.50	295	235	136	
49	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	793	Gen	Stamps	74.00	-0.50	296	236	137	
50	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	794	Gen	Stamps	74.50	-0.50	297	237	138	
51	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	795	Gen	Stamps	75.00	-0.50	298	238	139	
52	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	796	Gen	Stamps	75.50	-0.50	299	239	140	
53	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	797	Gen	Stamps	76.00	-0.50	300	240	141	
54	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	798	Gen	Stamps	76.50	-0.50	301	241	142	
55	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	799	Gen	Stamps	77.00	-0.50	302	242	143	
56	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	800	Gen	Stamps	77.50	-0.50	303	243	144	
57	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	801	Gen	Stamps	78.00	-0.50	304	244	145	
58	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	802	Gen	Stamps	78.50	-0.50	305	245	146	
59	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	803	Gen	Stamps	79.00	-0.50	306	246	147	
60	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	804	Gen	Stamps	79.50	-0.50	307	247	148	
61	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	805	Gen	Stamps	80.00	-0.50	308	248	149	
62	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	806	Gen	Stamps	80.50	-0.50	309	249	150	
63	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	807	Gen	Stamps	81.00	-0.50	310	250	151	
64	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	808	Gen	Stamps	81.50	-0.50	311	251	152	
65	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	809	Gen	Stamps	82.00	-0.50	312	252	153	
66	Gen Tech	30.00	-1.00	-3	810	Gen	Stamps	82.50	-0.50	313			

[illegible]







# 29/RACING

THE INDEPENDENT  
THURSDAY  
6 NOVEMBER 1997

ENDENT  
FRIDAY  
BER 1997

## Fast talking is easy for the Village voice

Tom Durkin's unique commentary has enthralled every Breeder's Cup meeting, even though he has required hypnosis to conquer his nerves. His training for the big day excludes alcohol, but as Richard Edmondson, in Los Angeles, discovers the post-race ritual makes up for the abstinence.

We're not the same in European and American racing but nowhere is the difference quite so pointed as in the technique of race commentary. Britain has Peter O'Sullivan, who employs pauses so protracted that you sometimes wonder if he has popped down to the village shop for a jar of chutney. His counterpart over the pond is Tom Durkin, who can hold his breath as long as a sperm whale and deliver the contents of an entire dictionary before you can say "down the stretch they come".

Durkin, 45, the former harness-racing announcer at the Meadowlands track in New Jersey, was just beginning to get a television break when he was called up for the inaugural Breeder's Cup here at Hollywood Park in 1984. He has not missed one since.

The man from Chicago always changes his diet in the autumn to salubrious foodstuffs and alcohol-free beverages. Come Breeder's Cup time he has a six-pack stomach, though his natural bear-size physique makes it appear the six have been sent down the throat into his tummy. "I just like to feel good physically before I do the show, but I do have a vexing problem with my weight," he said yesterday. "I just try to do the right thing for a while."

On his very first call at the Breeder's Cup, Durkin thought it had been his luck to commentate just at the same time as an earthquake struck Inglewood. His binoculars started to shake violently. Then he realised the tremor was being caused by his hands. It is odd to consider that this most fluent of performers almost had to be led away a jibbering wreck at one stage, that his career was rescued from tension by hypnosis therapy. "I still get pretty nervous, but only to the point where it is a good thing, because it's a problem when you're not a little nervous," he said. "There's a lot of people listening out there and it's very easy to make a mistake."

Durkin did get through that first Breeder's Cup and rewarded himself with a beer at

wood Park in 1984. He has not missed one since.

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Michael Scoute leads Singspiel out for some track exercise at Hollywood Park

Photograph: Harry How/Allsport

## Rockett takes McCoy to a century

Tony McCoy continued his rampage through the record books when he broke his own record for the fastest 100 winners in a season on Sam Rockett at Newton Abbot yesterday.

On 21 November last year McCoy broke Peter Scudamore's record of the fastest hundred by 30 days and he lowered that score by a further 16 days here.

**RICHARD EDMONDSON**  
NAP: Tarry  
(Musselburgh 230)  
NB: Fighting Tames  
(Musselburgh 1.00)

"If I stay in one piece I'm going to aim at Peter Scudamore's record of 221 winners," McCoy said.

Today it is the horses rather than the riders who command attention with Imperial Call, the 1996 Cheltenham Gold Cup winner, taking on this year's Gold Cup third, Dorans Pride, at Clonmel.

Michael Hourigan has switched Dorans Pride, who made a winning reappearance over three miles at Listowel in September, to the two-and-a-half-mile contest following the abandonment of last month's Munster National. "He is very well," the trainer said. "The step down to two and a half miles doesn't worry me. We are up against Imperial Call - but only one of us can win."

## French blockade causes a Destiny re-think

The French lorry drivers' dispute is causing major problems for British trainers organising travel arrangements for their runners in France this week. Peter Chapple-Hyam's Victory Note and Brian Meehan's Stone Of Destiny, the two British acceptors for the Critérium de Maisons-Laffitte tomorrow, are now doubtful runners for the Group Two event.

Because of the blockade connections have been forced to search for alternative means of transport with little success. "We considered flying but flights are at a premium. If we

did go across in a horsebox we could be stuck on the side of the road for days," a spokeswoman for Chapple-Hyam said.

And a spokeswoman for Meehan said: "We've decided not to go. MAFF [Ministry of Agriculture] are advising people not to travel to France."

### MUSSELBURGH

**12.30 Thatched**  
1.00 Doc Ryan's  
1.30 Kilclinton  
2.00 Glass River

**HYPERION**  
2.30 Salska  
3.00 Forfar  
3.30 Chocolate Box  
4.00 Alpine Hideaway (nb)

**GOING: Good.**  
**STALLS:** Round course - inside, straight course - far side.  
**DRINK ADVANTAGE:** Low for 7m, 8m, 9m, 10m, 11m, 12m, 13m, 14m, 15m, 16m, 17m, 18m, 19m, 20m, 21m, 22m, 23m, 24m, 25m, 26m, 27m, 28m, 29m, 30m, 31m, 32m, 33m, 34m, 35m, 36m, 37m, 38m, 39m, 40m, 41m, 42m, 43m, 44m, 45m, 46m, 47m, 48m, 49m, 50m, 51m, 52m, 53m, 54m, 55m, 56m, 57m, 58m, 59m, 60m, 61m, 62m, 63m, 64m, 65m, 66m, 67m, 68m, 69m, 70m, 71m, 72m, 73m, 74m, 75m, 76m, 77m, 78m, 79m, 80m, 81m, 82m, 83m, 84m, 85m, 86m, 87m, 88m, 89m, 90m, 91m, 92m, 93m, 94m, 95m, 96m, 97m, 98m, 99m, 100m, 101m, 102m, 103m, 104m, 105m, 106m, 107m, 108m, 109m, 110m, 111m, 112m, 113m, 114m, 115m, 116m, 117m, 118m, 119m, 120m, 121m, 122m, 123m, 124m, 125m, 126m, 127m, 128m, 129m, 130m, 131m, 132m, 133m, 134m, 135m, 136m, 137m, 138m, 139m, 140m, 141m, 142m, 143m, 144m, 145m, 146m, 147m, 148m, 149m, 150m, 151m, 152m, 153m, 154m, 155m, 156m, 157m, 158m, 159m, 160m, 161m, 162m, 163m, 164m, 165m, 166m, 167m, 168m, 169m, 170m, 171m, 172m, 173m, 174m, 175m, 176m, 177m, 178m, 179m, 180m, 181m, 182m, 183m, 184m, 185m, 186m, 187m, 188m, 189m, 190m, 191m, 192m, 193m, 194m, 195m, 196m, 197m, 198m, 199m, 200m, 201m, 202m, 203m, 204m, 205m, 206m, 207m, 208m, 209m, 210m, 211m, 212m, 213m, 214m, 215m, 216m, 217m, 218m, 219m, 220m, 221m, 222m, 223m, 224m, 225m, 226m, 227m, 228m, 229m, 230m, 231m, 232m, 233m, 234m, 235m, 236m, 237m, 238m, 239m, 240m, 241m, 242m, 243m, 244m, 245m, 246m, 247m, 248m, 249m, 250m, 251m, 252m, 253m, 254m, 255m, 256m, 257m, 258m, 259m, 260m, 261m, 262m, 263m, 264m, 265m, 266m, 267m, 268m, 269m, 270m, 271m, 272m, 273m, 274m, 275m, 276m, 277m, 278m, 279m, 280m, 281m, 282m, 283m, 284m, 285m, 286m, 287m, 288m, 289m, 290m, 291m, 292m, 293m, 294m, 295m, 296m, 297m, 298m, 299m, 300m, 301m, 302m, 303m, 304m, 305m, 306m, 307m, 308m, 309m, 310m, 311m, 312m, 313m, 314m, 315m, 316m, 317m, 318m, 319m, 320m, 321m, 322m, 323m, 324m, 325m, 326m, 327m, 328m, 329m, 330m, 331m, 332m, 333m, 334m, 335m, 336m, 337m, 338m, 339m, 340m, 341m, 342m, 343m, 344m, 345m, 346m, 347m, 348m, 349m, 350m, 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517m, 518m, 519m, 520m, 521m, 522m, 523m, 524m, 525m, 526m, 527m, 528m, 529m, 530m, 531m, 532m, 533m, 534m, 535m, 536m, 537m, 538m, 539m, 540m, 541m, 542m, 543m, 544m, 545m, 546m, 547m, 548m, 549m, 550m, 551m, 552m, 553m, 554m, 555m, 556m, 557m, 558m, 559m, 560m, 561m, 562m, 563m, 564m, 565m, 566m, 567m, 568m, 569m, 570m, 571m, 572m, 573m, 574m, 575m, 576m, 577m, 578m, 579m, 580m, 581m, 582m, 583m, 584m, 585m, 586m, 587m, 588m, 589m, 590m, 591m, 592m, 593m, 594m, 595m, 596m, 597m, 598m, 599m, 600m, 601m, 602m, 603m, 604m, 605m, 606m, 607m, 608m, 609m, 610m, 611m, 612m, 613m, 614m, 615m, 616m, 617m, 618m, 619m, 620m, 621m, 622m, 623m, 624m, 625m, 626m, 627m, 628m, 629m, 630m, 631m, 632m, 633m, 634m, 635m, 636m, 637m, 638m, 639m, 640m, 641m, 642m, 643m, 644m, 645m, 646m, 647m, 648m, 649m, 650m, 651m, 652m, 653m, 654m, 655m, 656m, 657m, 658m, 659m, 660m, 661m, 662m, 663m, 664m, 665m, 666m, 667m, 668m, 669m, 670m, 671m, 672m, 673m, 674m, 675m, 676m, 677m, 678m, 679m, 680m, 681m, 682m, 683m, 684m, 685m, 686m, 687m, 688m, 689m, 690m, 691m, 692m, 693m, 694m, 695m, 696m, 697m, 698m, 699m, 700m, 701m, 702m, 703m, 704m, 705m, 706m, 707m, 708m, 709m, 710m, 711m, 712m, 713m, 714m, 715m, 716m, 717m, 718m, 719m, 720m, 721m, 722m, 723m, 724m, 725m, 726m, 727m, 728m, 729m, 730m, 731m, 732m, 733m, 734m, 735m, 736m, 737m, 738m, 739m, 740m, 741m, 742m, 743m, 744m, 745m, 746m, 747m, 748m, 749m, 750m, 751m, 752m, 753m, 754m, 755m, 756m, 757m, 758m, 759m, 760m, 761m, 762m, 763m, 764m, 765m, 766m, 767m, 768m, 769m, 770m, 771m, 772m, 773m, 774m, 775m, 776m, 777m, 778m, 779m, 780m, 781m, 782m, 783m, 784m, 785m, 786m, 787m, 788m, 789m, 790m, 791m, 792m, 793m, 794m, 795m, 796m, 797m, 798m, 799m, 800m, 801m, 802m, 803m, 804m, 805m, 806m, 807m, 808m, 809m, 810m, 811m, 812m, 813m, 814m, 815m, 816m, 817m, 818m, 819m, 820m, 821m, 822m, 823m, 824m, 825m, 826m, 827m, 828m, 829m, 830m, 831m, 832m, 833m, 834m, 835m, 836m, 837m, 838m, 839m, 840m, 841m, 842m, 843m, 844m, 845m, 846m, 847m, 848m, 849m, 850m, 851m, 852m, 853m, 854m, 855m, 856m, 857m, 858m, 859m, 860m, 861m, 862m, 863m, 864m, 865m, 866m, 867m, 868m, 869m, 870m, 871m, 872m, 873m, 874m, 875m, 876m, 877m, 878m, 879m, 880m, 881m, 882m, 883m, 884m, 885m, 886m, 887m, 888m, 889m, 890m, 891m, 892m, 893m, 894m, 895m, 896m, 897m, 898m, 899m, 900m, 901m, 902m, 903m, 904m, 905m, 906m, 907m, 908m, 909m, 910m, 911m, 912m, 913m, 914m, 915m, 916m, 917m, 918m, 919m, 920m, 921m, 922m, 923m, 924m, 925m, 926m, 927m, 928m, 929m, 930m, 931m, 932m, 933m, 934m, 935m, 936m, 937m, 938m, 939m, 940m, 941m, 942m, 943m, 944m, 945m, 946m, 947m, 948m, 949m, 950m, 951m, 952m, 953m, 954m, 955m, 956m, 957m, 958m, 959m, 960m, 961m, 962m, 963m, 964m, 965m, 966m, 967m, 968m, 969m, 970m, 971m, 972m, 973m, 974m, 975m, 976m, 977m, 978m, 979m, 980m, 981m, 982m, 983m, 984m, 985m, 986m, 987m, 988m, 989m, 990m, 991m, 992m, 993m, 994m, 995m, 996m, 997m, 998m, 999m, 1000m, 1001m, 1002m, 1003m, 1004m, 1005m, 1006m, 1007m, 1008m, 1009m, 1010m, 1011m, 1012m, 1013m, 1014m, 1015m, 1016m, 1017m, 1018m, 1019m, 1020m, 1021m, 1022m, 1023m, 1024m, 1025m, 1026m, 1027m, 1028m, 1029m, 1030m, 1031m, 1032m, 1033m, 1034m, 1035m, 1036m, 1037m, 1038m, 1039m, 1040m, 1041m, 1042m, 1043m, 1044m, 1045m, 1046m, 1047m, 1048m, 1049m, 1050m, 1051m, 1052m, 1053m, 1054m, 1055m, 1056m, 1057m, 1058m, 1059m, 1060m, 1061m, 1062m, 1063m, 1064m, 1065m, 1066m, 1067m, 1068m, 1069m, 1070m, 1071m, 1072m, 1073m, 1074m, 1075m, 1076m, 1077m, 1078m, 1079m, 1080m, 1081m, 1082m, 1083m, 1084m, 1085m, 1086m, 1087m, 1088m, 1089m, 1090m, 1091m, 1092m, 1093m, 1094m, 1095m, 1096m, 1097m, 1098m, 1099m, 1100m, 1101m, 1102m, 1103m, 1104m, 1105m, 1106m, 1107m, 1108m, 1109m, 1110m, 1111m, 1112m, 1113m, 1114m, 1115m, 1116m, 1117m, 1118m, 1119m, 1120m, 1121m, 1122m, 1123m, 1124m, 1125m, 1126m, 1127m, 1128m, 1129m, 1130m, 1131m, 1132m, 1133m, 1134m, 1135m, 1136m, 1137m, 1138m, 1139m, 1140m, 1141m, 1142m, 1143m, 1144m, 1145m, 1146m, 1147m, 1148m, 1149m, 1150m, 1151m, 1152m, 1153m, 1154m, 1155m, 1156m, 1157m, 1158m, 1159m, 1160m, 1161m, 1162m, 1163m, 1164m, 1165m, 1166m, 1167m, 1168m, 1169m, 1170m, 1171m, 1172m, 1173m, 1174m, 1175m, 1176m, 1177m, 1178m, 1179m, 1180m, 1181m, 1182m, 1183m, 1184m, 1185m, 1186m, 1187m, 1188m, 1189m, 1190m, 1191m, 1192m, 1193m, 1194m, 1195m, 1196m, 1197m, 1198m, 1199m, 1200m, 1201m, 1202m, 1203m, 1204m, 1205m, 1206m, 1207m, 1208m, 1209m, 1210m, 1211m, 1212m, 1213m, 1214m, 1215m, 1216m, 1217m, 1218m, 1219m, 1220m, 1221m, 1222m, 1223m, 1224m, 1225m, 1226m, 1227m, 1228m, 1229m, 1230m, 1231m, 1232m, 1233m, 1234m, 1235m, 1236m, 1237m, 1238m, 1239m, 1240m, 1241m, 1242m, 1243m, 1244m, 1245m, 1246m, 1247m, 1248m, 1249m, 1250m, 1251m, 1252m, 1253m, 1254m, 1255m, 1256m, 1257m, 1258m, 1259m, 1260m, 1261m, 1262m, 1263m, 1264m, 1265m, 1266m, 1267m, 1268m, 1269m, 1270m, 1271m, 1272m, 1273m, 1274m, 1275m, 1276m, 1277m, 1278m, 1279m, 1280m, 1281m, 1282m, 1283m, 1284m, 1285m, 1286m, 1287m, 1288m, 1289m, 1290m, 1291m, 1292m, 1293m, 1294m, 1295m, 1296m, 1297m, 1298m, 1299m, 1300m, 1301m, 1302m, 1303m, 1304m, 1305m, 1306m, 1307m, 1308m, 1309m, 1310m, 1311m, 1312m, 1313m, 1314m, 1315m, 1316m, 1317m, 1318m, 1319m, 1320m, 1321m, 1322m, 1323m, 1324m, 1325m, 1326m, 1327m, 1328m, 1329m, 1330m, 1331m, 1332m, 1333m, 1334m, 1335m, 1336m, 1337m, 1338m, 1339m, 1340m, 1341m, 1342m, 1343m, 1344m, 1345m, 1346m, 1347m, 1348m, 1349m, 1350m, 1351m, 1352m, 1353m, 1354m, 1355m, 1356m, 1357m, 1358m, 1359m, 1360m, 1361m, 1362m, 1363m, 1364m, 1365m, 1366m, 1367m, 1368m, 1369m, 1370m, 1371m, 1372m, 1373m, 1374m, 1375m, 1376m, 1377m, 1378m, 1379m, 1380m, 1381m, 1382m, 1383m, 1384m, 1385m, 1386m, 1387m, 1388m, 1389m, 1390m, 1391m, 1392m, 1393m, 1394m, 1395m, 1396m, 1397m, 1398m, 1399m, 1400m, 1401m, 1402m, 1403m, 1404m, 1405m, 1406m, 1407m, 1408m, 1409m, 1410m, 1411m, 1412m, 1413m, 1414m, 1415m, 1416m, 1417m, 1418m, 1419m, 1420m, 1421m, 1422m, 1423m, 1424m, 1425m, 1426m, 1427m, 1428m, 1429m, 1430m, 1431m, 1432m, 1433m, 1434m, 1435m, 1436m, 1437m, 1438m, 1439m, 1440m, 1441m, 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## Moorer the southpaw stance master with clout

Michael Moorer is one of those southpaw fighters the boxing purists love to hate. On Saturday, he steps into the ring for a heavyweight world title unification fight that, as Ken Jones explains from Las Vegas, could mean trouble for Evander Holyfield.

One thing about boxing upon which its professors are generally in agreement is that southpaws deserve the prejudice that has grown up against them.

The breed made nobody more indignant than Henry Cooper's manager, the late Jim Wicks, whose malapropisms are fondly recounted by veteran sports writers. In 1967, shortly before Cooper met Jack Bodell in defence of the British heavyweight championship Wicks, known commonly as "The Bishop", said: "Bodell and all the other southpaws are deterrent to the fight game."

Although Cooper won in two rounds, the difficulties Wicks imagined were apparent in a second contest when Bodell, a limited fighter of legendary awkwardness, held an ageing Cooper to a decision.

When boxing trainers contemplate the southpaw problem they have often the air of people who have worked long on a single project that has not come out entirely to their satisfaction. This cropped up in a conversation I had with Freddie Roach who is preparing Michael Moorer, the International Boxing Federation heavyweight champion, to fight Evander Holyfield, the World Boxing Association title holder, on Saturday at the Thomas and Mack Center here.

Until Moorer outpointed Holyfield for both belts three years ago, later losing them by knock-out to George Foreman, there had never been a southpaw heavyweight champion. Simply on the basis that they could not be guaranteed regular employment, promising novices who shaped up naturally as "right handers" were quickly turned around in the gymnasium. Cooper's famous left hook, "Emery's Hammer" as it became to be known, was a development of this process.

The former undisputed middleweight champion Marvin Hagler and Vicente Saldivar, the formidable Mexican who defeated Howard Winstone of Wales three times for the featherweight title, are just two southpaws who have distinguished themselves, but Wicks' ancient prejudice is still expressed in the heavyweight division.

There is a psychological aspect to this but, as Roach points out, the problem with southpaws is mostly physical. "It's not so much that they lead with the right hand as the foot position," Roach said. "If the orthodox fighter steps inside the



Punching power: Michael Moorer targets the hands of his trainer, Freddie Roach, as he prepares for Saturday's showdown with Evander Holyfield in Las Vegas

Photograph: Reuters

southpaw's right foot he finds himself off balance and in difficulty delivering punches.

Watching Holyfield at work with one of his sparring partners, Jeff Wooden, you could see why Roach thinks that the WBA champion may be taking Moorer too lightly. It pleased Roach to hear that they stepped frequently on each other's feet and that Holyfield almost tripped over.

"That's what I am going on

about," Roach said. "It's all right for Evander to say that Michael's stance won't be a factor but it was unquestionably a problem for him in the first contest."

Roach, who worked alongside the famed trainer Eddie Futch for five years, has a lighter touch than the volatile Teddy Atlas, who grew so weary of Moorer's moodiness that he walked away from the \$800,000 (£488,000) that would have been his percentage of the purse money.

As A J Liebling put it: "It is often possible to gauge a winning fighter's temperament by his trainer's which will be just the opposite - a process like mirror-reading. A moody fighter, or a worrier does best under an easygoing type, who can make him laugh at himself; the good-tempered fighter needs a martinet to remind him that life is serious."

It is uncertain whether Moorer feels a lot more comfortable with

Roach than he was with Atlas because he continues to put obstacles in the way of communication. Interrogators have to lean in close to catch what he is saying. After training on Tuesday he mumbled satisfaction with the way things are going and glared at a reporter who asked about a the fleshiness in an upper body that compares poorly with Holyfield's sculpted torso. "I'm happy with the way I am and I'm not into bodybuilding," he said.

Happy, too, it seems to have a trainer who is not confrontational. Before Moorer agreed to work with Roach he put some questions to him. Did he mind music in the gym and would he object if associates were present at training sessions, things which led to arguments with Atlas. "It wasn't a problem for me," Roach said. "We all have our ways of doing things, but I'm afraid that Teddy Atlas turned it into his show. Another thing Michael asked was

how I would react if he knocked out sparring partners. I told him to just go ahead and do it."

In Roach's mind that proved Moorer's determination to gain confidence in his punching power. "The trouble is that people keep referring to the Foreman fight," Roach said. "If any heavyweight connects, never mind one as heavy-handed as George, you're in trouble. Anybody who saw the fight couldn't fail to have Michael ahead when George landed the right that finished it. Michael lost because of one lapse in concentration. It's one of the things we have been working on."

"In any case I much prefer Michael to look back on the Holyfield fight because that night he was clearly the better man."

Holyfield appears disdainful of the southpaw problem. "I don't even think about it," he said. Holyfield, a deeply religious man, smiled at the suggestion that to discover God is a southpaw would turn him into an atheist. "God is as right-handed as I am," he said.

## Dry eyes all round as McCall returns with a victory

Oliver McCall, whose last appearance in the ring was in tears against Lennox Lewis, made a victorious return on Tuesday night with a technical knock-out of journeyman Bryan Yates in the eighth round of their bout in Nashville, Tennessee.

The former World Boxing Council world heavyweight champion stopped Yates after 1min 36sec of the eighth with a series of jabs, af-

ter Yates had lost his mouthpiece following a barrage of uppercuts and hooks to the head.

McCall, who seemed confident between rounds, despite yells from the crowd of "Crybaby", was suspended and fined \$250,000 (£155,000) for crying in the ring and refusing to fight Lewis in February in Las Vegas. After refusing to go to his corner twice and throwing only

two punches in the fourth round, he was stopped by the referee, Mills Lane, 55 seconds into the fifth.

Another well-known name making a winning return on Tuesday night was Tim Witherpoon, who needed less than two minutes to knock out Levi Billups in his first bout in nearly a year, in Robinsonville, Mississippi.

The 39-year-old Witherpoon,

who is trying to secure a bout for a third heavyweight title, was fighting for the first time since losing a unanimous 10-round decision to Ray Mercer last December.

The Nevada State Athletic Commission has told Mike Tyson that the door is open for his return to boxing, as long as he proves that he is fully rehabilitated. Tyson, suspended from fighting after being dis-

qualified for biting Evander Holyfield's ears, said on Monday that he doubts the Commission will ever let him fight again.

But the Commission chairman, Elias Ghanem, said: "Mike Tyson has to prove to the commission, and the rest of the world, that he has rehabilitated himself. He has to admit to the terrible thing he did that night. He has to make a 180-degree turn."

### RUGBY LEAGUE

## Atcheson steps up as Crompton goes fishing

Great Britain have dropped three players following their defeat in the first British Gas Test against Australia - and have sacked one missing squad member. Dave Hadfield reports on a day of axe-swinging.

Paul Atcheson and Adrian Morley have been promoted to the British starting line-up for the second Test at Old Trafford on Saturday, but the Test career of Martin Crompton has been ended before it has begun.

The scrum-half signed from

Oldham by Salford has gone missing since being left out against Australia at Wembley and was officially turfed out of the squad yesterday.

"We are very, very disappointed with Martin's attitude," the Great Britain team manager, Phil Lowe, said. "If he doesn't want to make himself available for his country, he is better off where he is."

Crompton, bitterly hurt at being left out of the first Test after appearing to be the front-runner for the scrum-half role at one stage, is thought to be on a fishing holiday in Scotland.

He missed training sessions on Monday and yesterday and Britain have bowed to the in-

evitable by counting him out of the series.

Some others who were no doubt equally disappointed by their onlookers' roles in the Wembley Test have their reward in the side named yesterday.

Atcheson, Crompton's team-mate at Oldham last season who is now on St Helens' books, played just six minutes in London and starts for Great Britain for the first time. He has, however, played five times for Wales.

Morley, the strapping Leeds second-row, did enough in his substitute appearance at Wembley to persuade Goodway that he should start this match. Two other second-rows, Simon

Haughton and Mike Forshaw, are in line to make their debuts off the bench. Mick Cassidy is the forward to lose his place, although he says that he is not contemplating a fishing trip to Scotland.

The other man in the Wembley starting line-up to lose his place completely is Anthony Sullivan, the St Helens winger, who failed to display his outstanding domestic form.

With Atcheson coming in as a specialist full-back, Jason Robinson returns to his original position on the right wing, Alan Hume switching to the left in place of Sullivan.

The other changes are the disappearance of the Castleford

prop, Dean Sampson, from the bench and the introduction there of Sean Long, the St Helens half-back.

Andy Farrell remains in the stand-off role that he occupied as an emergency measure at Wembley. The switch of Farrell from his normal loose-forward berth to the problem position behind the scrum was blamed by some commentators for Britain's failure to click at Wembley, but both Goodway and Farrell believe - correctly, in my view - that this is a superficial reading of the match.

GREAT BRITAIN v AUSTRALIA (Old Trafford, Saturday): Atcheson; Robinson, Newbold, Redfern, Hume, Farrell, Goodway; Broadbent, Lewis, McDermott, Morley, Forshaw, Sullivan, Sullivan, Long, Forshaw, Haughton, McCall.

### ICE HOCKEY

## Future looks uncertain for Brebant

Rick Brebant, the under-pressure Newcastle Cobras coach, yesterday revealed he may not be in charge for tonight's Benson and Hedges Cup semi-final at home to Cardiff Devils.

Brebant is under fire following a disastrous run which has seen the Tyne-side club lose eight of their last 10 games, including all seven opening matches in the Superleague. Cobras have a mountain to climb in the Newcastle Arena against Paul Heavey's Devils after losing the first leg 6-2 in the Icehouse last Saturday.

Brebant sounded as if he was facing the sack yesterday - despite previously pledging he would never walk out. Asked whether he would make a playing comeback and take to the ice to help Cobras out of their crisis, he said: "I don't know what I'm going to be doing any more." Then, asked whether he would be in charge tonight, Brebant replied: "I don't know. I don't want to say anything else. I'm fed up, very fed up."

Newcastle's season has fallen apart after a successful start to their Benson and Hedges campaign, when they won six and drew two of their 10 group matches to reach the quarter-finals. Only a 5-1 victory at Basinstoke Bison - after a 1-1 home draw in the first leg of the last-eight tie - managed to raise morale at the club.

— Ian Parkes

### RUGBY UNION

## All Blacks ready to take revenge without Lomu

It is almost exactly a quarter of a century since Llanelli turned over the All Blacks on an emotional afternoon at Stradey Park. As Chris Hewett reports, the current New Zealand tourists have no intention of walking into a similar ambush when they square up to the Scarlets on Saturday.

It may be anniversary time, but romantic sentiment was conspicuous by its absence yesterday. The All Black selectors named no fewer than 10 Test certainties in their line-up for this weekend's tour opener in Wales, where Llanelli are hoping to prove that their own special brand of red-tinted lightning can indeed strike twice.

Twenty-five years after Delme Thomas led the most celebrated Scarlets of them all to a 9-3 triumph over Ian Kirkpatrick's New Zealanders, the memory still rumbles and John Hart, the All Black coach, is to field a side lavishly equipped for revenge.

Sean Fitzpatrick will spearhead a Test-strength front five and other first-choice men include Josh Kronfeld on the breakdown flank, Justin Marshall at scrum-half and Frank Bunce and Jeff Wilson among the three-quarters.

There is no place for Jonah Lomu, whose All Black career will almost certainly resume against Wales A at Sardis Road next Tuesday. Lomu, stricken by kidney problems and still on medication, must watch Glen Osborne stake a Test claim in the No 11 shirt at Stradey.

The Scarlets, meanwhile, will almost certainly be without their own All Black, Franco Bonza. The veteran outside-half suffered a shoulder injury during last weekend's Heineken Cup play-off defeat by Cardiff and is likely to give way to Craig Warlow.

Talking of veterans, Will Carling is about to cross the shadow line between playing and pontificating; the former England captain, hardly noted for his love affair with the media during a long stint at the sharp end, will present ITV's coverage of England's internationals this winter.

Fritz van Heerden, the Springboks utility forward, has finalised his move from Western Province to Leicester. The South African Rugby Football Union has cleared the transfer and waived a 180-day stand-down period but, in the same breath, has made it clear that he will no longer be considered for Test duty.

### ATHLETICS

## Jackson heads elite group moving home to keep in touch with Arnold

Malcolm Arnold, who is to step down as the performance director of British Athletics to take up a post at Bath University, will be joined in the West Country by Colin Jackson and others in his training group.

Jackson, the world 110 metres hurdles record holder, is moving home from Cardiff to Bath to link up with the man who has guided his career since junior days.

Allison Curbishley, aiming to fill the gap at 400 metres hurdles left by Sally Gunnell's retirement, the sprint hurdler Jacqui Agye-

pong and the sprinter Melanie Noef will also relocate to stay in touch with Arnold, who will start overseeing the University's ambitious athletics programme at the beginning of next year.

Arnold's decision to step away from his key job is not directly related to the British Athletic Federation's financial collapse. His job was safeguarded within the company set up to distribute National Lottery funding to Britain's elite performers, the Performance Athletes Services.

But, faced with the prospect

of committing himself for several more years to a position where he has never felt at ease, the 57-year-old Welshman has decided, in his own words, to "get more of a life" by concentrating on his main strength - coaching - again.

"In the last 12 months my life has been exceedingly difficult," said Arnold, who helped guide Britain to a European Cup victory in June. "It has been the hardest working year in my life."

"I prefer to do one job to

110 per cent rather than five jobs to 20 per cent, which is what I have had to do. I have

had far too many long days and sleepless nights. My family, my wife, and the athletes I coach have suffered."

Arnold expressed satisfaction yesterday over his efforts in shaping to sport's initial application for Lottery funding, which resulted in a £2.6m award. He is likely to work with the four newly appointed technical directors within PAS in shaping the seven-year plan which will be submitted to the Lottery Awards Board at the end of the year.

"I am not leaving the sport," he said. "I will be supporting the

new chief executive Dave Moorcroft 100 per cent, and have agreed to continue working with PAS on a consultative basis."

But while Arnold prepares to ride off into the West, the sport faces the task of replacing him. "Malcolm can be immensely influential in his new position," said Roger Eady, performance director for the UK Sports Council. "He has done the right thing in concentrating on his special talents. And he is still in a position to mentor a new generation of coaches in British athletics."

— Mike Rowbottom







FOOTBALL

## Ince sets sights on place in European Cup

Despite defeat in the Uefa Cup on Tuesday, European ambitions still loom large at Anfield. Paul Walker reports.

Paul Ince has vowed to drive Liverpool back into Europe next season – in the Champions' League.

The Anfield captain underlined the feeling of anger and loss that followed the elimination from the Uefa Cup in the second round by Racing Strasbourg, a club only 14th in the French League. To be dumped by such a team has hurt the Reds, so used to nights of glorious success against far better teams than the one Strasbourg put out to protect their 3-0 lead from the first leg.

Ince was defiant, after Tuesday's 2-0 win for Liverpool saw his side go out 3-2 on aggregate. "It's disappointing to be out of Europe, it means so much to everyone at this club," he said. "We are absolutely gutted, mainly because we didn't feel we got the run of the ball when we needed it most in the second leg."

"Everyone is determined that we will be back in Europe next season, it is too important to this club. We must make sure we are in Europe again, with a good Premiership position that puts us in the Champions' League."

The Uefa Cup was a poor second prize for Liverpool at the end of last season, when for so long they had looked championship favourites. But their fade out at the end did not even

ensure they finished second, allowing Newcastle to sneak in and grab the European Cup Champions' League place allocated to the runners-up.

Now Ince, who had an outstanding game in midfield alongside the equally impressive Jamie Redknapp, believes Liverpool have to get their act together in the championship race. He said: "We must get our heads up, concentrate on our games with the next one against Spurs on Saturday."

Ince believes Liverpool proved themselves a better team than Strasbourg. He said: "We lost the tie out there with our display in the first leg. Last season, before I was at Liverpool, the club lost in identical fashion against Paris St-Germain."

"But I believe we didn't get the chances in that one, this time we created four or five more openings, and with a display like that proved we are a better team than them. We didn't get what we deserved, we didn't get the run of the ball when it mattered. But we gave it everything, the fans were fantastic and we didn't get the extra goals we deserved."

The Liverpool manager, Roy Evans, reckons that the shambolic defeat in France in the first leg could serve as a turning point in a topsy-turvy season that sees his under-achieving side labouring behind the front runners – particularly Manchester United.

Evans said: "If we can keep working as hard as we did in the Strasbourg game, I know we can go on to better things in the League. The players are dis-

appointed in the fact that we can be so inconsistent. But if they work as hard as that on a regular basis, you might not always play as well, but 99 times out of 100 you would get a result."

"I believe we can get there. Over the last three games since the first leg we have done much better. We beat Derby, it didn't quite go how we would have liked at Bolton but we still got a point, and now this one, I can ask for no more effort."

Evans reckons the tide could well have turned. He added: "We have been on the up since Strasbourg, particularly in the commitment of the players in training sessions and games. They have taken that responsibility and it has improved us in many ways."

"But the earlier form has put us out of the competition. But at least we have gone out with a fight, with all guns blazing. With a touch of fortune we would still be in it. We must take credit from that."

"We took all the stick and the flak from the Strasbourg game, quite rightly, it was fair criticism. But I think the boys deserve the praise this time for the way they went about their job. We lost the tie over there, to come back from 3-0 is very difficult."

"I can only praise the lads for having the belief to go out there and think they can achieve the result we wanted."

Liverpool now face successive home games against two Premiership strugglers, Tottenham and Barnsley, with a Coca-Cola Cup tie at home against Grimsby sandwiched between those two games.

CRICKET



Shahid Afridi, Pakistan's opening batsman, is bowled by Chaminda Vass for 63 during Sri Lanka's eight-wicket victory in the quadrangular one-day cricket tournament in Lahore yesterday. Match report, scoreboard, page 31; Photograph: B K Bangash/AP

RUGBY LEAGUE

## Wigan set to announce the reappointment of an uncommon coach

The most successful coach in British rugby league history will today return to the scene of his triumphs. Dave Hodfield awaits the second coming of John Monie.

Wigan will today confirm the reappointment of John Monie as the club's coach – a role he relinquished in 1994 after four hugely successful seasons.

The new Wigan chairman, Mike Nolan, admitted yesterday that Monie had agreed a two-year deal to assume control at Central Park once more.

It was news the board had hoped to suppress until the current Wigan coach, Eric Hughes, had been told the bad news. Hughes, who had been in charge for nine months, has been out of the country on holiday, but is now thought to be back. Attempts to contact him were, as of last night, unsuccessful, but the whole business will give him a dismal feeling of déjà vu.

The former Great Britain centre was sacked at St Helens less than two years ago to make

way for one Australian, Shaun McRae, and is now being ditched – after a season that ended with Wigan winning the Premiership – for another.

But Monie is – even to those who resent the extent of Antipodean influence in the game here – no ordinary Australian and no ordinary coach.

His four seasons saw Wigan dominate all domestic competitions and set new standards in the game here. He has never been a believer in returning to the scene of former successes,

but his experiences since have left him with something to prove.

His reign as the inaugural coach with the Auckland Warriors – for whom he left Wigan – was a disappointment and ended with him being sacked this season.

Since then, it has looked inevitable that he would return to Britain, where his reputation remains sky-high, but Leeds or projected franchises in Wales or Scotland were alternative destinations.

The new regime at Wigan, which bailed the club out of financial crisis last week, has moved swiftly to ensure that he will stage his British comeback at Central Park.

"He is the best there is," Nolan said. "He will be left to get on with the playing side and, if he needs players, the money will be available."

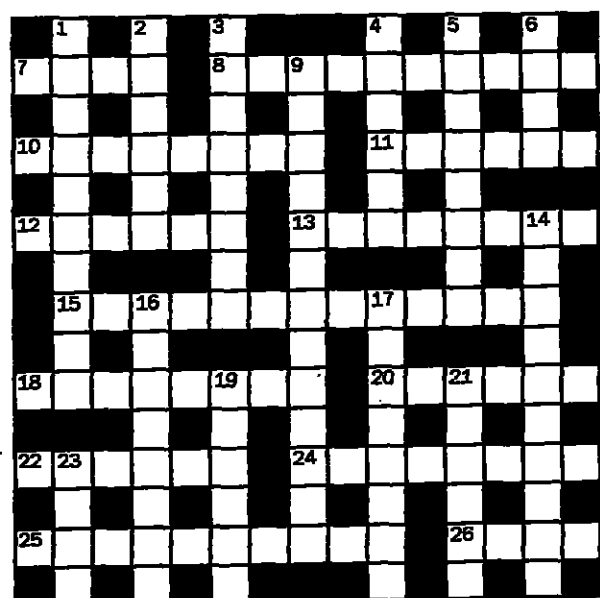
Despite rumours to that effect, Wigan will not appoint a high-profile co-coach, like Great Britain's Andy Goodway, to work alongside Monie. Simply bringing back the man most closely associated with their great days of the recent past is enough.

## THE INDEPENDENT CROSSWORD

No. 3449 Thursday 6 November

By Miss

Wednesday's solution



ORCHESTRATION  
ESTAMINER  
PROUD DARTBOARD  
EQUINE  
NOCTURNAL  
INERTIA  
CUBAN  
UPOLLOID  
AGORA  
RNL  
POWERLESSNESS

- ACROSS**
- 7 Discharge from river, reportedly ... (4)  
8 ... possible cause of a vile beach (10)  
10 Rook's imbued with heart of early bird (8)  
11 Birds beginning to develop combs (6)  
12 Excessive figures of speech (3-3)  
13 Delight in erected house skirted by rolling Northern river (8)  
15 An admiral's authority? (13)  
18 Key sequence for piano in version of 'Georgia' (8)

- 20 Girl's bitten into keen fruit (6)  
22 Does it prevent leaks in laundrette? (6)  
24 Garment in trendy yellow's better (8)  
25 Pop letters in going back from house (10)  
26 Irritate, ignoring the Parisian's call (4)  
**DOWN**  
1 Study fisherman's dial? (10)  
2 Creature about to climb into pine (6)  
3 Plant with dead stem I force up (8)  
4 Sentence expressing ridicule (4,2)  
5 Meal for Scot, one yielding iron (8)

- 6 Outlet's bolted, we hear (4)  
9 It's an attribute of mine (4,9)  
14 Meddled? Fried? Tel. No. should be changed (10)  
16 Tom's likely to see through this kind of thing (4-4)  
17 Hollow? Former warning has point at last (8)  
19 Bug a North European (6)  
21 Ascetic, see, absent in spirit (6)  
23 Briefly state word of grief (4)

# The heat is on.

Chelsea vs Tromso live from 7:30 tonight on 5

سكزا من الامم